

# АНГЛИЙСКИЙ ЯЗЫК



## супертренажер

произноси правильно



говори легко



читай быстро



реальный результат



СУПЕРТЕНАЖЕР



**В. А. Державина**

# **АНГЛИЙСКИЙ ЯЗЫК**

**супертренажер**

*Lingua*

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Пособие «Английский язык. Супертренажер» направлено на развитие беглого чтения на английском языке. С помощью этой книги вы легко прочитаете любое английское слово.

В пособии содержится Фонетический курс с подробным описанием звуков английского языка, способом их произнесения и примерами.

Впервые предлагаются Правила написания слов, где приводятся основные правила орфографии английского языка, в том числе при словообразовании.

Огромное количество практических заданий поможет отработать технику произнесения звуков и чтения. Тщательно подобранная лексика и последовательность изложения материала способствуют выработке устойчивых навыков чтения.

В конце книги даются Разговорные фразы, которые могут пригодиться при ежедневном общении и в поездках.

Пособие предназначено для всех, кто стремится научиться бегло читать по-английски.

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## От автора

Перед вами пособие по развитию навыков беглого чтения на английском языке. Оно состоит из Фонетического курса, Практикума, Правил написания слов и Разговорных фраз.

В Фонетическом курсе вы найдете подробное описание английских звуков и способов их произнесения.

В Практикуме предлагается огромное количество упражнений, направленных на отработку техники произношения звуков и чтения. Среди упражнений вы увидите чистоговорки (они даны в рамочках), помогающие закрепить чтение тех или иных буквосочетаний и произнесение разных звуков, и короткие диалоги на отрабатываемый звук.

Внимательно выполняйте задания, и у вас разовьются устойчивые навыки беглого чтения на английском языке.

Удачи!

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# ФОНЕТИЧЕСКИЙ КУРС

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## Английский алфавит

**Aa** [eɪ]

**Bb** [bi:]

**Cc** [si:]

**Dd** [di:]

**Ee** [i:]

**Ff** [ef]

**Gg** [dʒi:]

**Hh** [eɪtʃ]

**Ii** [aɪ]

**Jj** [dʒeɪ]

**Kk** [keɪ]

**Ll** [el]

**Mm** [em]

**Nn** [en]

**Oo** [əʊ]

**Pp** [pi:]

**Qq** [kju:]

**Rr** [ɑ:]

**Ss** [es]

**Tt** [ti:]

**Uu** [ju:]

**Vv** [vi:]

**Ww** [ˈdʌblju:]

**Xx** [eks]

**Yy** [waɪ]

**Zz** [zed]

## **Основные особенности чтения букв и произношения звуков**

1. Согласные звуки не смягчаются. В английском языке они произносятся твёрдо перед всеми буквами.

2. Конечные звонкие согласные никогда не оглушаются. Перед конечным звонким согласным гласный произносится чуть дольше.

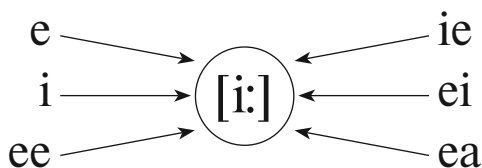
3. Долгота звуков в английском языке имеет гораздо большее значение, чем в русском. Долгота звука меняет смысл слова.



## Гласные звуки

**[i:]** – звук долгий, похожий на протяжно произнесённый начальный звук русского слова **ива**. При произнесении [i:] язык выдвинут вперёд и приподнят, а губы растянуты как бы в улыбке:

meet [mi:t], be [bi:], bean [bi:n], need [ni:d]



**complete** [kəm'pli:t] – полный

**me** [mi:] – мне

**he** [hi:] – ему

**free** [fri:] – свободный

**greed** [gri:d] – жадный

**receive** [ri'si:v] – получать

**field** [fi:ld] – поле

**sea** [si:] – море

**see** [si:] – видеть

**visa** ['vi:zə] – виза

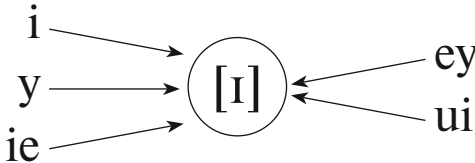
**eagle** [i:gl] – орёл

**ski** [ski:] – лыжа

**ceiling** ['si:lɪŋ] – потолок

**[ɪ]** – это краткий звук, приближающийся к русскому **и** в слове **иглы**

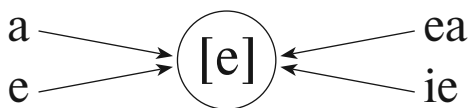
bin [bɪn], pit [pɪt], sick [sɪk], live [lɪv]



- begin** [bɪ'ɡɪn] – начинать  
**bit** [bɪt] – кусочек  
**fifty** ['fɪftɪ] – пятьдесят  
**film** [fɪlm] – фильм; плёнка  
**rhythm** ['rɪðəm] – ритм  
**guilty** ['ɡɪltɪ] – виновный  
**guitar** [ɡɪ'tɑ:] – гитара  
**gym** [dʒɪm] – спортзал  
**pavillion** [pə'veɪlɪən] – павильон  
**opinion** [ə'pɪnɪən] – мнение  
**money** ['mʌni] – деньги  
**monkey** ['mʌŋki] – обезьяна  
**lynx** [lɪŋks] – рысь  
**sieve** [sɪv] – сито  
**history** ['hɪstəri] – история  
**kill** [kɪl] – убивать  
**milk** [mɪlk] – молоко  
**pink** [pɪŋk] – розовый

**[e]**– звук краткий, похожий на короткое э в слове **это**. При произнесении [e] рот открыт, а язык приподнят и немного выдвинут вперёд:

let [let], net [net], bed [bed], pen [pen]



**help** [help] – помогать  
**helmet** ['helmit] – шлем  
**friendly** ['frendli] – дружеский  
**measure** ['meʒə] – мера  
**ready** ['redi] – готовый  
**energy** ['enədʒi] – энергия  
**engine** ['endʒɪn] – двигатель  
**treasure** ['treʒə] – сокровище  
**bread** [bred] – хлеб  
**any** ['eni] – любой  
**many** ['meni] – много  
**dead** [ded] – мёртвый  
**west** [west] – запад  
**well** [wel] – хорошо  
**health** [helθ] – здоровье  
**weapon** ['wepən] – оружие

[æ]-

этот звук представляет собой нечто среднее между русскими **а** и **э**. Откройте рот так, как будто вы приготовились сказать **а**, энергично опустите нижнюю челюсть и произнесите **э**:

bad [bæd], pad [pæd], mat [mæt], pan [pæn]

a → [æ]

**gallery** ['gæləri] – галерея

**habit** ['hæbit] – привычка

**back** [bæk] – назад

**happy** ['hæpi] – счастливый

**actor** ['æktə] – актёр

**land** [lənd] – земля

**angry** ['æŋɡri] – сердитый

**bag** [bæg] – сумка

**jam** [dʒæm] – джем

**gas** [ɡæs] – газ

**crab** [kræb] – краб

**fabric** ['fæbrɪk] – ткань

**exact** [ɪɡ'zækt] – точный

**fancy** ['fænsɪ] – хотеть

**lack** [læk] – нехватка

**can** [kæn] – мочь

[ɑ:] –

долгий гласный звук, похожий на тот, которого от нас добивается врач при осмотре горла. При произнесении звука [ɑ:] язык лежит плоско во рту и оттянут назад, а губы округлены:

bar [bɑ:], far [fɑ:], car [kɑ:], tar [tɑ:]



**calm** [kɑ:m] – спокойный

**command** [kə'mɑ:nd] – приказывать

**park** [pɑ:k] – парк

**cast** [kɑ:st] – бросать

**chance** [tʃɑ:ns] – шанс

**class** [klɑ:s] – класс

**hard** [hɑ:d] – тяжёлый

**dark** [dɑ:k] – тёмный

**charm** [tʃɑ:m] – очарование

**calves** [kɑ:vz] – телята

**card** [kɑ:d] – карта

**pass** [pɑ:s] – проходить

**passport** ['pɑ:spɔ:t] – паспорт

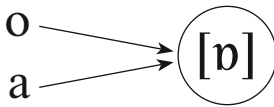
**path** [pɑ:θ] – дорожка

**past** [pɑ:st] – прошлое

[ɒ]–

краткий звук, напоминающий русский **о** в слове **тот**. При произнесении [ɒ] язык оттянут назад, а губы округлены:

pot [pɒt], not [nɒt], dog [dɒg], nod [nɒd]

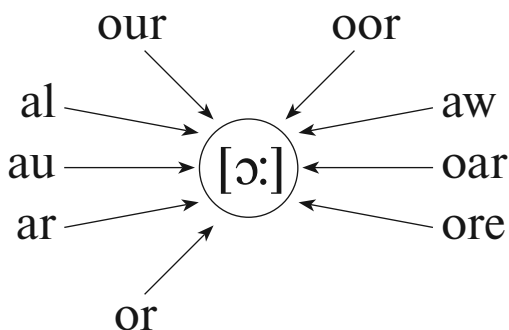


- log** [lɒg] – бревно
- rot** [rɒt] – гнилой
- got** [gɒt] – получил
- motley** ['mɒtli] – пёстрый
- porridge** ['pɒrɪdʒ] – каша
- cod** [kɒd] – треска
- swallow** ['swɒləʊ] – глотать
- holiday** ['hɒlɪdeɪ] – праздник
- hollow** ['hɒləʊ] – пустой
- homage** ['hɒmɪdʒ] – уважение
- honour** ['ɒnə] – честь
- mock** [mɒk] – насмехаться
- wash** [wɒʃ] – мыть
- swan** [swɒn] – лебедь
- swat** [swɒt] – прихлопнуть
- wasp** [wɒsp] – оса
- cloth** [klɒθ] – тряпка
- often** [ɒfn] – часто

[ɔ:]–

долгий звук, близкий к протяжно произнесённому **о** в слове **полно**. При произнесении [ɔ:] язык оттянут назад и приподнят больше, чем для краткого [ɒ]:

core [kɔ:], for [fɔ:], law [lɔ:], cause [kɔ:z]



**form** [fɔ:m] – форма; формировать

**four** [fɔ:] – четыре

**inform** [ɪn'fɔ:m] – сообщать

**order** ['ɔ:də] – порядок

**short** [ʃɔ:t] – короткий

**ignore** [ɪg'nɔ:] – игнорировать

**roar** [rɔ:] – реветь

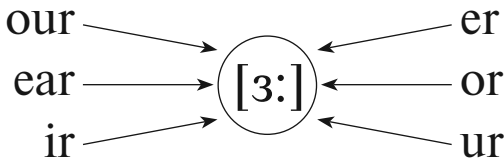
**war** [wɔ:] – война

**all** [ɔ:l] – весь

**already** [ɔ:l'reɪdɪ] – уже

**[ɜ:]** – долгий гласный звук, не имеющий соответствия в русском языке. Он является чем-то средним между **o** и **э**:

fur [fɜ:], her [hɜ:], word [wɜ:d], work [wɜ:k]



**church** [tʃɜ:tʃ] – церковь

**herb** [hɜ:b] – трава

**fern** [fɜ:n] – папоротник

**fur** [fɜ:] – мех

**furniture** ['fɜ:nɪtʃə] – мебель

**shirt** [ʃɜ:t] – рубашка

**skirt** [skɜ:t] – юбка

**early** ['ɜ:lɪ] – рано

**journal** ['dʒɜ:nəl] – журнал

**earth** [ɜ:θ] – земля

**heard** [hɜ:d] – слышал

**world** [wɜ:ld] – мир

**worse** [wɜ:s] – худший

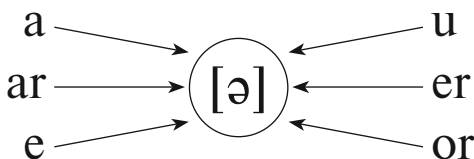
**worst** [wɜ:st] – наихудший

**fir** [fɜ:] – ель



**[ə]** – неопределённый беглый звук в безударных слогах. Он встречается и в русском языке. Например, так звучит конечная **a** в слове **комната**:

doctor ['dɒktə], teacher ['ti:tʃə], upon [ə'pʌn],  
Helen ['helən]

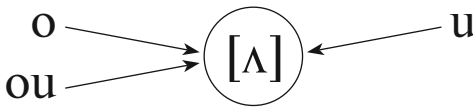


- miserly** ['maɪzəli] – жадный
- miserable** ['mɪzrəbl] – несчастный
- advice** [ədvaɪs] – совет
- mirror** ['mɪrə] – зеркало
- engineer** [ˌendʒɪ'niə] – инженер
- tradition** [trə'dɪʃn] – традиция
- trader** ['treɪdə] – торговец
- success** [sək'ses] – успех
- supply** [sə'plaɪ] – обеспечение
- laurels** ['lɔrəlz] – лавры
- particular** [pə'tɪkjʊlə] – особенный

[ʌ]–

краткий звук, близок русскому неударному **а** в слове **камьш**. В русском языке этот звук часто обозначается буквой **о**: **мосты, плотва**. В английском языке, в отличие от русского, этот звук почти всегда является ударным:

nut [nʌt], until [ʌn'tɪl], done [dʌn], bud [bʌd]



**bus** [bʌs] – автобус

**fun** [fʌ] – забава

**money** ['mʌni] – деньги

**undone** [ʌn'dʌn] – развязанный

**some** [sʌm] – некоторый

**summer** ['sʌmə] – лето

**current** ['kʌrənt] – текущий

**monkey** ['mʌŋki] – обезьяна

**jug** [dʒʌg] – кувшин

**supper** ['sʌpə] – ужин

**rust** [rʌst] – ржавый

**glove** [glʌv] – перчатка

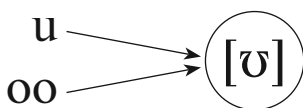
**couple** [kʌpl] – пара

**rough** [rʌf] – грубый

**young** [jʌŋ] – молодой

**[ʊ]** – соответствует русскому краткому у в слове ум:

put [pʊt], good [gʊd], cook [kʊk], foot [fʊt]



**book** [bʊk] – книга

**look** [lʊk] – смотреть

**stood** [stʊd] – стоял

**full** [fʊl] – полный

**pull** [pʊl] – тянуть

**guru** [ˈgʊru:] – гуру, учитель

**rook** [rʊk] – грач

**hook** [hʊk] – крюк

**hood** [hʊd] – капюшон

**pushing** [ˈpʊʃɪŋ] – энергичный

**wood** [wʊd] – лес

**push** [pʊʃ] – толкать

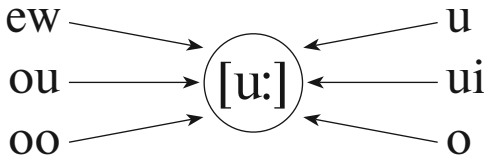
**bush** [bʊʃ] – куст

**cushion** [kʊʃn] – подушка

**buffet** [ˈbʊfet] – буфет

**[u:]** – звук долгий, произносится протяжно:

loose [lu:s], loop [lu:p], mood [mu:d], soup [su:p]



**include** [in'klu:d] – включать

**school** [sku:l] – школа

**tooth** [tu:θ] – зуб

**chew** [tʃu:] – жевать

**juice** [dʒu:s] – сок

**group** [gru:p] – группа

**move** [mu:v] – двигать

**approve** [ə'pru:v] – одобрять

**prove** [pru:v] – подтверждать

**spoon** [spu:n] – ложка

**food** [fu:d] – продукты, еда

**news** [nju:z] – новости

**amuse** [ə'mju:z] – развлекать

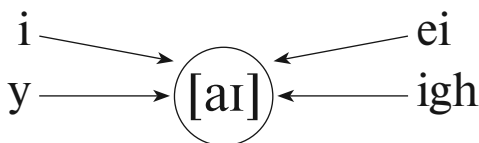
**duty** ['dju:ti] – дежурство

Краткий звук [ʊ] и долгий звук [u:] произносятся, в отличие от русского у, без выпячивания губ.

## Дифтонги

**[aɪ]** – произносится приблизительно как **ай** в слове **лайка**:

by [baɪ], like [laɪk], tide [taɪd], kind [kaɪnd]



**mine** [maɪn] – мой

**lie** [laɪ] – лежать

**light** [laɪt] – свет

**style** [staɪl] – стиль

**either** [ˈaɪðə] – и тот и другой

**sigh** [saɪ] – вздыхать

**tight** [taɪt] – тугой

**right** [raɪt] – правый

**side** [saɪd] – бок, сторона

**blind** [blaɪnd] – слепой

**wild** [waɪld] – дикий

**rifle** [raɪfl] – ружьё

**kite** [kaɪt] – воздушный змей

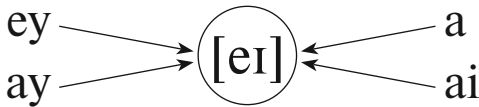
**sky** [skaɪ] – небо

**try** [traɪ] – пытаться

**white** [waɪt] – белый

**[eɪ]** – похож на русский **эй** в слове **шейка**:

shake [ʃeɪk], cake [keɪk], late [leɪt], bade [beɪd]



**make** [meɪk] – делать

**baby** ['beɪbɪ] – ребёнок, младенец

**brave** [breɪv] – смелый

**grace** [greɪs] – изящество

**paper** ['peɪpə] – бумага

**lazy** ['leɪzɪ] – ленивый

**favour** ['feɪvə] – любовь, предпочтение

**eight** [eɪt] – восемь

**weight** [weɪt] – вес

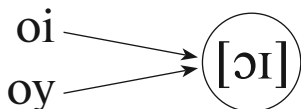
**grey** [greɪ] – серый

**sail** [seɪl] – плыть под парусом

**ailment** ['eɪlmənt] – болезнь

**[ɔɪ]** – похож на русский **ой**:

boy [bɔɪ], coin [kɔɪn], choice [tʃɔɪs], annoy [ə'noɪ]



**annoy** [ə'noɪ] – раздражать, беспокоить

**boy** [bɔɪ] – мальчик

**avoid** [ə'vɔɪd] – избегать

**poignant** ['pɔɪnjənt] – горький

**embroidery** [ɪm'brɔɪdəri] – вышивка

**oilman** ['ɔɪlmæn] – торговец маслом

**pointer** ['pɔɪntə] – пойнтер

**joy** [dʒɔɪ] – радость

**avoid** [ə'vɔɪd] – избегать

**boil** [bɔɪl] – кипеть

**choice** [tʃɔɪs] – выбор

**foil** [fɔɪl] – фольга

**join** [dʒɔɪn] – соединять

**employ** [ɪm'plɔɪ] – нанимать на работу

**toy** [tɔɪ] – игрушка

**royal** ['rɔɪəl] – королевский

**oyster** ['ɔɪstə] – устрица

**[əʊ]** – напоминает **оу** в быстро произнесённом слове **клоун**:

below [br'ləʊ], slow [sləʊ], known [nəʊn], rode [rəʊd]

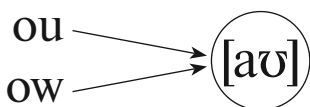


- hole** [həʊl] – дыра
- colt** [kəʊlt] – жеребец
- roll** [rəʊl] – булочка
- moan** [məʊn] – стонать
- snow** [snəʊ] – снег
- shoulder** [ˈʃəʊldə] – плечо
- crow** [krəʊ] – ворона
- motor** [ˈməʊtə] – мотор
- joke** [dʒəʊk] – шутка
- vogue** [vəʊg] – мода



**[aʊ]** – как в русском слове **пауза**:

now [naʊ], owl [aʊl], pound [paʊnd], crown [kraʊn]



**bounce** [baʊns] – подпрыгивать

**how** [haʊ] – как

**foul** [faʊl] – ошибка, промах

**loud** [laʊd] – громкий

**ground** [graʊnd] – земля

**expound** [ɪk'spaʊnd] – излагать

**bounty** ['baʊntɪ] – щедрость

**plough** [plɑʊ] – плуг

**towel** [taʊəl] – полотенце

**town** [taʊn] – город

**around** [ə'raʊnd] – вокруг

**council** [kaʊnsɪ] – совет

**cloud** [klaʊd] – облако, туча

**brow** [braʊ] – бровь

**clown** [klaʊn] – клоун

**[ɪə]** – напоминает русское **иэ**:

clear [klɪə], near [nɪə], fear [fɪə], merely ['mɪəli]



**ear** [ɪə] – ухо

**shears** [ʃɪəz] – садовые ножницы

**appear** [ə'pɪə] – появляться

**yearly** ['jɪəli] – ежегодный

**here** [hɪə] – здесь

**deer** [dɪə] – олень

**cheer** [tʃɪə] – бодрый

**sneer** [snɪə] – усмехаться

**hear** [hɪə] – слышать

**year** [jɪə] – год

**tear** [tɪə] – слеза

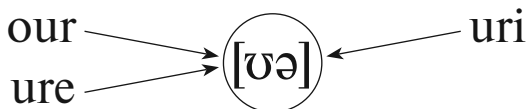
**mere** [mɪə] – просто

**interfere** [ɪntə'fɪə] – вмешиваться

**peer** [pɪə] – пэр

**[ʊə]** – как русское уэ:

sure [ʃʊə], pure [pjʊə], tour [tʊə], furious ['fjʊəriəs]



**during** ['djʊəriŋ] – в течение, во время

**tour** [tʊə] – тур, поездка

**touring** ['tʊəriŋ] – совершая поездку

**tourniquet** ['tʊəniket] – турникет

**demure** [dɪ'mjʊə] – серьёзный, вдумчивый

**secure** [sɪ'kjʊə] – безопасный

**curious** ['kjʊəriəs] – любопытный

**pure** [pjʊə] – чистый

**sure** [ʃʊə] – уверенный

**obscure** [əb'skjʊə] – смутный

**tourist** ['tʊərist] – турист

**cure** [kjʊə] – лечение

**manure** [mə'njʊə] – навоз, удобрение

**[eə]** – напоминает русское эа:

care [кеə], fare [феə], there [ðеə], where [weə]



**air** [eə] – воздух

**airfield** ['eəfi:ld] – аэродром

**rare** [reə] – редкий

**werewolf** ['weəwʊlf] – оборотень

**pair** [peə] – пара

**shareholder** ['ʃeəhəʊldə] – акционер

**stare** [steə] – взгляд

**whereof** [weə'ɒv] – которым, что

**area** ['eəriə] – район

**bare** [beə] – голый

**care** [кеə] – заботиться

**there** [ðеə] – там

**affair** [ə'feə] – дело

**hair** [heə] – волосы

## Согласные звуки

**[p]** – соответствует русскому **п**:

pin [pɪn], оссуру ['ɒkjʊrɑɪ]

p → **[p]**

**part** [pɑ:t] – часть

**plum** [plʌm] – слива

**planet** ['plænit] – планета

**page** [peɪdʒ] – страница

**pine** [paɪn] – сосна

**develop** [dɪ'veləp] – развивать

**keep** [ki:p] – держать

**opera** ['ɒprə] – опера

**champion** ['tʃæmpɪən] – чемпион

**pet** [pet] – домашний питомец

**plan** [plæn] – план

**price** [praɪs] – цена

**republic** [rɪ'pʌblɪk] – республика

**ripe** [raɪp] – спелый

**[b]** – соответствует русскому **б**:

book [bʊk], web [web], begin [bi'gɪn]

b → **[b]**

**baker** ['beɪkə] – пекарь

**ball** [bɔ:l] – мяч

**bike** [baɪk] – велосипед

**bee** [bi:] – пчела

**break** [breɪk] – ломать

**breakfast** ['brekfəst] – завтрак

**hobby** ['hɒbɪ] – хобби

**job** [dʒɒb] – работа

**rhombus** ['rɒmbəs] – ромб

**beam** [bi:m] – луч

**blow** [bləʊ] – удар

**blouse** [blaʊz] – блузка

**body** ['bɒdɪ] – тело

**about** [ə'baʊt] – о

**rib** [rɪb] – ребро

**robe** [rəʊb] – платье

**[m]** – соответствует русскому **м**:

more [mɔ:], mum [mʌm], mere [miə]



**mother** ['mʌðə] – мать

**morning** ['mɔ:nɪŋ] – утро

**May** [meɪ] – май

**Monday** ['mʌndeɪ] – понедельник

**come** [kʌm] – приходить

**multiply** ['mʌltɪplaɪ] – умножать

**comb** [kəʊm] – гребень

**bomb** [bɒm] – бомба

**climb** [klaɪm] – залезать, взбираться

**solemn** ['sɒləm] – торжественный

**calm** [kɑ:m] – спокойный

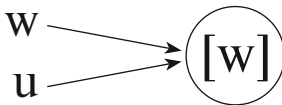
**mist** [mɪst] – туман

**moon** [mu:n] – луна

**attempt** [ə'tempt] – попытка

**[w]** – звук, близкий к русскому у, но губы более округлены:

war [wɔ:], wear [weə], wild [waɪld], away [ə'weɪ]

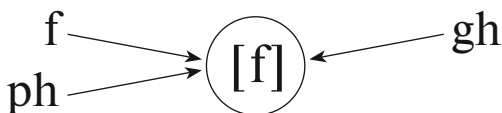


- wait** [weɪt] – ждать  
**waiter** [weɪtə] – официант  
**wall** [wɔ:l] – стена  
**wash** [wɒʃ] – мыть  
**wave** [weɪv] – волна  
**weather** ['weðə] – погода  
**wool** [wʊl] – шерсть  
**equator** [ɪ'kweɪtə] – экватор  
**squirrel** ['skwɪrəl] – белка  
**quantity** ['kwɒntəti] – количество  
**away** [ə'weɪ] – прочь  
**railway** ['reɪlweɪ] – железная дорога  
**wheel** [wi:l] – колесо  
**wild** [waɪld] – дикий



**[f]** – соответствует русскому **ф**:

coffee ['kɒfi], fare [feə], fear [fiə]



**finger** ['fɪŋgə] – палец

**figure** ['fɪgə] – цифра

**fine** [faɪn] – прекрасный

**fence** [fens] – забор

**fold** [fəʊld] – складывать

**inform** [ɪn'fɔ:m] – сообщать

**photo** ['fəʊtəʊ] – фотография, снимок

**cough** [kɒf] – кашель

**rough** [rʌf] – шероховатый, грубый

**face** [feɪs] – лицо

**half** [hɑ:f] – половина

**phone** [fəʊn] – телефон

**tough** [tʌf] – жёсткий

**laughter** ['lɑ:ftə] – смех

**[v]** – соответствует русскому **в**:

vase [va:z], visit ['vɪzɪt], love [lʌv]

v → (v)

**vacation** [və'keɪʃn] – отпуск  
**vacuum** ['vækjʊəm] – вакуум  
**Venus** ['vi:nəs] – Венера  
**verb** [vɜ:b] – глагол  
**version** [vɜ:ʃn] – версия  
**visit** ['vɪzɪt] – посещать  
**vote** [vəʊt] – голосовать  
**university** [ˌju:nɪ'vɜ:səti] – университет  
**souvenir** [ˌsu:və'niə] – сувенир  
**move** [mu:v] – двигать  
**never** ['nevə] – никогда  
**liver** ['lɪvə] – печень  
**level** [levl] – уровень  
**wave** [weɪv] – волна  
**save** [seɪv] – спасать

**[θ]** – произносится без голоса; кончик языка находится между передними зубами:

thank [θæŋk], thing ]θɪŋ]

th → (θ)

**theatre** ['θiətə] – театр

**think** [θɪŋk] – думать

**thought** [θɔ:t] – мысль

**through** [θru:] – через, сквозь

**thirty** ['θɜ:ti] – тридцать

**thousand** ['θaʊzənd] – тысяча

**thief** [θi:f] – вор

**throw** [θrəʊ] – бросать

**myth** [miθ] – миф

**method** ['meθəd] – метод

**authentic** [ɔ:'θentɪk] – подлинный

**thin** [θɪn] – тонкий

**thick** [θɪk] – толстый

**earth** [ɜ:θ] – земля

**worth** [wɜ:θ] – стоящий

**[ð]** – произносится с голосом; кончик языка находится между передними зубами:

this [ðɪs], leather ['leðə]

th → **[ð]**

**weather** ['weðə] – погода

**wreathe** [ri:ð] – покрывать, окружать

**other** ['ʌðə] – другой

**another** [ə'nʌðə] – ещё один

**together** [tʊ'geðə] – вместе

**those** [ðəʊz] – те

**these** [ði:z] – эти

**than** [ðæn] – чем

**then** [ðen] – затем

**that** [ðæt] – тот

**although** [ɔ:'ðəʊ] – хотя

**their** [ðeə] – их

**they** [ðeɪ] – они

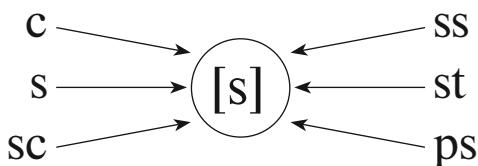
**without** [wɪð'aʊt] – без

**southern** ['sʌðən] – южный

**with** [wɪð] – с

**[s]** – почти как русский **с**:

face [feɪs], sister ['sɪstə], sock [sɒk]



**school** [sku:l] – школа

**science** ['saɪəns] – наука

**cedar** ['si:də] – кедр

**bicycle** ['baɪsɪkl] – велосипед

**ascend** [ə'send] – подниматься

**passport** ['pɑ:spɔ:t] – паспорт

**pressing** ['presɪŋ] – давление

**cassette** [kə'set] – кассета

**sleepless** ['sli:pləs] – бессонный

**interest** ['ɪntrəst] – интерес

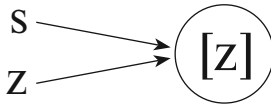
**psycho** ['saɪkəʊ] – псих

**city** ['sɪtɪ] – город

**centre** ['sentə] – центр

**[z]** – соответствует русскому з:

lose [lu:z], zoo [zu:]



**trousers** ['traʊzəz] – брюки

**amaze** [ə'meɪz] – удивлять

**jazz** [dʒæz] – джаз

**crazy** ['kreɪzi] – сумасшедший

**bazaar** [bə'zɑ:] – благотворительный базар

**zone** [zəʊn] – зона

**drizzle** ['drɪzl] – моросить

**easy** ['i:zi] – лёгкий

**cruiser** ['kru:zə] – крейсер; круизный лайнер

**zero** ['ziərəʊ] – ноль

**amuse** [ə'mju:z] – развлекать

**noise** [nɔɪz] – шум

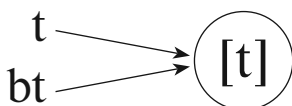
**nose** [nəʊz] – нос

**phrase** [freɪz] – фраза

**please** [pli:z] – пожалуйста

**[t]** – кончик языка находится у альвеол:

type [taɪp], tree [tri:], mat [mæt]



**table** [teɪbl] – стол

**tomb** [tu:m] – могила

**tennis** ['tenɪs] – теннис

**toilet** ['tɔɪlət] – туалет

**tomorrow** [tə'mɒrəʊ] – завтра

**waiter** ['weɪtə] – официант

**knight** [naɪt] – рыцарь

**meditate** ['medɪteɪt] – обдумывать

**height** [haɪt] – высота

**debt** [det] – долг

**ability** [ə'bɪlətɪ] – способность

**gate** [geɪt] – ворота

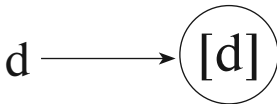
**height** [haɪt] – высота

**chapter** ['tʃæptə] – часть

**fate** [feɪt] – судьба

**[d]** – кончик языка находится у альвеол:

did [dɪd], disc [dɪsk], down [daʊn]



**daffodil** ['dæfədɪl] – нарцисс

**dialogue** ['daɪələʊg] – диалог

**sword** [sɔ:d] – шпага

**corridor** ['kɒrɪdɔ:] – коридор

**cloud** [klaʊd] – туча

**cold** [kəʊld] – холодный

**sad** [sæd] – печальный

**load** [ləʊd] – груз

**sand** [sænd] – песок

**device** [dɪ'vaɪs] – способ, приспособление

**dig** [dɪg] – копать

**dull** [dʌl] – скучный

**duke** [dju:k] – герцог

**could** [kʊd] – мог

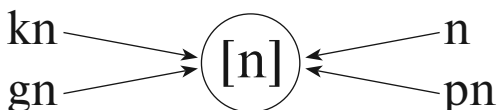
**end** [end] – конец

**send** [send] – посылать



**[n]** – соответствует русскому **н**:

night [naɪt], no [nəʊ]



**narrow** ['nærəʊ] – узкий

**nasty** ['nɑ:sti] – отвратительный

**neigh** [neɪ] – ржать

**numb** [nʌm] – неметь

**stallion** ['stæliən] – жеребец

**reign** [reɪn] – править, царствовать

**cognac** ['kɒnjæk] – коньяк

**condign** [kən'daɪn] – заслуженный (*о наказании*)

**designer** [dɪ'zaɪnə] – дизайнер

**vignette** [vɪ'njet] – виньетка

**note** [nəʊt] – нота; заметка; запись

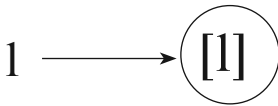
**nut** [nʌt] – орех

**down** [daʊn] – вниз

**gnome** [nəʊm] – гном

**[l]** – произносится несколько мягче, чем русский л:

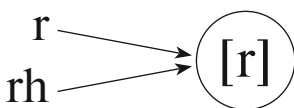
lock [lɒk], level [levl], law [lɔ:]



**language** ['læŋgwɪdʒ] – язык  
**lion** ['laɪən] – лев  
**lynx** [lɪŋks] – рысь  
**lyric** ['lɪrɪk] – лирический  
**luxury** ['lʌkʃəri] – роскошь  
**lavender** ['lævəndə] – лаванда  
**life** [laɪf] – жизнь  
**eagle** [i:gl] – орёл  
**middle** [mɪdl] – середина  
**meal** [mi:l] – приём пищи  
**laughter** ['lɑ:ftə] – смех  
**labour** ['leɪbə] – труд  
**call** [kɔ:l] – звать  
**luck** [lʌk] – удача  
**doll** [dɒl] – кукла

**[r]** – кончик языка не должен касаться нёба  
и язык не должен вибрировать, как  
при произнесении русского **р**:

raw [rɔ:], rice [raɪs], cry [kraɪ]



**railway** ['reɪlweɪ] – железная дорога

**raspberry** ['rɑ:zbəri] – малина

**ransom** ['rænsəm] – выкуп

**receipt** [ri'si:t] – квитанция

**orator** ['ɒrətə] – оратор

**rhombus** ['rɒmbəs] – ромб

**rhinoceros** [raɪ'nɒsərəs] – носорог

**rhythm** [rɪðm] – ритм

**restore** [ri'stɔ:] – реставратор

**rabbit** ['ræbɪt] – кролик

**read** [ri:d] – читать

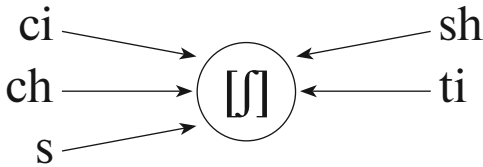
**reform** [ri'fɔ:m] – реформа; реформировать

**rain** [reɪn] – дождь

**true** [tru:] – верный, настоящий

**[ʃ]** – мягче, чем русский ш:

she [ʃi:], show [ʃəʊ]



**shampoo** [ʃæm'pu:] – шампунь

**shepherd** [ʃepəd] – пастух

**cashmere** ['kæʃmɪə] – кашемир

**chamois** [ʃæmɪ] – замша

**chalet** [ʃæleɪ] – шале

**chassis** [ʃæsi] – шасси

**chicanery** [ʃɪ'keɪnəri] – обман

**chauffeur** [ʃəʊfə] – личный шофёр

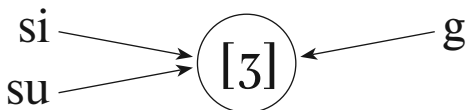
**charabanc** [ʃærəbæŋ] – шарабан

**ricochet** ['rɪkəʃeɪ] – рикошет

**trenchant** ['trentʃənt] – резкий, энергичный

**[ʒ]** – мягкий ж:

vision [vɪʒn], seizure ['si:ʒə]



**beige** [beɪʒ] – бежевый

**garage** [ˈɡærɑ:ʒ] – гараж

**massage** [ˈmæsɑ:ʒ] – массаж

**espionage** [ˈespɪənɑ:ʒ] – шпионаж

**decision** [dɪˈsɪʒn] – решение

**occasion** [əˈkeɪʒn] – случай

**illusion** [ɪˈlu:ʒn] – иллюзия

**pleasure** [ˈpleʒə] – удовольствие

**treasure** [ˈtreʒə] – сокровище

**measure** [ˈmeʒə] – мера

**intrusion** [ɪnˈtru:ʒn] – вторжение

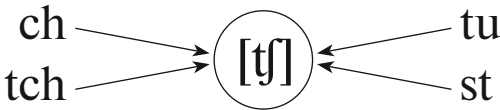
**displeasure** [dɪsˈpleʒə] – неудовольствие

**confusion** [kənˈfju:ʒn] – смущение

**composure** [kəmˈpəʊʒə] – самообладание

**[tʃ]** – как русский **ч**:

check [tʃek], question [kwɛstʃn]



**chain** [tʃeɪn] – цепь

**chance** [tʃɑ:ns] – шанс

**chalk** [tʃɔ:k] – мел

**cheek** [tʃi:k] – щека

**children** ['tʃɪldrən] – дети

**chocolate** ['tʃɒklɪt] – шоколад

**match** [mætʃ] – матч

**catch** [kætʃ] – ловить, хватать

**touch** [tʌtʃ] – прикасаться

**question** [kwɛstʃn] – вопрос

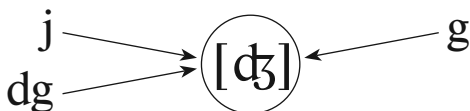
**departure** [dɪ'pɑ:tʃə] – отъезд

**chapter** ['tʃæptə] – часть

**beach** [bi:tʃ] – пляж

**[dʒ]** – озвончённый ч:

jeans [dʒi:nz], page [peɪdʒ]



**genie** ['dʒi:ni] – джинн

**giant** ['dʒaɪənt] – гигант, великан

**jewel** [dʒu:əl] – ювелирное украшение

**hedgehog** ['hedʒhɒg] – ёжик

**subject** ['sʌbdʒekt] – предмет

**bridge** [brɪdʒ] – мост

**cartridge** ['kɑ:trɪdʒ] – патрон

**village** ['vɪlɪdʒ] – деревня

**knowledge** ['nɒlɪdʒ] – знания

**January** ['dʒænjəri] – январь

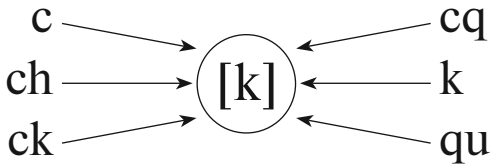
**cage** [keɪdʒ] – клетка

**register** ['redʒɪstə] – регистрировать

**edge** [edʒ] – край, кромка; грань

**[k]** – как русский **к**:

captain ['kæptɪn], cup [kʌp], keen [ki:n]



**kangaroo** [ˌkæŋɡəˈruː] – кенгуру

**cake** [keɪk] – пирожное, кекс

**chronicle** [ˈkrɒnɪkl] – хроника

**queue** [kjuː] – очередь

**mask** [mɑːsk] – маска

**masquerade** [ˌmæskəˈreɪd] – маскарад

**kid** [kɪd] – козлёнок

**kind** [kaɪnd] – любезный, добрый

**risk** [rɪsk] – риск

**lake** [leɪk] – озеро

**technique** [tekˈniːk] – техника, приём



**[g]** – как русский г:

give [gɪv], get [get], forgive [fə'gɪv]



**galaxy** ['gæləksɪ] – галактика

**gallery** ['gæləri] – галерея

**gift** [gift] – дар

**garden** [gɑ:dn] – сад

**glasses** ['glɑ:sɪz] – очки

**goose** [gu:s] – гусь

**gossip** ['gɒsɪp] – сплетня

**great** [greɪt] – великий, большой

**ghetto** ['getəʊ] – гетто

**league** [li:g] – лига

**baguette** [bæ'get] – багет, длинный белый хлеб

**migrate** [mɪ'greɪt] – мигрировать

**jug** [dʒʌg] – кувшин

**pig** [pɪg] – свинья

**[ŋ]** – носовой звук, не имеющий соответствия в русском языке; при произнесении задняя часть языка соприкасается с мягким нёбом:

bank [bæŋk], ringing ['rɪŋɪŋ]

ng → (ŋ)

**Ещё** [ŋ] произносится в сочетании **-nk-** – [ŋk].

**sing** [sɪŋ] – петь

**singing** ['sɪŋɪŋ] – пение

**rank** [ræŋk] – ранг

**nightingale** ['naɪtɪŋgeɪl] – соловей

**anchor** ['æŋkə] – якорь

**following** ['fɒləʊɪŋ] – следующий

**ravishing** ['rævɪʃɪŋ] – сногшибательный, очень красивый

**beginning** [bɪ'gɪnɪŋ] – начало

**sailing** ['seɪlɪŋ] – плавание

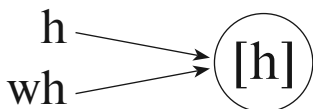
**commanding** [kə'mɑ:ndɪŋ] – командный, требовательный

**angle** [æŋɡl] – угол

**ring** [rɪŋ] – кольцо

**[h]** – близок к русскому х, но значительно слабее и представляет собой просто ВЫДОХ:

help [help], hero ['hɪərəʊ], hotel [həʊ'tel]



**hammer** ['hæmə] – МОЛОТОК

**habit** ['hæbɪt] – ПРИВЫЧКА

**half** [hɑ:f] – ПОЛОВИНА

**happy** ['hæpɪ] – СЧАСТЛИВЫЙ

**happen** [hæpən] – СЛУЧАТЬСЯ

**heavy** ['heɪvɪ] – ТЯЖЁЛЫЙ

**herb** [hɜ:b] – ТРАВА

**highly** ['haɪli] – ВЫСОКО

**who** [hu:] – КТО

**whose** [hu:z] – ЧЕЙ

**prohibit** [prə'hɪbɪt] – ЗАПРЕЩАТЬ

**heat** [hi:t] – ЖАРА

**whole** [həʊl] – ЦЕЛЫЙ

**[j]** – как русский й:

year [jɪə], yellow [ˈjeləʊ], beyond [bɪˈjɒnd]

у → **[j]**

**Ещё** [j] появляется при произнесении [ʊ] и [u:].

**yarn** [jɑ:n] – пряжа

**yard** [jɑ:d] – двор

**yeast** [ji:st] – дрожжи

**your** [jɔ:] – ваш, твой

**younger** [ˈjʌŋgə] – младше

**yacht** [jɒt] – яхта

**yachtsman** [ˈjɒtsmən] – яхтсмен

**yachtclub** [ˈjɒtklʌb] – яхт-клуб

**yesterday** [ˈjestədi] – вчера

**bayonet** [ˈbeɪənət] – штык

**union** [ˈju:niən] – союз

**canyon** [ˈkænjən] – каньон

**bugle** [bju:gl] – рожок, горн

**failure** [ˈfeɪljə] – неудача, провал

**bureau** [ˈbjʊərəʊ] – бюро

**eucalyptus** [ju:kəˈlɪptəs] – эвкалипт

## Чтение двойных согласных

В английских словах часто встречаются двойные согласные. Обычно они произносятся как один согласный звук.

**rabbit** ['ræbɪt] кролик  
**accredit** [ə'kredɪt] уполномочивать  
**addition** [ə'dɪʃn] дополнение  
**offer** ['ɒfə] предложение  
**aggressive** [ə'ɡresɪv] агрессивный  
**traveller** ['trævlə] путешественник  
**swimmer** ['swɪmə] пловец  
**runner** ['rʌnə] бегун  
**appear** [ə'piə] появляться  
**passport** ['pɑ:spɔ:t] паспорт  
**admittance** [əd'mɪtəns] доступ, вход

В сложных словах, составленных из двух слов, где на стыке встречаются две одинаковые согласные, читаются обе:

**midday** [ˌmɪd'deɪ] полдень  
**bookkeeper** ['bʊk,ki:pə] бухгалтер  
**taillight** ['teɪl,laɪt] задний фонарь (автомобиля)  
**roommate** ['ru:m,meɪt] товарищ по комнате

**СВОДНАЯ ТАБЛИЦА  
ЧТЕНИЯ БУКВ  
В ЗАВИСИМОСТИ  
ОТ ПОЛОЖЕНИЯ  
В СЛОВЕ**

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БУКВА	ПОЛОЖЕНИЕ	ПРОИЗНОШЕНИЕ	ПРИМЕРЫ
<b>a</b>	открытый слог	[eɪ]	gate [geɪt] – <i>ворота</i>
	закрытый слог	[æ]	tap [tæp] – <i>кран</i>
	перед <b>г</b>	[ɑ:]	jar [dʒɑ:] – <i>банка</i>
	в безударном положении перед <b>г</b> (часто в конце слов)	[ə]	altar ['ɔ:ltə] – <i>алтарь</i>
	в безударном положении, в суффиксах и префиксах	[ə]	paradox ['pærədɒks] – <i>парадокс</i>
	перед <b>l</b> + согласная	[ɔ:]	sal <u>t</u> [sɔ:lt] – <i>соль</i>
	перед <b>f, n, s, t</b> + согласная	[ɑ:]	danc <u>e</u> [da:ns] – <i>танец</i>
	перед <b>lm, lf</b>	[ɑ:]	hal <u>f</u> [hɑ:f] – <i>половина</i>
<b>b</b>		[b]	black [blæk] – <i>чёрный</i>
	после <b>m</b> в конце слова	[–]	bomb [bɒm] – <i>бомба</i>

БУКВА	ПОЛОЖЕНИЕ	ПРОИЗНОШЕНИЕ	ПРИМЕРЫ
<b>c</b>	перед <b>e, i, y</b>	[s]	<b>cede</b> [si:d] – <i>уступить</i> <b>cigar</b> [si'gɑ:] – <i>сигара</i> <b>cycle</b> [saɪkl] – <i>цикл</i>
	в остальных случаях	[k]	<b>cad</b> [kæd] – <i>хам</i>
<b>d</b>		[d]	<b>dim</b> [dɪm] – <i>тусклый</i>
<b>e</b>	открытый слог	[i:]	<b>he</b> [hi:] – <i>он</i>
	закрытый слог	[e]	<b>net</b> [net] – <i>сетка</i>
	перед <b>r</b>	[ɜ:]	<b>herd</b> [hɜ:d] – <i>стадо</i>
	в безударном положении перед <b>r</b> (часто в конце слова)	[ə]	<b>player</b> ['pleɪə] – <i>игрок</i>



Сводная таблица чтения букв

БУКВА	ПОЛОЖЕНИЕ	ПРОИЗНОШЕНИЕ	ПРИМЕРЫ
<b>f</b>		[f]	<b>fox</b> [fɒks] – <i>лиса</i>
<b>g</b>	перед <b>e, i, y</b>	[dʒ]	<b>geranium</b> [dʒi'reiniəm] – <i>герань</i> <b>gin</b> [dʒin] – <i>джин</i> <b>gym</b> [dʒim] – <i>гимнастический зал</i>
	в остальных случаях	[g]	<b>green</b> [gri:n] – <i>зелёный</i>
	в словах, заимствованных из французского языка	[ʒ]	<b>garage</b> ['gæra:ʒ] – <i>гараж</i>
	перед <b>n</b> в начале и в конце слова	[–]	<b>gnat</b> [næt] – <i>комар</i> <b>foreign</b> ['fɔ:ri:n] – <i>иностранный</i>
<b>h</b>		[h]	<b>hell</b> [hel] – <i>ад</i>

БУКВА	ПОЛОЖЕНИЕ	ПРОИЗНОШЕНИЕ	ПРИМЕРЫ
<b>i</b>	открытый слог	[aɪ]	<b>five</b> [faɪv] – <i>пять</i>
	закрытый слог	[ɪ]	<b>ink</b> [ɪŋk] – <i>чернила</i>
	перед <b>r</b>	[ɜ:]	<b>first</b> [fɜ:st] – <i>первый</i>
	в безударном положении перед гласной	[j]	<b>union</b> ['ju:niən] – <i>союз</i>
	перед <b>ld, nd</b>	[aɪ]	<b>mild</b> [maɪld] – <i>кроткий</i> <b>kind</b> [kaɪnd] – <i>сорт</i>
<b>j</b>		[dʒ]	<b>jam</b> [dʒæm] – <i>джем</i>
<b>k</b>		[k]	<b>keel</b> [ki:l] – <i>киль</i>
	перед <b>n</b> в начале и в конце слова	[–]	<b>кnee</b> [ni:] – <i>колeно</i>
<b>l</b>		[l]	<b>lock</b> [lɒk] – <i>закрывать</i>
<b>m</b>		[m]	<b>milk</b> [mɪlk] – <i>молоко</i>
<b>n</b>		[n]	<b>noisy</b> ['nɔɪzi] – <i>шумный</i>
	после <b>m</b> в конце слова	[–]	<b>column</b> ['kɒləm] – <i>столбик</i>

Сводная таблица чтения букв

БУКВА	ПОЛОЖЕНИЕ	ПРОИЗНОШЕНИЕ	ПРИМЕРЫ
<b>o</b>	открытый слог	[əʊ]	<b>go</b> [gəʊ] – <i>идти</i>
	закрытый слог	[ɒ]	<b>god</b> [gɒd] – <i>бог</i>
	перед <b>г</b>	[ɔ:]	<b>fork</b> [fɔ:k] – <i>вилка</i>
	в безударном положении перед <b>г</b> (часто в конце слов)	[ə]	<b>doctor</b> ['dɒktə] – <i>врач</i>
	в безударном положении, в суффиксах и префиксах	[ə]	<b>economy</b> [i'kɒnəmi] – <i>экономика</i>
	перед <b>ld, lt, st</b>	[əʊ]	<b>old</b> [əʊld] – <i>старый</i> <b>molten</b> ['mɔʊltən] – <i>расплавленный</i> <b>post</b> [pəʊst] – <i>почта</i>
	перед <b>m, n, th, v</b>	[ʌ]	<b>come</b> [kʌm] – <i>приходить</i> <b>month</b> [mʌnθ] – <i>месяц</i> <b>another</b> [ə'nʌðə] – <i>другой</i> <b>glove</b> [glʌv] – <i>перчатка</i>
<b>p</b>		[p]	<b>pink</b> [pɪŋk] – <i>розовый</i>
<b>q</b>		[k]	<b>Iraqi</b> [i'ra:ki] – <i>иракец</i>
<b>г</b>		[r]	<b>rat</b> [ræt] – <i>крыса</i>

БУКВА	ПОЛОЖЕНИЕ	ПРОИЗНОШЕНИЕ	ПРИМЕРЫ
<b>s</b>		[s]	size [saɪz] – <i>размер</i>
	между двумя гласными	[z]	rose [rəʊz] – <i>роза</i>
	после звонких согласных	[z]	reads [ri:dz] – <i>читает</i>
	в суффиксе <b>-ism</b>	[z]	communism ['kɒmjʊnɪzəm] – <i>коммунизм</i>
	перед <b>-ure</b>	[ʒ]	treasure ['treɪzə] – <i>сокровище</i>
<b>t</b>		[t]	tree [tri:] – <i>дерево</i>
<b>u</b>	открытый слог	[ju:]	tube [tju:b] – <i>труба</i>
	закрытый слог	[ʌ]	bus [bʌs] – <i>автобус</i>
	перед <b>г</b>	[z:]	blur [blɜ:] – <i>клякса</i>
	в безударном положении перед <b>г</b> (часто в конце слов)	[ə]	sulphur ['sʌlfə] – <i>сера</i>
	в безударном положении, в суффиксах и префиксах	[ə]	glorious ['glɔ:riəs] – <i>великолепный</i>
<b>v</b>		[v]	vacant ['veɪkənt] – <i>пустой</i>
<b>w</b>	перед гласными	[w]	will [wɪl] – <i>воля</i>

Сводная таблица чтения букв

БУКВА	ПОЛОЖЕНИЕ	ПРОИЗНОШЕНИЕ	ПРИМЕРЫ
<b>x</b>	перед согласными и в конце слова	[ks]	box [bɒks] – <i>ящик</i>
	между двумя гласными	[gz]	<i>example</i> [ɪg'zɑ:mpl] – <i>пример</i>
	в начале слов перед гласной	[z]	<i>xerox</i> ['zɛrɒks] – <i>ксерокс</i>
<b>y</b>	открытый слог	[aɪ]	<i>type</i> [taɪp] – <i>печатать</i>
	закрытый слог	[ɪ]	<i>rhythm</i> [rɪðm] – <i>ритм</i>
	перед <b>r</b>	[z:]	<i>myrtle</i> [mɜ:tl] – <i>мирт</i>
	в безударном положении перед <b>r</b> (часто в конце слова)	[ə]	<i>martyr</i> ['mɑ:tə] – <i>мученик</i>
<b>z</b>		[z]	<i>zany</i> ['zeɪnɪ] – <i>шут</i>

# ПРАКТИКУМ



Приступаем к самой важной части пособия – практической. Упражнения помогут закрепить изученный материал. Каждое упражнение рекомендуется читать 15–20 раз. Так вы запомните закономерности чтения определённых буквосочетаний, что в дальнейшем даст вам возможность развить навыки беглого чтения.

## Гласные звуки

### Упражнение 1 [i:]

**Athlete**, be, cedar, cede, complete, decency, gene, he, me, media, mediate, meteor, meter, obese, obedient, obscene, precede, recent, recently, scenic, scene, scheme, secrecy, secret, secrete.

**Упражнение 2 [i:]**

**She**, species, supreme, tedious, these, tuxedo, vehicle, Venus, we.

**Упражнение 3 [i:]**

**Agree**, bee, beef, been, beet, beetle, beetroot, bleed, breed, breeze, cheek, creed, creek, creep, creepy, deed, deem, deep, exceed, fee, feeble, feed, feel, feeling, feet, flee, fleece, fleet, free.

**Упражнение 4 [i:]**

**Freedom**, freelance, freely, freeze, freezer, gee, geese, glee, gleeful, greed, greedy, green, greet, heed, heel, indeed, Jeep, keel, keen, keep, knee, kneel, leek.



Can you **see** the **cheetah's**  
**teeth** and the **sheep's feet**?



### Упражнение 5 [i:]

**Meek**, meet, meeting, need, needle, needless, peek, peel, peep, proceed, queen, redeem, reed, reef, reek, screech, screen, see, seed, seedy, seedling, seek, seem, seeming, seen, seep, seethe.

### Упражнение 6 [i:]

**Sheen**, sheep, sheepish, sleek, sleep, sleet, sleeve, sneeze, speed, speedy, squeeze, steel, steep, sweep, sweet, teem, teen, teenager, teeter, teeth, tree, tweed, wee, weed, week, weep, wheel, wheeze.

### Упражнение 7 [i:]

**Appeal**, beach, beacon, bead, beaker, beak, beam, bean, beast, beat, beaver, bleach, bleak, breach, cease, cheap, cheat, clean, creak, cream, creamy, crease, creature, deal, dealing, dean.

### Упражнение 8 [i:]

**Defeat**, dream, dreamy, each, eager, eagle, easel, easy, east, Easter, eat, eater, feast, feat, feature, flea, freak, gleam, glean, grease, greasy, heal, healer, heap, heat, heater, heave, jeans.

**Упражнение 9 [i:]**

**Lead**, leader, leading, leaf, leaflet, league, leak, leap, lease, leave, leaves, meal, mean, meaning, means, measles, meat, neat, pea, peace, peach, peak, peal, peat, plea, plead, pleading, please, pleat, preach.



The **bea**r at **sea** has got **pea**s  
and **pea**rs for **tea**!

**Упражнение 10 [i:]**

**Preheat**, reach, read, reader, reading, real, reap, reason, retreat, reveal, scream, sea, seagull, seal, seam, season, seat, seating, sleazy, speak, speaker, squeak, squeal, steal, steam, steamer, steamy.

**Упражнение 11 [i:]**

**Treason**, treat, veal, weak, weaken, weakness, wean, weave, wheat, wreak, wreath, yeast, zeal.

### Упражнение 12 [i:]

**Antique**, bikini, caprice, chlorine, clique, critique, elite, elitist, fatigue, fluorine, intrigue, kiwi, marina, marine, migraine, niche, physique, pizza, police, ravine, regime, routine, ski, technique, unique, visa, zucchini.

### Упражнение 13 [i:]

**Achieve**, achievement, afield, apiece, belief, believe, believer, brief, briefcase, briefly, besiege, chief, chiefly, diesel, fief, field, fiend, frieze, grief, grievance, grieve, grievous, lief, liege, niece, piece, priest, relief, relieve, reprieve, Riesling, shield, siege, spiel, thief, thief, thieving, thievish, wield, yield.

### Упражнение 14 [i:]

**Ceiling**, codein, deceit, conceive, deceive, forfeit, receipt, receive, receiver, seize, seizure.



#### **Читаем диалог!**

- Do you like your tea sweet?
- Yes. Three sugars, please.

**Упражнение 15 [ɪ]**

**Addict**, admit, afflict, akin, amid, begin, bicker, bid, big, bill, bin, binge, billow, bit, blink, bliss, blister, bring, brink, brisk, bristle, British, chic, chill.

**Упражнение 16 [ɪ]**

**Children**, chilly, chimney, chin, chip, chisel, christen, click, cliff, clinch, cling, clinic, clink, clip, crib, cricket, criminal, crimson, cringe, cripple, crips, critic, differ, different, difficult, dig, digit, diligent.

**Упражнение 17 [ɪ]**

**Din**, dinner, dip, diplomat, disco, dish, distance, district, dither, drift, drink, drizzle, emit, fickle, fiction, fiddle, fifty, figure, fill, filling, film, filter, filth, fin, finch, finger, finish, fish, fit.

**Упражнение 18 [ɪ]**

**Filling**, fix, fizz, flick, friction, fridge, frill, fringe, gift, gig, giggle, gilt, gin, ginger, gipsy, gist, give, glib, glimmer, glimpse, glint, glitter, grid, grill, grim, grin, grip, grit, gritty.

### Упражнение 19 [1]

**Hid**, hidden, hill, him, hinge, hint, hip, hippie, history, hit, hitch, ill, image, in, incident, index, infancy, infant, inner, is, it, itch, its, jig, jigsaw, jingle, jitters, jittery.

### Упражнение 20 [1]

**Kick**, kid, kidnap, kidney, kill, killer, kin, king, kingdom, kiss, kit, kitchen, kitsch, kitten, kitty, knit, liberal, lick, lid, lift, limit, lip, limp, linen, linger, link, liquid, list, listen, lit, litre.

### Упражнение 21 [1]

**Litter**, little, live, livid, living, midday, middle, midst, midway, military, milk, milky, mill, mince, mineral, minimal, minister, mink, mint, minute, miss, missile, mission, mist, mix.

### Упражнение 22 [1]

**Nick**, niggle, nil, nimble, nip, nipple, pig, pick, pickle, picnic, picture, pigeon, pigment, pilgrim, pill, pillow, pimp, pin, pincer, pinch, pink, pip, pistol, piston, pit, pitch, pitfall, pitiful, pity, pivot.

**Упражнение 23 [ɪ]**

**Prick**, prickly, prim, primitive, prince, principle, print, printer, prison, quid, quick, quibble, quilt, quip, quit, quiver, quiz, rib, ribbon, rich, rid, riddle, ridge, rift, rig, rigid.

**Упражнение 24 [ɪ]**

**Rigour**, rim, ring, rink, rinse, ripple, risk, risky, river, rivet, shift, shimmer, shin, shingle, ship, shipping, shiver, sibling, sick, sickly, sift, signal, signify, silk, silky, silt, silly, sill, silver, simmer, simple, simplify, sin.

**Упражнение 25 [ɪ]**

**Since**, sing, singer, single, sinister, sink, sip, sister, sit, six, sixty, sizzle, skid, skill, skilled, skim, skin, skip, skipper, slick, slim, slip, slit, slither, sliver, sniff, snigger, snip, snippet, spill.

**Упражнение 26 [ɪ]**

**Spin**, spirit, spit, splinter, split, squid, squint, stick, sticker, sticky, stiff, stiffen, stigma, still, sting, stink, stint, strict, string, strip, stripper, swift, swim, swimming, swindle, swing, swish, switch.

### Упражнение 27 [1]

**Thick**, thing, think, thin, thinker, this, thrill, thriller, tick, ticket, tickle, till, tilt, timber, timid, tin, tinge, tingle, tinker, tint, tip, trick, trickle, tricky, trigger, trillion, trilogy.

### Упражнение 28 [1]

**Trim**, trip, triple, triplet, trivial, twig, twin, twinkle, twist, until, vicar, vicious, victim, victor, victory, video, vigil, vigilant, vigorous, villa, village, villain, vindicate, vinegar, vineyard, vintage, virulent, visible.

### Упражнение 29 [1]

**Vision**, visit, visitor, vista, vitamin, vivid, which, whiff, whim, whimper, winze, whip, whisk, whisker, whiskey, whisper, whistle, whizz, wicked, wicker, widow, width, wig, wiggle, willful, will.

### Упражнение 30 [1]

**Willing**, willow, wilt, wimp, win, wince, winch, wind, window, windy, wing, wink, winner, winning, winter, wisdom, wish, wistful, wit, witch, with, wither, witty, wizard, wriggle, wring, wrinkle, wrist, writ, written, zigzag, zinc, zip, zipper.

**Упражнение 31 [ɪ]**

**Build**, building, built, guilt, guitar, guild, builder, guinea.

**Упражнение 32 [ɪ]**

**Abyss**, acrylic, analytic, crystal, cyclical, cynic, cylinder, cyst, dynasty, gym, gypsy, hypocrite, hymn, lynch, lyric, mystic, mystical, myriad, physics, rythm, rhythmic, syllable, symbol, symphony, sympathy, syndrome, synonym, system, typical, tyranny.

**Упражнение 33 [ɪ]**

**Chimney**, kidney, money, monkey, volley, trolley, whiskey.

**Читаем диалог!**

- What about this fish? Can I eat it?
- Yes. Eat it.
- What about this cheese? Can I eat it?
- No, don't eat it. It's six weeks out of date.



### Упражнение 34 [e]

**Pet**, bet, bed, central, censor, cell, check, chef, crest, crept, deck, den, deft, delve, desk, dress, elder, elect, ever, etch, ever, extra, fed, flesh, flex, fresh, frenzy, get, help, helmet, hem, hen, jelly, jet, let, leg, left, level, mend, melody, memory, men, metro, pen, belt, peck, rep, rent, relic, rev.

### Упражнение 35 [e]

**Set**, sell, seller, self, seldom, selfish, sense, send, sensor, sentry, sent, settle, seven, shelf, shed, shell, sketch, sled, sledge, slept, smell, speck, spektre, spectrum, sped, spent, stem, step.

### Упражнение 36 [e]

**Stress**, stretch, success, suggest, gest, jest, press, accept, suspend, swell, teddy, tell, tennis, ten, tempt, telly, tender, tense, tent, text, then, twenty, twelve.

### Упражнение 37 [e]

**Undress**, unless, welcome, unwell, upset, velvet, vendor, vent, vest, vessel, well, web, wed, wedge, edge, weld, west, when, hence, yell, yellow, yet, yes.

**Упражнение 38 [e]**

**Dread**, bread, ready, head, health, heaven, jealous, meant, measure, lead, sweat, sweater, sweaty, threat, pleasant, weapon, weather, steady, instead, dead, heavy, tread, friend, friendly, friendship.

**Упражнение 39 [e]**

**Any**, anymore, anywhere, anyplace, anything, anyways, anytime, anyway, anybody, anyhow, anyone, many.

**Читаем диалог!**

- Is this milk fresh?
- Yes. Everything in this fridge is fresh.

**Упражнение 40 [æ]**

**That**, thank, than, thrash, track, tractor, traffic, tragedy, tragic, tram, tramp, trample, transcript, transit, transport, trap, trash, travel, vaccine, vacuum.

### Упражнение 41 [æ]

**Valiant**, valid, validate, valley, value, valve, van, vandal, vanish, vanity, wad, wag, wagon, wax, wrangle, wrap, wrapper, wrapping, yank, zap.

### Упражнение 42 [æ]

**Scalp**, scamper, scan, scandal, scanner, scant, scatter, scrap, shabby, shack, shadow, sham, shatter, slab, slack, slacken, slam, slang, slap, slash, smash.

### Упражнение 43 [æ]

**Snack**, snag, snap, snapshot, snatch, span, spank, spanner, spasm, spatter, stab, stabbing, stack, stag, stagnant, stammer, stamp, stand, standing, stank, stash, straddle, strand, strap.

### Упражнение 44 [æ]

**Tab**, tablet, tacit, tack, tackle, tacky, tact, tactful, tactic, tag, tally, tan, tangle, tank, tanker, tap, tariff, tax, taxi, taxing.

### Упражнение 45 [æ]

**Plan**, planetary, plank, planner, planning, plaque, platform, platter, practical, practice, prag-

matic, pram, prank, rabbit, rack, racket, raffle, rag, ragged, ram, ramble, ramp, rampage.

#### Упражнение 46 [æ]

**Rampant**, ran, rang, rank, ransack, ransom, rant, rap, rapid, rapids, rapture, rash, rat, ration, rattle, ravage, reality, recapture, sack, sad.

#### Упражнение 47 [æ]

**Sadden**, saddle, sag, salad, salary, salvage, sanction, sand, sandal, sandstone, sandwich, sandy, sang, sanity, sank, sap, sat, satisfy, savage, sax.

#### Упражнение 48 [æ]

**Lattice**, lavish, lax, mad, madly, mag, magic, magnet, magpie, magnify, mammal, man, mansion, mankind, mangle, marinate, marriage, marry, mascot, maxim, mass, mat, maths, matt, maximum.

#### Упражнение 49 [æ]

**Mechanic**, mismanage, manage, nag, napkin, nappy, narrative, narrow, national, natural, navigate, pack, package, packet, pact, pad, padded, padding, paddle, paddock, paddy, palace, pal, pamper, pan, panda.

### Упражнение 50 [æ]

**Pander**, pang, pant, pants, paradox, paraffin, paragraph, parallel, paramount, passage, passive, pastel, pasta, pat, patchy, patriot, patter, pattern, planet, placid.

### Упражнение 51 [æ]

**Crab**, dab, dad, dagger, dam, damp, dangle, dash, dazzle, dispatch, drag, embarrass, exact, exactly, fabric, facet, fact, factor, factory, fad, family, fancy, fraction.

### Упражнение 52 [æ]

**Gag**, gallant, gallery, gallon, gamble, gap, gas, gastric, glamour, grammar, grand, granddad, granny, gran, grapple, habit, hack, had, hand, ham.

### Упражнение 53 [æ]

**Hamlet**, hamper, handle, handy, hang, hangar, happen, happy, hash, hassle, jack, jam, jangle, lab, lack, lag, land, lamp, lap, lass, latch.

### Упражнение 54 [æ]

**Abbey**, absent, academy, abstract, active, actor, add, alphabet, amp, angry, animal, ankle, antics, apt, arid, axis, back, babble, bad, badly, bag.

**Упражнение 55** [æ]

**Ballad**, ban, band, bank, baron, bat, baton, blanket, black, brash, brand, brat, cab, cactus, calendar, calibre, capital, canon, canvas, canister, candid, can, campus, camera.

**Упражнение 56** [æ]

**Candle**, cancel, capitalism, captive, carriage, cash, cat, catch, chalet, champ, champion, chap, chapter, character, charity, chat, clamp, clash, classic, climax, crass, cramp, cram, crack.

**Читаем диалог!**

- Let's have a chat about that cat.
- My cat?
- Yes... em... it's too fat.
- Well, it is a bit fat. But it's... mm...  
a very happy cat.

**Упражнение 57** [ɑ:]

**Path**, raft, advantage, advance, craft, aircraft, after, bath, bathroom, blanch, bravado, bravo, cam-

oufrage, can't, chance, daft, drama, charade, chant, example, facade, father, gala, glance, mascara, massage, morale, draft, plaza, rafter, ranch, rather, remand, command, reprimand, saga, sample, scenario, shan't, staff, staffing, taro, plant, vase, avocado, waft, answer, safari, impala, glissade.

### Упражнение 58 [ɑ:]

**Alarm**, apart, bar, barber, bard, bargain, bark, barley, barn, guard, bodyguard, car, carbon, carcass, card, cardboard, cardiac, cardigan, cardinal, cargo.

### Упражнение 59 [ɑ:]

**Carnage**, carnation, carnival, carpet, carton, cartoon, cartridge, carve, carving, caviar, chart, dark, darken, darling, darn, dart, charge, charm, far, farce.

### Упражнение 60 [ɑ:]

**Farm**, farmer, farmland, farther, farthest, garbage, garden, garland, garlic, garment, garner, garnish, guard, guardian, guitar, harbour, hard, harden, hardly, hardship.

**Упражнение 61 [ɑ:]**

**Hardware**, hardy, hark, harm, harmful, harmless, harmony, harness, harp, harsh, harvest, impart, jar, jargon, large, lark, larva, mar, marble, mark.

**Упражнение 62 [ɑ:]**

**Market**, marketplace, marking, marmalade, marsh, marshal, martial, martyr, marvel, parcel, parched, park, parliament, parlour, parsley, parsnip, part, partial, participle, particle.

**Упражнение 63 [ɑ:]**

**Partisan**, partition, partly, partner, party, pharmacist, pharmacy, placard, radar, regard, regarding, regardless, remark, remarkable, scar, scarf, scarlet, shark, sharp, sharpen.

**Упражнение 64 [ɑ:]**

**Smart**, spar, spark, sparkle, sparkling, sparse, spartan, star, stark, start, starboard, starter, starting, startle, starve, tar, tardy, target, tarmac, tarn, tarnish, tarsal, tart, tartar, varmint, varnish, varsity, yard, yarn.



### Упражнение 65 [ɑ:]

**Calf**, calm, calves, half, halve, qualm, balm, balmy, alms, al, almoner, almond, palm, psalm, craft, crafty, qualm.

**!** В буквосочетаниях **-as-**, **-ast-** а читается [ɑ:].

### Упражнение 66 [ɑ:]

**Ask**, basket, basketball, blast, cast, castle, class, clasp, exasperate, fasten, fast, flask, gasp, glass, grass, grasp, last, lasting, lastly, mask, masked, mast, master, masterpiece, mastery, nasty, pass, passing, past, pastime, pastoral, pasture, plaster, rasp, raspberry, task.



#### **Читаем диалог!**

- Marvellous cars, aren't they?
- Wonderful... fantastic... so fast...
- They are... they are...

**Упражнение 67 [ɒ]**

**Bomb**, along, allot, aloft, amok, amoral, aplomb, bob, bobby, bobtail, bod, body, bog, bombast, bond, bondage, bonnet, bonfire, boss, botch, bother, bottle.

**Упражнение 68 [ɒ]**

**Bottom**, box, boxer, broolly, bronze, broth, chop, chock, cholera, chomp, chopper, chronic, clock, clod, clog, clop, closet, clot, cloth, cob, cobber, cobble, cobweb, cock, cockle, cockpit, cocktail, cocky, cod, coddle, coffee.

**Упражнение 69 [ɒ]**

**Coffin**, cog, cognate, col, collage, collar, college, collie, colony, column, combat, comment, common, con, context, convict, cop, copy, copybook, copra, copper, cosmos.

**Упражнение 70 [ɒ]**

**Cost**, costly, costume, cot, cottage, cotton, crock, crockery, croft, crofter, crop, cross, crotch, crotchet, dock, dog, dogma, doll, dolphin, don, donjon, donkey, dot, dottle, dotty.

### Упражнение 71 [v]

**Drop**, dropsy, dross, flock, flog, flop, florid, florist, fob, fodder, fog, foggy, follow, folly, font, fondle, fondly, frock, frog, frolic, frost, frosty, froth, gloss, globular, glottis, gob, god, goggle, golf, golly.

### Упражнение 72 [v]

**Gondola**, gone, gospel, gossip, got, grotty, hobby, hobble, hock, hockey, hog, holiday, hollow, homily, honk, honour, hop, horror, horrid, hospis, hospital, hostel, hostage, hot.

### Упражнение 73 [v]

**Job**, jockey, jocular, jog, jolly, jot, knock, knob, knot, lob, lobster, lobby, lock, locker, lodge, log, logic, loll, lollop, long, lop, loss, lost, lot.

### Упражнение 74 [v]

**Mob**, mock, model, moderate, modern, modest, modify, module, moggy, mom, mommy, mono, monster, montage, mop, moral, mosque, moss, mossy, moth, motley, nobble, nod, noddle, nodular, nog, nominal, nonstop, nosh, nostril, not, notch, novel, nozzle.

**Упражнение 75 [ɒ]**

**Obsolete**, obstacle, obstinate, occupy, odd, oddly, off, offer, office, officer, often, olive, onyx, opera, opt, optic, option, ostrich, otter, ox, oxtail, oxygen.

**Упражнение 76 [ɒ]**

**Plodder**, plonk, plop, plot, pock, pocket, pod, poncy, pond, ponder, pong, pop, poplar, popper, poppet, poppy, popsy, popular, posh, positive, posse, possible, pot, probable, prodigy, prod, product, proffer, profit, project, promise, prophecy, prophet, prospect, proxy.

**Упражнение 77 [ɒ]**

**Revolve**, rhombus, rob, rock, rocket, rod, rot, scholar, scotch, shock, shoddy, shop, shot, snob, snog, sob, soccer, sock, socket, sod, soft, soften, solace, solemn, solid, solitary, solve, solvent, song, sonic, sorrel, sot, sorry, sorrow.

**Упражнение 78 [ɒ]**

**Spot**, spotty, spotlight, sprocket, stock, stocking, stodge, stolid, stomp, stop, stopper, strong, swop,

thong, tocsin, tod, toddle, toddler, toddy, toff, toffee, toggle.

### Упражнение 79 [v]

**Tolerance**, tomcat, tomtit, tongs, tonic, top, topic, topknot, topless, topple, torrent, toss, totter, trod, trolley, tropic, tropical, tropics, trot, trotter.

### Упражнение 80 [v]

**Volatile**, volley, volume, voluntary, vomit, whop, whopper, wobble, wobbly, wombat, wonkey, wrong, wrongful, wrath, yobbo, yonder, yonks.

### Упражнение 81 [v]

**Quad**, quadrangle, quadrant, quadratic, quadron, quadruped, quadruple, quaff, qualify, quality, quandary, quantify, quantity, quarrel, quarry, quash, quatrain.

### Упражнение 82 [v]

**Squabble**, squad, squadron, squalid, squalor, squander, squash, squat, squatter, swap, swat, what, whatever, wander, wampum, want, wanton, wapiti,

warrior, wash, wasp, waspish, wassail, watch, watt, wattage, wattle, wrath.



### Читаем диалог!

- What's wrong?
- I've got a really bad backache.
- I'm sorry to hear that.

### Упражнение 83 [ɔ:]

**Acorn**, adorn, chortle, border, cord, cordial, cordon, cork, corn, corner, corny, corpse, deform, enormous, for, forge, force, forgery, fork, form, format, former, formerly, formula, fort, forth, fortnight, fortress.

### Упражнение 84 [ɔ:]

**Fortune**, forty, forum, forward, gorge, gorgeous, horn, horse, inform, morbid, mortal, morsel, mortar, north, orbit, orchestra, orchid, order, ordinal, ordinary, organ, organize, orgy, orphan.

### Упражнение 85 [ɔ:]

**Ornament**, perform, porcelain, porch, pork, port, portable, porter, portion, portrait, record, recorder, scorn, shorn, short, shorten, shortlist, snorkel, sort, sport, storm, stormy.

### Упражнение 86 [ɔ:]

**Sword**, sworn, thorn, torch, torment, torso, tortoise, torture, worn, lord.

### Упражнение 87 [ɔ:]

**board**, hoard, hoarding, boarding, coarse, roar.



The dinos**aw** I **saw** had sharp  
**claws**!

### Упражнение 88 [ɔ:]

**Adore**, ashore, chore, crore, encore, explore, before, bore, core, fore, forearm, forecast, forefinger, forefront, foreman, forename, foresee, forestall, galore, gore, ignore, implore, lore, more, ore, pore,

score, shore, snore, semaphore, sophomore, spore, store, swore, tore, wore, yore.

### Упражнение 89 [ɔ:]

**Four**, foursome, fourteen, fourth, mourn, mournful, recourse, resource, source, your, yours, yourself.



Put some **flour** in a bowl and  
**pour** in **four** cups of **sour** cream.

■ ! Буквосочетание **-al-** читается [ɔ:l].

### Упражнение 90 [ɔ:]

**All**, also, already, almost, always, bald, balk, ball, chalk, call, falcon, fall, false, falter, forestall, hall, hallmark, hallway, halt, malt, pall, paltry, salt, salty, scald, stall, stalwart, talk, tall, walk, wall, walled, walnut, waltz.



### Упражнение 91 [ɔ:]

**Assault**, August, auto, auburn, auction, audible, audit, augment, aura, author, authority, autism, autograph, autumn, baulk, cauldron, cause, cauliflower, caution, cautious, clause, daub, daughter, daunt, defraud, exhaust, faun, fauna, fault, flaunt, fraud, gaudy, gaunt, gauntlet, hauberk, haul, haunt, haunting, launch, launder, laundry, maul, maunder, nautical, paunch, pauper, pause, plausible, raucous, sauce, saucepan, saucer, saucy, sauna, saunter, taunt, taut, vault, vaunt.

### Упражнение 92 [ɔ:]

**Awkward**, awl, awning, bawl, brawl, brawn, claw, dawn, draw, drawl, drawn, fawn, flaw, gawk, hawk, law, lawful, lawn, maw, paw, pawn, pawky, pawl, raw, saw, sawdust, sawn, scrawl, shawl, sprawl, straw, strawberry, trawler, yaw, yawl, yawn, yaws.

### Упражнение 93 [ɔ:]

**Award**, quart, quarter, quarterly, quartet, quartz, swarm, war, ward, warden, warder, wardrobe, warfare, warhead, warm, warmth, warn, warp, warship, wart, wartime, wharf.

**Упражнение 94** [ɔ:]

**Angora**, flora, floral, Gloria, glory, glorify, door, floor, bought, caught, fraught, haughty, naughty, quorum, slaughter, taught, thought, oar, oarsman, oarlock, boar.

**Читаем диалог!**

- Dawn always goes for a jog in the morning.
- Don? Jogging? In the morning?
- No, not Don! His daughter-in-law, Dawn. She's very sporty.

**Упражнение 95** [ɜ:]

**Alert**, allergic, berth, certain, certainly, certify, disperse, err, exert, expert, ferment, fern, fertile, fertilize, fervent, fervour, germ, her, herb, herd.

**Упражнение 96** [ɜ:]

**Immerse**, impersonal, infer, insert, interpret, invert, jerk, jersey, kerb, maternal, mercenary, mer-

chandise, merchant, merciless, mercury, mercy, merge, merger, mermaid, nerve, nervous, overt.

### Упражнение 97 [3:]

**Perfect**, perk, perm, permanent, person, personal, perverse, pervert, reserve, servant, serve, server, service, serviceman, serving, sperm, sterling, stern, term, terminal, termite, universe, verse, version, versus, vertical.

### Упражнение 98 [3:]

**Blur**, blurt, church, churn, curb, curfew, curl, curly, curse, cursor, curt, curtail, curtain, curve, fur, furlong, furnace, furnish, furniture, furry, further, furthest, furtive.

### Упражнение 99 [3:]

**Hurdle**, hurdler, hurl, hurt, hurtle, incur, lurk, murder, murderous, murky, murmur, nurse, nursery, occur, purr, purse, slur, sturdy, superb, surf.

### Упражнение 100 [3:]

**Surfer**, surfing, surface, surge, surgeon, surgery, surgical, surname, surplus, turbine, turbulent, turf, turkey, turmoil, turn, turning, turnip, turtle.

**Упражнение 101 [ɜ:]**

**Affirm**, affirmative, birch, birth, birthday, birth-place, circle, circuit, circus, dirt, dirty, fir, firm, first, flirt, girl, girlfriend, girth, quirk, quirky.

**Упражнение 102 [ɜ:]**

**Shirt**, sir, skirmish, skirt, smirk, squirt, squirm, swirl, thirty, thirst, thirsty, thirteen, twirl, virgin, virtual, virtue, whir, whirl, whirlwind, whirr.

**Упражнение 103 [ɜ:]**

**Attorney**, word, work, world, worker, workable, workforce, workload, workman, workshop, worldly, worm, worse, worsen, worship, worst, worth, worthless, worthwhile, worthy.

**Упражнение 104 [ɜ:]**

**Dearth**, early, earn, earner, earnest, earnings, earth, earthquake, heard, learn, pearl, pearly, search, searching.

**Упражнение 105 [ɜ:]**

**Adjourn**, courtesy, journal, journalist, journey, scourge, sojourn.



### Читаем диалог!

- All my co-workers have started... **er...** walking to **work**... **er...** very **early** in the morning.
- Oh. And do *you* walk to **work**?
- Not me... **er...** I'm the **world's worst** walker.

### Упражнение 106 [э]

**Baker**, badger, banker, barber, barter, batter, beaker, blunder, bolster, boxer, brewer, brother, broker, builder, buffer, burner, burger, caterer, cater, chapter, character, charter, chatter, chopper.

### Упражнение 107 [э]

**Cleaner**, clever, cluster, container, cooker, cover, covering, crater, cruiser, customer, danger, defender, deliver, eater, elder, employer, eraser, exercise, flaunder, founder, finder, hanger, helper.

**Упражнение 108** [ə]

**Hunter**, letter, lesser, liner, matter, newcomer, offer, order, paper, planner, potter, player, quater, racer, rafter, ranger, register, runner, September, sneaker, summer, supper, tiger, winner.

**Упражнение 109** [ə]

**Abreast**, abroad, abrupt, absorb, abuse, abysmal, acclaim, accord, account, accuse, achieve, acquit, across, acute, adapt, addiction, addition, address, adore, adrift, afraid, again, against, ago, alike, along, aloud, amid, amaze, amount, amuse, annoy.

**Упражнение 110** [ə]

**Appal**, appeal, appease, approve, arena, aroma, arouse, ascent, aura, aurora, barnacle, canvas, china, cholera, cinema, circa, cobra, coda, cola, coma, copula, data, enema, enigma, extra, flora, fauna, formula.

**Упражнение 111** [ə]

**Gouda**, guerrilla, llama, magma, mafia, magnesia, majolica, miasma, mica, nova, novella, opera, orchestra, pajamas, parka, paprika, pizza, regatta,

replica, saga, sofa, stamina, tuna, vibrant, viola, visa, yoga, zebra.

### Упражнение 112 [ə]

**Binocular**, calendar, caterpillar, cedar, Cheddar, circular, collar, fulmar, grammar, hangar, jokular, lunar, molecular, muscular, particular, pillar, polar, popular, scholar, secular, seminar, sluggard, sugar, vicar, vulgar.

### Упражнение 113 [ə]

**Alum**, azimuth, bacillus, cactus, cerebellum, chorus, circum, circumstance, circus, citrus, consensus, discus, emporium, focus, hiatus, humerus, locum, minus, opossum, papyrus, primus, quantum, stratum, spectrum, upon.

### Упражнение 114 [ə]

**Agreement**, ardent, barrel, blacken, choleric, corpulent, darken, deepen, evidence, existence, preference, presence, present, pretzel, prudence, prudent.

**Упражнение 115** [ə]

**Actor**, aggressor, bachelor, cantor, captor, conductor, conspirator, contributor, contractor, cursor, decorator, depositor, director, doctor, donor, equator, elector, emperor, exhibitor, exterior, factor, governor, horror, illustrator, indicator, inspector.

**Упражнение 116** [ə]

**Insulator**, investigator, janitor, juror, liquor, major, manor, monitor, motor, operator, orator, precursor, predator, processor, proctor, projector, professor, radiator, reflector, sailor, sector, sensor, sculptor, stupor, superior, survivor, tractor, tutor, vendor, visitor.

**Читаем диалог!**

- Remember to telephone **your** sister the day after tomorrow, **for** her birthday.
- And don't **forget** to send a letter to **your** brother.
- Shall I send *you* a letter?
- **Of course**. But don't **forget** to telephone as soon as you arrive.



### Упражнение 117 [Λ]

**Abrupt**, adjust, adjudge, bubble, buck, bucket, buckle, bud, buddy, budge, budget, buff, buffalo, buffer, bug, bugger, buggy, bulb, bulge, bulk, bum, bump, bumper, bumpkin, bumpy, bunch, bundle, bung, bungalow, bungle, bunk, bunny, bunting, bus.

### Упражнение 118 [Λ]

**Busk**, busker, bust, bustard, buster, bustle, but, butt, butter, buttercup, button, buttress, buzz, buzzard, cub, cud, cuddle, cuddly, cudgel, cuff, cull, culminate, culprit, cult, cultivate, culture, cunning, cup, cupping, cusp, cuss, custard, custody, custom, customs, cut.

### Упражнение 119 [Λ]

**Cutler**, cutlery, cutlet, cutting, cuttlefish, cutworm, drub, drudge, drudgery, drug, drum, drunk, dub, dubbin, duchess, duck, duckling, dud, duffel, duffer, dug, dull, dumb, dummy, dump, dumpling, dumpy, dun, dunce, dungeon, dunk, dusk.

### Упражнение 120 [Λ]

**Dust**, dustbin, dustcoat, Dutch, exult, fuddle, fudge, fug, fumble, fun, function, fund, funfair, fun-

nel, funny, fuss, fussy, fusty, fuzz, gruff, grumble, grumpy, grunt, gulch, gull, gullet, gully, gulp, gum, gumbo, gummy, gun, gunner, gush, gushy, gust, gut, guts, gutter, guzzle.

### Упражнение 121 [ʌ]

**Hub**, huckster, huddle, huff, hug, hulk, hull, hum, humble, hump, humph, hunch, hung, hunger, hungry, hunk, hunt, husband, hush, husk, husky, hussy, hustings, hustle, hut, hutch, hutment, judder, judge, jug, juggle, jumbo, jump, jumper, jungle.

### Упражнение 122 [ʌ]

**Juncture**, junk, junket, just, justice, justify, jut, knuckle, lubber, luck, lucky, lug, luggage, lugger, lughole, lugworm, lull, lullaby, lumbar, lumber, lummoх, lump, lumpy, lunch, lung, lunge, lush, lust, lusty, luxury.

### Упражнение 123 [ʌ]

**Much**, muck, mucky, mud, muddy, muddle, muff, muffin, muffle, mufti, mug, mugger, muggy, mulberry, mulch, multiform, multiple, multitude, mum, mumble, mumbo, mummer, mumps, munch, muscle, muscular, mush, mushroom, musk, mus-

ketry, muslin, muss, mussel, must, mustang, mustard, muster, mutt, muzzle.

### Упражнение 124 [Λ]

**Null**, null, nullify, nullity, numb, number, nun, nuncio, nunnery, nuptial, nut, nutmeg, nutshell, nutty, nuzzle, obstruct, pluck, plug, plumb, plum, plummy, plump, plunder, plunge, plunk, plus, plush, pub, public, puck, puddle, puff, puffin, pug, pulp, pulsar, pulse, pumice, pummel, pump, pumpkin.

### Упражнение 125 [Λ]

**Pun**, punch, punctual, puncture, punish, punk, punster, punt, puppet, puppy, pus, pustule, puzzle, rebuff, rub, rubber, rubbish, rubble, ruck, ruckus, rudder, ruddle, ruddy, ruff, ruffian, ruffle, rug, rugby, rugged, rum, rumba, rumble, rumbling, rummage, rummy, rump, rumple, rumpus, run, rush, rust, rustic, rustle, rustling, rusty, rut.

### Упражнение 126 [Λ]

**Scrub**, scruff, scrum, scrunch, scud, scuff, scuffle, scull, scullery, scullion, sculptor, sculpture, scum, scupper, scut, scuttle, shrub, shrubbery, shrug,

shuck, shudder, shuffle, shun, shunt, shut, shutter, shuttle, sludge, slug, sluggard, sluggish, slum, slumber, slump, slung, slunk, slush, smudge, smug, smuggle, smut.

### Упражнение 127 [ʌ]

**Snub**, snuff, snuffer, snug, snuggle, splutter, sprung, spud, spun, spunk, sputter, struck, structure, struggle, strum, strung, strut, stub, stubble, stubborn, stubby, stucco, stuck, stud, study, stuff, stuffy, stumble, stump, stun, stung, stunk, stunner, stunt, stutter, sub, subject, such, suck, suction, sudden, suds, suffer, suffix, sulk.

### Упражнение 128 [ʌ]

**Sulk**, sulky, sullen, sully, sultan, sultry, sum, summary, summer, summery, summit, summon, sump, sumptuous, sun, Sunday, sunder, sung, sunken, sunny, sup, supper, supple, supplement, suspect, tub, tuck, tug, tumble, tun, tundra, tunnel, tup, tush, tusk, tussle, tussock, tut, vulgar, vulture, wrung.

### Упражнение 129 [Λ]

**Above**, affront, among, another, brother, come, comer, comfit, comfort, comforter, comfrey, comfy, compass, company, colour, confront, coven, covenant, Coventry, cover, coverage, covet, covey, done, front, frontage, frontal, frontier, glove, London, love.

### Упражнение 130 [Λ]

**Monday**, money, mongrel, monk, monkey, month, mother, none, nothing, onion, other, oven, shove, shovel, smother, some, something, sometimes, son, sponge, stomach, thorough, ton, tongue, tonnage, tonne, won, wonder, wonderful, wonderland, wondrous.



#### **Читаем диалог!**

- I'm hungry. How much money's in the hat?
- Nothing.
- Nothing? I'm hungry too.
- Oh shut up! Everybody's hungry.

**Упражнение 131** [ʌ]

**Country**, couple, couplet, coupling, courage, cousin, double, flourish, nourish, nourishment, rough, sough, tough, touch, trouble, young, younger, youngster.

**Упражнение 132** [ʊ]

**Putsch**, putter, shush, sugar, sugary, sure, umlaut, usual, vacuum, valuer, visual, visually.

**Упражнение 133** [ʊ]

**Ambush**, babyhood, bankbook, book, booking, bookshop, brook, cook, cookery, cooker, cookie, foot, footbridge, footing, good, goodbye, goodness, goods, hood, hook, hooker.

**Упражнение 134** [ʊ]

**Look**, nook, oomph, oops, rook, rookery, crook, rookie, shook, soot, stood, took, tootsie, whoopee, whoosh, wood, woodblock, woodcutter, woodpecker, woody, wool, woolen, woolly.

### Упражнение 135 [ʊ]

**Allure**, allusion, annual, buffet, bulbul, bull, bully, bullyboy, bulrush, bulwark, bush, bushed, bushel, bushy, casual, circular, circulate, curious, fluoride, fuel, fulcrum, cushion, cushy.

### Упражнение 136 [ʊ]

**Fulfil**, fulfilment, full, fuller, fully, fulminate, fulness, fulsome, gulden, guru, humane, hurray, hussar, incubate, insular, July, jurist, juror, juryman, kukri.

### Упражнение 137 [ʊ]

**Modular**, ocupent, pud, pudding, pull, pullback, pullet, pulley, Pullman, pullover, pulpit, push, push-bike, pushed, pusher, pushy, puss, pussy, pussycat, put.



#### Читаем диалог!

- We should put all these books in that box *now*, shouldn't we?
- Yes, we should.

**Упражнение 138** [u:]

**Coup**, coupé, coupon, couscous, couture, croup, croupier, crouton, douche, group, louvre, mousse, nougat, ouzel, pouf, route, routine, touché, troup, wound, youth, youthful.

**Упражнение 139** [u:]

**Chew**, chewing, chew, crew, dew, drew, few, flew, hew, new, newly, phew, sew, screw, skew, slew, spew, strew, strewth, threw.

**Упражнение 140** [u:]

**Illuminate**, illusion, illusory, illusionist, include, intrude, judo, jute, lukewarm, lunacy, lunar, lute, plume, prude, prudence, prudent, prudish, prune, pule, rue, rude, rudiment, rueful, rule, ruminant, scruple, scuba, scrutiny, student, super, true, tube, tine, tumid, tumulus, tuna, tutor, tutu, Zulu.

**Упражнение 141** [u:]

**Snooty**, snooze, soon, soothe, spoof, spook, spool, spoon, stooge, stool, stoop, swoon, swoop, tattoo, too, tool, toot, tooth, tootle, troop, tycoon, typhoon, whoop, woo, woof, woozy, zoo, zoom.



**Упражнение 142 [u:]**

**Bruise**, bruit, cruise, cruiser, bruiser, fruit, sluice, juice, suit, suitcase, suitable.

**Упражнение 143 [u:]**

**Accrue**, accuse, acute, amuse, brute, brutish, crude, crusade, crucial, crucify, chute, crudity, cruel, cruse, cruelty, cube, cue, cubit, drupe, due, duke, duty, flu, fluke, flute, exclude, human.

**Упражнение 144 [u:]**

**Baboon**, aloof, bamboo, balloon, bloom, boo, booby, boom, boon, boost, booster, boot, booth, booze, brood, broom, choose, cocoon, cool, coolant.

**Упражнение 145 [u:]**

**Cooler**, cooper, croon, crooner, doodle, doom, drool, droop, fool, foolish, gloom, gloomy, goof, googly, goon, goose, gooseberry, groom, groove, groovy.

**Упражнение 146 [u:]**

**Hoosh**, hoof, hoop, hoot, hooter, Hoover, hooves, loo, loom, loon, loop, loose, loosen, loot, maroon,

moo, mood, moody, moon, moonstone, moose, moot, noodle, noon.

### Упражнение 147 [u:]

Noose, platoon, poodle, poof, pool, poop, poove, proof, racoon, roof, room, roomer, roomy, roost, root, scoop, scoot, school, scooter, scrooge, shoot, sloop, smooch, smooth, snood, snook, snooker, snoop, snoot.



#### Читаем диалог!

- I'm full of good food.
- Such beautiful puddings!
- But **too** much sugar...
- *I had a huge serving of chocolate mousse with stewed fruit.*
- *I had the blueberry soufflé and the rhubarb strudel.*
- *I was very foolish. I had **two** servings of gooseberry fool.*
- What a fool you are!

## Дифтонги

### Упражнение 148 [aɪ]

**Bible**, bide, bike, bile, bite, chime, chine, cipher, clime, cline, compile, concise, confine, devise, dice, die, diet, dike, dime, dive, divide, file.

### Упражнение 149 [aɪ]

**Fine**, finely, Friday, gibe, glide, glider, gripe, guide, ice, icicle, icon, ideal, idea, incise, invite, jive, jibe, kite, knife, knives, lie, lice, life, lives, like, lime, line, microbe, mile, mime, mine, nice, nine, pie, pile, pine, polite, pride, prime, prize, provide, quite, rice, ride, rider, riding.

### Упражнение 150 [aɪ]

**Rife**, rime, ripe, rise, riser, rive, shine, shrine, side, sine, site, size, slice, slide, slime, smile, smite, snide, snipe, spice, spider, spike, spine, spite, splice.

### Упражнение 151 [aɪ]

**Stile**, stride, strife, strike, striker, stripe, strive, swine, swipe, thine, thrice, thrive, tide, tie, tiger,

tike, tile, time, timer, tiny, tithe, title, tribe, trice, vice, vie, vile, vine, viper, vise, while, white, whine, wine, wipe, wise, write, writhe.

! Буквосочетание **-ind-** читается [aɪnd].

**Упражнение 152** [aɪ]

**Bind**, binder, blind, blinder, climb, find, grind, kind, kindly, mind, mild, wild.

! Буквосочетание **-igh-** читается [aɪ].

**Упражнение 153** [aɪ]

**Bright**, brighten, fight, flight, high, knight, light, lighten, lightning, might, nigh, night, plight, right, sigh, sight, slight, thigh, tight, tighten, wright, wight.

**Упражнение 154** [aɪ]

**Cycle**, cyclone, fly, hydra, hyphen, my, nylon, ply, psycho, shy, sky, style, stylish, stylist, try, dye, tyke, type, why.

### Упражнение 155 [aɪ]

**Eiderdown**, either, eisteddfod, gneiss, height, heighten, meiosis, neither, pleistocene, seismic, seismograph, stein, steinbok.



#### Читаем диалог!

- ... er... Hi! ... Are you all **right**? ... er ...  
Would you like a **ride** in my cart?  
– No, thanks. I'm fine. I'm just flying my  
kite and enjoying the sunshine.  
– Oh ... er ... **alright**! Have a nice time!

### Упражнение 156 [eɪ]

**Асе**, age, amaze, babe, baby, bale, base, bathe, blade, blame, blaze, brace, brake, brave, brazen, cable, cage, cake, crake, crane, daze, erade, fable, face, fake, fame, famous, favour, faze.

### Упражнение 157 [eɪ]

**Flame**, frame, game, gape, glade, glaze, grace, grade, graze, hate, impale, inflate, inhale, jade, kale,

knave, label, labour, lace, lacy, ladle, lady, laze, lazy, mace, made, make, male, mane, maze.

### Упражнение 158 [eɪ]

**Name**, nape, nation, native, navy, pace, page, pale, pane, paper, paste, pastry, pasty, pate, phase, phrase, phrasal, place, plane, prate, race, racy, radial, radar, radio, radius, rake, sable, sacred, safe, sage, sake.

### Упражнение 159 [eɪ]

**Sale**, shade, shady, shake, shale, shame, shape, slake, slate, snake, space, spade, spake, stable, stage, stake, stale, state, table, take, tale, tame, tape, thane, trace, trade, vacant, vague, vale, vane, wade, wafer, wage, wake, waste, whale.

### Упражнение 160 [eɪ]

**Aid**, aide, ail, aileron, ailment, aim, aitch, bail, bailey, bait, baize, braid, braille, brain, braise, caiman, claim, contain, container, daily, daisy, drain, fail, failing, failure, fain, faint, faith.

### Упражнение 161 [eɪ]

**Flail**, frail, gain, gait, gaiter, grail, grain, hail, kail, laid, lain, maid, maiden, mail, mailbox, mailbag, main, maintain, maize, nail, pain, paid, pail, paint, painter, plain, plaint, plaintive.

### Упражнение 162 [eɪ]

**Praise**, quail, quaint, raid, rail, raillery, rain, rainbow, raindrop, rainy, raise, raisin, sail, sailor, saint, slain, snail, staid, stain, stained, straight, strain, strait, tail, tailor, taint, train, training, waif, wail, wain, wait, waist, waiter, wraith.

### Упражнение 163 [eɪ]

**Bay**, bayonet, bayou, bray, cayman, cayenne, clay, caymore, crayfish, crayon, day, flay, fray, gay, hay, jay, lay, layer, layette, layman, may, May, maybe, mayhem, mayonnaise, nay, pay, payable, payola, payroll, play, pray, prayer, ray, rayon, say, shay, slay, splay, spray, sprayer, stay, stray, way.

### Упражнение 164 [eɪ]

**Beige**, eight, eighty, feign, feint, freight, geisha, heinous, lei, neigh, neighbour, obeisance, reign,

rein, seine, sheikh, sleigh, stein, veil, vein, weigh, weight.

### Упражнение 165 [eɪ]

Beу, grey, greyhound, key, obey, they.



#### Читаем диалог!

– I'm afraid I've made a mistake on this form. Is your name spelt J-A-C-K?

– No. It's J-A-H-K. And here's another mistake. My occupation. I'm not a wine taster. I'm a food tester.

### Упражнение 166 [ɔɪ]

**Avoid**, boil, boisterous, broil, choice, cloister, coif, coil, coin, coinage, coir, devoid, doily, embroider, embroil, foible, foil, foist, goitre, groin, hoist, join, joiner, joinery, joint, joist, loin, loins.



### Упражнение 167 [ɔɪ]

**Moiety**, moist, moisten, moisture, noise, noise, noisy, oil, oiled, oilman, oilrig, oilskin, oily, oink, ointment, poignancy, poignant, poinsettia, point, pointer, pointless, pointsman, poise, poison.

### Упражнение 168 [ɔɪ]

**Quoit**, quoits, repoint, roisterer, soil, spoil, spoilage, spoils, spoilsport, toil, toilet, toiletries, toiletry, toils, voice, voiceless, void, voile.

### Упражнение 169 [ɔɪ]

**Апоу**, annoyance, boy, cloy, coy, coyote, coypu, doyley, employ, employment, foyer, groyne, hoyden, joy, joyless, joyous, joyride, joystick, loyal, loyalist, loyalty, oyster, royal, royalist, royalty, soy, toy, toyshop, troy, voyage, voyager.



#### **Читаем диалог!**

- I put all this **oil** in the rice?
- Yes, all the **oil**, and then let it **boil**.

**Упражнение 170** [əʊ]

**Ago**, abode, Afro, alone, ammonia, appro, awoke, bloke, bone, broque, broke, broker, choke, chose, chrome, close, clothe, code, cola, coma, cone, cope, cove, crone, debone, devote, dispose, doe, doge, dole, dome, donor, dope, dose, doze, drogue, drone.

**Упражнение 171** [əʊ]

**Echo**, erode, floe, focal, focus, foe, folio, global, globe, glucose, go, goer, going, grocer, grope, grove, ho, hoe, hole, holy, home, homey, hope, impose, imposing, joke, joker, lobe, local, locus, lode, lone, lonely, loner.

**Упражнение 172** [əʊ]

**Modal**, mode, mole, moleskin, moment, mosey, motion, motive, motor, no, noble, nobly, node, open, over, overtone, poke, pone, pope, pose, pro, probe, programme, progress, prole, prolix, prologue, propose, provoke, quote, quota, quoth, quotient.

**Упражнение 173** [əʊ]

**Recto**, remote, repose, revoke, robe, roe, rogue, roguery, roguish, role, romance, rope, rose, rota,

rotary, rote, rotor, rove, scone, scope, sloe, slope, smoke, smoky, so, sober, social, soda.

### Упражнение 174 [əʊ]

**Sodium**, sofa, sole, solely, solo, stoke, stole, stone, strobe, strode, stroke, thole, toe, token, tote, totem, trope, vocal, vogue, vole, vote, whole, wholesale, wilco, woe, woeful, woke, yoke, yokel, yoga, yokel.

### Упражнение 175 [əʊ]

**Arrow**, blow, blowhard, bow, bowl, bowling, crow, elbow, flow, flown, follow, glow, grow, grower, growth, hollow, ingrown, know, knowledge, low, lower, lowly, mow, mower.

### Упражнение 176 [əʊ]

**Own**, row, rowan, rower, rowing, shadow, show, slow, snow, snowball, snowdrift, snowflake, snowy, sow, stow, throw, tow.

### Упражнение 177 [əʊ]

**Approach**, afloat, bloater, boast, boaster, boastful, boat, boatman, cloak, coach, coal, coast, coaster,

coat, encroach, float, floating, foal, foam, gloat, goal, goat, groan, groat, hoax, load, loaf, loaves, m, loan, loath, loathe, loathsome.

**Упражнение 178** [əʊ]

**Моан**, moat, moated, oath, oatmeal, oats, refloat, reproach, road, roadster, roadway, roam, roan, roast, roaster, shoal, soak, soap, stoat, toast.

**Упражнение 179** [əʊ]

**Dough**, mould, moulder, moulding, moult, ought, poultice, poultry, remould, shoulder, smoulder, soul, soulful, soulless, though.

**Упражнение 180** [əʊ]

**Bolt**, colt, dolt, jolt, revolt, volt, cold, enfold, fold, gold, golden, hold, old, scold, told, roll, toll, stroll, scroll, folk, comb, ghost, ghostly, host, holster, most, post, wont, swollen.



**Читаем диалог!**

- Are you going to go to the boat show?
- Mmm ... don't know ... Maybe I'll go with Bert.
- Does Bert have a boat?
- No.
- Oh.

**Упражнение 181 [aʊ]**

**Around**, astound, background, blouse, bound, bounce, boundary, bountiful, bounty, bout, cloud, cloudy, clout, couch, council, counsel, count, countable, counter, countess, crouch, denounce, doubt, expound, flounce, flounder, flout.

**Упражнение 182 [aʊ]**

**Foul**, found, foundation, founder, foundry, fountain, Gouda, gouge, ground, grouch, grounds, groundwork, grouse, house, hound, household,

housing, impound, knout, loud, loudmouth, lounge, lounge, louse, lousy, lout, mount, mound.

### Упражнение 183 [aʊ]

**Mountain**, mountaintop, mouse, mouser, mouse-trap, mouth, mouthful, noun, out, pouch, pounce, pound, pounding, proud, round, rouse, rout, scoundrel, scour, scout, scrounge, shout, shouting, sound, sounding, sour, south, spouse, spout, sprout, thou, thousand, tousle, tout, trounce, trousers, trout, voucher, vouch, wound.

### Упражнение 184 [aʊ]

**Bough**, doughty, plough.

### Упражнение 185 [aʊ]

**Bow**, brow, brown, brownie, browse, chow, chowder, clown, clownish, cow, coward, cowardice, cowbell, cowboy, cower, cowherd, cowl, cowling, crowd, crown, dowdy, dowel, down, downy, dowry, dowse, flower, flowerbed, flowering, flowerpot, flowery.

### Упражнение 186 [aʊ]

**Fowl**, fowling, frown, frowst, frowsty, frowzy, glower, growl, how, howdah, howdy, however, how-

itzer, howl, howler, jowl, now, owl, powder, powdery, power, powerful, powerless, powers, rowel, rower, scow, scowl, shower, towel, tower, town, township, trowel, vow, vowel, wow, yowl.



### **Читаем диалог!**

- How's your cow?
- Better now I'm taking it to Roy Coyne. It's running around town using less oil.
- I didn't ask about your car! I said how's your cow? You know, your brown cow!

### **Упражнение 187 [Iə]**

**Ареар**, appearance, beard, besmear, bleary, clear, dear, dearly, deary, drear, dreary, ear, earache, eardrum, eard, earlabe, earmark, earmuff, earphone, earpiece, earplug, fear, fearful, fearless, fearsome, gear, hear, hearer, hearing, near, nearby, rear, sear, shear, shears, smear, spear, tear, tearful, teargas, weary, year, yearbook, yearling, yearlong, yearly.

**Упражнение 188** [ɪə]

**Cereal**, clerestory, here, hereby, hereto, interfere, interference, mere, reredos, sere.

**Упражнение 189** [ɪə]

**Cheer**, deer, eerie, jeer, leer, meerschaum, engineer, engineering, musketeer, peer, peerage, peeress, peerless, queer, scrutineer, seer, seersucker, sheer, sneer, steer, steorage, veer, veneer, volunteer.

**Читаем диалог!**

- There's a bee in your **beer**.
- I can' **hear**.
- I said **here's** to you, my **dear**.
- **Cheers, dear!** I've been **hearing** that joke about a bee in my **beer** for **nearly sixty-three years**.

**Упражнение 190** [ʊə]

**Courgette**, dour, gourd, gourmand, gourmet, houri, tour, tourism, tourist, tournament, tourney, tourniquet.



### Упражнение 191 [ʊə]

**Adjure**, cure, demure, durex, endure, ensure, epicure, impure, insure, insured, insurer, lure, manure, obscure, ordure, pure, secure, sure, surely, surefire.

### Упражнение 192 [ʊə]

**Curia**, curio, curiosity, curious, during, furious, furiously, incurious, jurist, lurid, purify, purity, puritan, security.

### Упражнение 193 [eə]

**Area**, aware, bare, barefoot, barely, beware, blare, care, dare, fare, flare, glare, hare, mare, pare, rare, rarebit, rarefied, rarefy, rarely, share, sharecropper, shareholder, shares, snare, spare, square, stare, tare, warehouse, tinware, ironware, kitchenware, wares.

### Упражнение 194 [eə]

**Ere**, there, thereabouts, thereafter, thereby, therefore, therein, thereof, thereon, thereto, thereupon, werewolf, where, whereabouts, whereas, whereat, whereby, wherefore, wherein, whereof, whereon, wheresoever, whereto, whereupon, wherever.

**Упражнение 195** [eə]

**Affair**, air, aircraft, airdrop, airfield, airing, bairn, chair, cairn, chairman, chairvoyant, dairy, dairy-  
maid, dispair, dispairing, fair, flair, hair, lair, laird,  
pair, prairie, stair, staircase, stairs, stairwell.

## Согласные звуки

### Упражнение 196 [p]

**Pace**, page, pack, paddle, pains, paper, pare, part, picnic, pea, pearl, pet, petrify, pig, pillion, pile, pike, pine, pinewood, pirate, place, plane, planet, plastic, play, pleasure, plume, plum, pluck, plug, ply.

### Упражнение 197 [p]

**Poach**, pocket, point, poison, poke, pole, polish, poll, pony, poof, pore, pork, positive, poser, post, postman, pouch, powder, practice, pray, preference, presence, press, prevail, price, pride, prime.

### Упражнение 198 [p]

**Privy**, proctor, profit, prom, progress, prompt, prosy, providence, public, puce, puck, pull, pun, punk, purpose, purr, purse, purvey, push, pussycat, put, puzzle, pygmy, pyjama, pyramid, python.

### Упражнение 199 [p]

**Apology**, appear, appeal, apron, burp, cap, cape, capital, champion, chapter, chip, chop, clapboard,

company, crisps, crop, cuppa, damp, depress, dispatch, develop, diplomat, empty, enterprise, epic, episode.

### Упражнение 200 [p]

**Express**, floppy, footpath, frontpage, Jeep, gallop, gypsy, happy, harp, harm, hypocrite, impale, impel, imperfect, importance, inspire, keep, leap, leprosy, lope, map, misspell, moped, multiple, option, opera, optimism.

### Упражнение 201 [p]

**Report**, republic, reproof, response, ripe, rumple, rumpus, saltpan, soap, separation, septic, sparse, spasm, sparrow, speech, spike, splay, sprain, step, tape, tapestry, tempo, topcoat, underproof, vamp, viper, weapon, wrapper, zipper.

### Упражнение 202 [b]

**Babble**, baby, back, baker, bandit, barrel, base, beam, beating, bed, bedspread, bedtime, bee, been, begin, behind, best, beyond, big, bike, birch, birth, bitter, black, bless, block, blood, blow, blouse, board, bodice, body.

### Упражнение 203 [b]

**Bone**, bondage, book, boost, botch, borrow, bound, boundary, brace, bread, break, breeze, bribe, bridge, bridle, broker, broad, bubble, bulb, brown, burrow, burn, butter, button, by, bye, bypass, by-word.

### Упражнение 204 [b]

**Abide**, about, above, abroad, abstract, cab, cable, cabin, cabinet, capable, debark, debate, debit, dible, disbar, drop, ebb, ebony, emboss, fable, feeble, fibre, flyblown, gable, hobo, hobby, humble, inconceivable, incubation, jabber, job.

### Упражнение 205 [b]

**Jobless**, kohlrabi, lab, labour, liberal, library, limber, lobster, lobby, lumber, marimba, nab, nebular, nibble, nobody, number, obey, object, oblige, obscure, obstinate, obvious, pebble, potbelly, prescribed, probation, probe, rabbit, rebuff, rebound, rebuild, rhombus, rib, ribbing, ribbon, robe, robot, rubble.

**Упражнение 206 [b]**

**Sable**, sabra, sabre, scabbard, scramble, shabby, shebeen, shrubbery, sibilant, slab, snob, sobbing, squabble, stable, squib, step, stepchild, stillborn, stubborn, subject, subside, sunburnt, superb, table, tablet, teabag, toboggan, tub, vibrate, web.



The **b**ank in **B**ond **P**ark is  
o**pp**osite the **b**ookshop!

**Упражнение 207 [m]**

**Machine**, mad, madam, mag, magenta, make, man, manager, manmade, manners, March, marine, market, marmalade, master, matter, match, me, mean, meaning, medal, medicate, meet, member, melody, merge, memory, mermaid, middle, mike, might, mild, militant, mime, minimum, mirror, misgive.

**Упражнение 208 [m]**

**Misfit**, mist, mix, mode, model, module, mole-skin, money, monkey, moon, more, mortar, motor-

car, month, mouse, move, mow, muffin, mug, museum, murder, murmur, music, muslin, mustard, muzzle, my, myself, mystic, myth.

### Упражнение 209 [m]

**Amaze**, ambient, ambition, amount, amusement, army, assume, attempt, bamboo, blackmail, bombast, bumper, come, champion, chrome, clamour, combat, comfort, cream, customs, dame, damp, deem, demand, denominate, dilemma, dogma, dolmen, dominant, doom, economy, embassy, emboss, empty, example.

### Упражнение 210 [m]

**Fame**, film, feminist, flame, form, frame, from, frogmarch, firm, gammon, game, glamour, grammar, hammer, hamper, hemisphere, hemline, home, homesick, homonym, human, humble, hymnal, impress, jam, lame, lemon, lime, llama, lump, lymph.

### Упражнение 211 [m]

**Name**, nimbus, nomadic, number, nymph, old, omnibus, palm, parliament, perfume, pommy, preliminary, prim, primus, promise, pumice, pump,

rampant, random, remainder, reprimand, rime, romance, rum, same, sample, shame, seem, seamless, seminar, shimmer.

### Упражнение 212 [m]

**Simple**, smock, some, smirk, stomach, storm, swamp, tandem, tame, team, tempest, temperature, time, tomorrow, tomato, tramp, tremble, ultimo, unmanned, vacuum, vamp, volume, warm, whimper, wimple, zoom.

### Упражнение 213 [m]

**Aplob**, bomb, cockcomb, comb, coxcomb, crumb, disentomb, dumb, entomb, hecatomb, honeycomb, lamb, limb, numb, plumb, plumber, plumbing, rhomb, rhumb, succumb, thumb, tomb, womb.

### Упражнение 214 [m]

**Autumn**, column, condemn, contemn, damn, goddamn, hymn, limn, solemn.

### Упражнение 215 [m]

**Balm**, becalm, calm, embalm, haulm, malm, malmsey, napalm, palm, psalm, qualm.





**Читаем диалог!**

- I'm thinking of moving.
- Oh. Where to?
- Mm ... I'm not sure. I might move to Manchester ... or I may go to Cambridge ... Sometimes I'm imagining myself moving to Munich or Rome or ...
- Well don't call the removers until you make up your mind.

**Упражнение 216 [w]**

**Wad**, waddle, wade, wader, waffle, waft, wage, waist, wait, wake, walk, wall, wangle, wanker, war, warm, warrior, wart, wash, watch, waste, water, watercross, wave, way.

**Упражнение 217 [w]**

**We**, weak, wealthy, wear, weather, weave, wedge, Wednesday, weeds, week, weight, welcome, well, wet, what, wheat, wheel, when, where, which, while, whip, whisper.

**Упражнение 218 [w]**

**Whistle**, white, wick, wide, wild, will, willow, win, wince, wind, window, wing, wink, wipe, wire, wise, wish, wisp, wit, with, without, wobble, woman, wonder, wood, wool, word, work, world, worry, worse, worst, wow, worth, would.

**Упражнение 219 [w]**

**Archway**, awhile, award, aware, away, between, beware, bewilder, forward, freewheel, inwards, onward, patchwork, peewit, railway.

**Упражнение 220 [w]**

**Equator**, quak, quad, quadrant, quail, quaint, quake, qualify, quality, qualm, quantity, quarter, queen, queer, question, quick, quickly, quite, quilt, quit, quiver, quote.

**Упражнение 221 [w]**

**Squad**, squadron, squall, squandor, square, squash, squat, squawk, squeak, squeal, squeamish, squeeze, squid, squint, squire, squirrel, swallow, swamp, swan, swap, swarm, swat, swatch, swathe, sway, swear.

### Упражнение 222 [w]

**Swear**, sweat, sweater, sweatshirt, sweep, sweeping, sweet, sweetmeat, swell, swelter, swerve, swift, swig, swill, swim, swimming, swing, swipe, swirl, swish, Swiss, switch, swollen, swoon, swoop, swore, swum.



#### Читаем диалог!

- What do you want for your birthday?
- Whatever you want to give me.
- A watch? A wallet? A wig? A wetsuit? A welcome mat? A woolly vest? Some wine?
- Whatever.

### Упражнение 223 [f]

**Fable**, fabric, face, fact, fail, failure, faint, fair, faith, fall, false, family, fancy, fantastic, fantasy, fan, far, farm, fashion, fear, favourite, fee, federation, feeble, fence, fight, field, figure, finger, file, fill, filter.

### Упражнение 224 [f]

**Film**, fine, fire, first, fist, fish, five, flag, flat, fleece, fling, flight, flounce, flow, flower, fluent,

fluff, flush, flutter, fly, focus, fog, foil, fold, folding, follow, fond, food, foot, foolish, footprint, for.

### Упражнение 225 [f]

**Forbear**, foreign, foremast, fork, form, forth, found, foul, four, fraction, fourth, fragment, frail, frame, freckle, free, freezer, freight, French, friction, fridge, frog, front, frost, fruit, fry, full, fume, further, fuzz.



**Five French fries for Vivienne  
from France.**

### Упражнение 226 [f]

**Afraid**, after, afield, aftermath, backfire, baffle, beef, biff, bluff, buffalo, café, coffee, chief, confidence, comfort, confession, daffodil, defect, differ, disbelief, effect, effigy, enforce, enfold, gaffe, grafter, half, haft, hefty, helpful, huff.

### Упражнение 227 [f]

**If**, inform, inflection, life, loaf, mafia, muffin, of, off, office, officer, often, piffle, prefer, preference, professor, profit, profile, prolific, raffle, raft, reflect, rifle, roof, safe, scaffold, seafood, self, selfish, soft, soufflé.

### Упражнение 228 [f]

**Staff**, steadfast, stiff, stiffen, stifle, stuff, stultify, suffer, suffering, suffice, sufficient, suffix, suffocate, surface, swift, taffy, thief, thrift, tiff, toffee, traffic, trifle, waffle, waft, wife, woeful, wolf.

### Упражнение 229 [f]

**Phalanx**, phantom, pharmacist, pharmacology, pharmacy, pharynx, phase, phenomenon, philanthropy, philologist, philology, philosopher, philosophy, phlegmatic, phone, phonetic, phonology, photo, photocopy, photograph.



**Phil** is a firefighter but he takes  
**photos** in his free time!

**Упражнение 230 [f]**

**Photographer**, photography, phrasal, phrase, phrasebook, phraseology, physics, physician, physical, physically, physicist, physio, physiognomy.

**Упражнение 231 [f]**

**Alphabet**, aphorism, aphoristic, asphalt, cipher, emphasize, emphasis, emphatic, hyphen, metaphorical, periphery, telephone, seismograph, pantograph, semaphore, seraph, siphon, sophism, sophisticated, sophistry, sophomore, typhoon.

**Упражнение 232 [f]**

**Cough**, draught, draughts, enough, laugh, laughable, laughing, laughter, rough, slough, sough, tough.

**Читаем диалог!**

- I'm off, Ms Fox.
- It's only four. We finish at five, Mr Foot.
- I've had enough of this office for one day. Too much hiring and firing. I'm off.
- Well, just put those files on the floor, Mr Foot. Drive carefully. And don't forget the flowers for your wife.

### Упражнение 233 [v]

**Vacant**, vacation, vaccine, vacuum, vagabond, vagrant, vague, valentine, valet, valid, value, valve, van, vanish, vanity, vapour, various, varnish, vase, vassal, vault, vaunt, vector, vegetable, vehicle, veil, velocity.

### Упражнение 234 [v]

**Velvet**, venerable, vengeful, vent, ventilate, venture, Venus, verb, verbal, verdict, verdure, verge, vernacular, verse, version, vertical, very, victory, video, view, villain, village, vintage, violent, violin, virgin, Virgo, vitue.

### Упражнение 235 [v]

**Virus**, visa, viscount, viscous, visibility, vision, visit, visitant, visitor, vital, vitamin, vivid, vocal, vogue, voice, voiceless, void, volatile, volcano, volition, volley, volleyball, volt, volume, volunteer, vote, vouch, voucher, voyage, voyager, vulgar, vulture.

### Упражнение 236 [v]

**Avail**, avocado, avoid, avoidance, beverage, bivalve, brave, bravo, cave, cavalier, cavalry, clove, conceive, convent, develop, diverse, dive, even, evening, favourite, give, gave, grove, have, heaven, hover.

**Упражнение 237 [v]**

**Invalid**, involve, invite, invent, ivy, jive, love, live, level, liver, move, novelty, nerve, never, obvious, over, pavement, quiver, recover, revision, rover, save, serve, slave, souvenir, stave, trivial, universe, wave.

**Читаем диалог!**

- Have you ever been to Venice?
- No, never. But I've heard you've just come back from Venice, haven't you?
- Best holidays I've ever had. The food was fabulous.
- Did you buy anything in Venice?
- Yes – this vest.
- Ah ... yes. A berry-coloured Venetian vest! ... Very fashionable!

**Упражнение 238 [θ]**

**Thank**, thankful, thankless, thanks, thanksgiving, thatch, thaw, theatre, theatrical, theft, theism, theme, theocratic, theology, theorem, theoretical, theory, theosophy, therapy, therm, thermal, thermometer, thermoplastic, thermos.



### Упражнение 239 [θ]

**Thesaurus**, thesis, thick, thicken, thicket, thickness, thief, thieve, thieving, thievish, thigh, thimble, thin, thing, think, thinkable, thinking, third, thirst, thirsty, thirteen, thirty, thistle, thistledown, thole, thong, thorax, thorn, thorny, thorough, thoroughbred, thoroughfare.

### Упражнение 240 [θ]

**Thought**, thoughtful, thoughtless, thousand, thrall, thrash, thread, threat, three, thresh, thrice, thrift, thrifty, thrill, throat, throb, throne, throng, throttle, through, throw, thrum, thrust, thumb, thump, thunder, thunderstruck, Thursday, thus.



His **fifth** birthday in on  
**Thursday** **the** thirty-first!

### Упражнение 241 [θ]

**Atheist**, athlete, athletic, author, authority, bath, both, breath, catharsis, cathedral, catholic, death,

earth, earthquake, enthusiasm, ethyl, ethical, ethics, ethnic, ethnology, faith, fathom, fathomless, forth, forthcoming, forthright.

### Упражнение 242 [θ]

**Hearth**, heath, length, lengthen, lithium, lithograph, lithographic, lithography, maths, method, methodology, methyl, moth, mouth, myth, mythology, nothing, orthodontic, orthodox, orthography, pantheon, path, pathetic, pathology, pathos.

### Упражнение 243 [θ]

**Rethink**, sheath, smith, soothsayer, south, stealth, stealthy, strength, tubthumper, truth, unfaithful, unfathomed, unearthly, width, worth, worthless, worthwhile, wreath, wrath.



#### Читаем диалог!

- What did you **think** of the new **theatre**?
- I **thought** it would have been better. It cost **thousands** to rebuild. But I **thought** it was **nothing** special. What did you **think**?
- I **thought** it was really **something**!

### Упражнение 244 [ð]

**Than**, that, the, thee, their, them, themselves, then, thence, there, thereabouts, thereafter, thereby, therefore, therein, thereafter, thereof, thereon, thereto, thereunder, thereupon, these, they, this, thither, those, though, thus.

### Упражнение 245 [ð]

**Although**, altogether, another, bother, brother, breathe, dither, dithers, either, farther, father, feather, featherbed, featherbrained, featherweight, feathery, further, furtherance, furthermore, furthest, furthest, gather, gatherny.



**That thistle there** has got  
**thousands of thorns!**

### Упражнение 246 [ð]

**Heathen**, heather, leather, mother, neither, rather, scathing, sheathe, scythe, smithereens, smooth, soothe, southerly, southern, swathe, together, with,

whither, without, wither, withering, withhold, withy, writhe.



### Читаем диалог!

– Did *these people* talk about **their** neighbours?

– Well, yes **they** talked a bit ... er ... about ... **this** and **that**.

– **That's** what I hate about **those** people. **They're** **there** at **their** windows just watching everybody in **the** street, and **then** **they** gossip about it for **the** next week.

– Everybody talks about **other** people. I mean here you are talking about *them*!

### Упражнение 247 [s]

**Sable**, sack, sad, saddle, safe, safety, saga, sail, sake, sale, salt, same, sandal, sandstorm, sanitary, sauce, savage, say, scale, scarf, scarlet, scene, scent, school, science, score, scratch, scramble, scrawl, scream.

### Упражнение 248 [s]

**Scrub**, sculpture, sea, second, secret, secure, sector, section, seduce, seduction, see, seer, self, selection, send, sense, sentry, serve, September, set, severe, side, sight, sign, silence, signal, silk, silver, simple, sin, since, sing, single.

### Упражнение 249 [s]

**Sink**, sir, sister, sit, size, skate, ski, skin, skirt, slate, slaughter, slave, sledge, sleepless, slight, sling, slot, slouch, slow, smack, smash, smocking, snap, sneak, snow, so, sob, social, soft, solemn, some, sometimes.

### Упражнение 250 [s]

**Songbird**, sorrow, sorry, sort, south, sparkler, speak, spear, speech, sphere, spine, spirit, splay, split, sport, sponge, spot, spout, squad, stalls, standard, state, steam, sting, stock, stone, storage, storm, stretch, string, strong, subject, submit, sugar, Sunday, sweet, system.

**Упражнение 251 [s]**

**Also**, asset, backspace, backstage, basically, basket, bedspread, besides, best, blessing, booster, bur-sary, cosmos, corkscrew, digress, dispose, diverse, downstage, ensnare, ensue, espresso, eyepiece, fan-tasy, first, foist.

**Упражнение 252 [s]**

**Focus**, frost, gas, grits, horse, house, interest, lens, links, mansard, mousse, mousy, mystic, ob-solete, outmost, oversee, oyster, parson, pass, past, person, predecease, press, question, rascal, recourse, response, rustic.

**Упражнение 253 [s]**

**Tempest**, tennis, tense, test, tireless, topmast, transport, upstage, vascular, vest, virus, west, whisper, whist, worse, yes, yesterday, yonks, your-self.

**Упражнение 254 [s]**

**Descend**, fascinate, fascination, muscle, scenario, scenarist, scene, scenery, scenic, scent, sceptic, sceptical, sceptre, sciatic, science, scientific, scien-tist, scissor, Scylla, scythe.

### Упражнение 255 [s]

**Apostle**, bristle, bustle, castle, chasten, christen, epistle, fasten, hostile, hustle, glisten, gristle, jostle, listen, mistletoe, ostler, pestle, rustle, thistle, trestle, whistle, wrestle.

### Упражнение 256 [s]

**Cease**, cedar, ceiling, celebrate, cell, censor, cent, centre, central, ceremony, certain, cession, cicada, cigar, cinder, cinema, circle, circuit, circulate, circus, cite, citron, city, civile, cycle, cyclone, cylinder, cymbal, cynic, cyst, cytology.

### Упражнение 257 [s]

**Advice**, appearance, bodice, choice, conceive, codpiece, confidence, conscience, conveyance, council, device, difference, domicile, entice, epicentre, face, facility, fleece, fence, fencing, flounce, hence, ice, icicle, imprudence.

### Упражнение 258 [s]

**Juice**, lace, lacy, lice, licence, mace, malice, medicine, narcissus, nice, pace, perceive, police, precede, principle, produce, race, reduce, since, sluice, social, suffice, surface, tacit, voice.

**Упражнение 259 [s]**

**Abyss**, access, accessory, aggressive, aggressor, basset, bless, blossom, brass, cassette, cessation, class, classical, compass, cross, discuss, dissolve, doss, dress, emboss, gossip, guess, gross, hassle, kiss, kissing, miss, narcissus, pass, passable, passport, press, pressing, remiss, suppress, suppressive, toss, tossing, vessel.

**Упражнение 260 [s]**

**Psalter**, pseudonym, psittacosis, psoriasis, psyche, psychedelic, psychiatric, psychiatrist, psychiatry, psychic, psychoanalysis, psychokinesis, psychological, psychologist, psychology, psychopath, psychosomatic, psychotherapy, psychotic.

**Читаем диалог!**

- Stop screaming! What's upsetting you?
- My sister. She takes my books out of my desk and puts them somewhere else.
- Just tell her to stop it.
- Yes, of course, that's the answer ... but it's not so simple. She makes me so cross! Could *you* speak to her?



### Упражнение 261 [z]

**Zeal**, zebra, zenith, zephyr, zero, zinc, zip, zipper, zodiak, zombie, zone, zoo, zoologist, zoology, zoom, zucchini.

### Упражнение 262 [z]

**Amaze**, amazement, antifreeze, authorize, azimuth, bazaar, bazooka, blaze, blazer, blizzard, brazen, breeze, buzz, buzzer, chimpanzee, cozy, crazy, daze, dazzle, drizzle, fizz, fizzle, freeze, frizz, frizzle, frizzy, gauze, gaze, gazelle.

### Упражнение 263 [z]

**Gazette**, gasetteer, glaze, glazing, graze, grizzle, haze, hazel, idolize, jazz, laze, lazy, maze, mizzle, muzzle, muzzy, nozzle, nuzzle, puzzle, puzzler, raze, razor, razzle, size, sizable, sizzle, sizzler, snazzy, tizzy, tweezers, undersized, urbanize, vizier, wizard.



**Zak** wants some **Mozzarella**  
cheese on bis **pizza!**

**Упражнение 264 [z]**

**Amuse**, amusement, arms, as, capitalism, charisma, clumsy, closet, confuse, cause, cousin, cruise, cruiser, disease, easy, easel, enterprise, feasible, grisly, laser, lousy, lose, means, noise, nose, ombudsman, phrase, phrasebook, phraseology, physics.

**Упражнение 265 [z]**

**Please**, poison, pose, position, propose, proposition, quasar, queasy, raise, reserve, resolve, resort, rise, resist, resound, result, rose, rosin, rosette, sometimes, spasm, spasmodic, surmise, tease, tassel, trousers, visible, visa, vase, visit, weasel.

**Читаем диалог!**

- It looks so easy, doesn't it?
- It does. But it isn't.
- Look at those eyes. They're like ice.
- He always draws the bodies so well, doesn't he? Look at the arms ... the legs ... those hands.
- He's such an amazing artist.
- One of these days ... I'm going to buy one of his paintings.

### Упражнение 266 [t]

**Tab**, table, tablet, tacit, tag, take, tail, tall, talk, tame, tart, tea, technical, telegram, tell, temper, tempt, ten, tennis, tepid, tender, tick, tidy, tie, tiger, tile, till, time, tinkle, tire, to, toilet, tomb.

### Упражнение 267 [t]

**Tomboy**, tomorrow, ton, tone, tongue, tonight, too, tooth, top, torch, torment, torso, toss, touch, tour, tourist, towel, trade, town, traffic, trailer, tram, trash, travel, treasure, treat, tremble, trick, true, try.

### Упражнение 268 [t]

**Tug**, tumble, tuna, tune, turf, turn, tusk, twelve, twenty, twice, twiddle, twig, twin, twine, twist, twitter, two, type, typeface, typhoon, typical, typist, typography, tyranny, tyre.

### Упражнение 269 [t]

**Ability**, abreast, abstract, accredit, act, active, adept, adrift, affront, aircraft, amateur, amusement, antic, appetite, bandit, basketball, batter, bite, bitter, booster, butter, bright, button.

**Упражнение 270 [t]**

**Capital**, cartoon, caustic, certify, chapter, clatter, contribute, counter, cut, delight, empty, entertain, fate, fighter, fluent, footnote, gate, girt, grit, heart, heartbreaking, height, importance, incite, insult, interest.

**Упражнение 271 [t]**

**Jitters**, just, knight, late, little, majority, malefactor, matrix, meditate, multiple, neutron, nocturn, note, out, outgoing, palate, petition, petrify, planet, poetic, positive, quit, quite, rate, reptile, saulty, security, stand, sting, study, system, unsert, vault, vintage, waiter.

**Упражнение 272 [t]**

**Debt**, debtor, doubt, doubtful, doubting, doubtless, redoubt, subtle.

**Читаем диалог!**

- Excuse me. Could you tell me the time, please?
- Yes. It's exactly twenty minutes to ten.
- Thank you.

### Упражнение 273 [d]

**Daddy**, daffodil, dagger, daft, dame, damp, dark, dead, debt, decide, deck, decline, defect, default, definition, demand, denim, dent, deny, depend, dependence, despair, develop, device, dial, dialogue, differ, dig.

### Упражнение 274 [d]

**Direct**, director, disclaim, displease, display, distant, distinct, divide, do, dog, dogmatic, dour, doubt, double, down, doze, draw, dream, dress, drift, drive, drummer, dull, duke, dump, duty, dwell, dynasty.

### Упражнение 275 [d]

**Abode**, abide, amid, ascend, aside, audible, avid, bad, bandit, bed, bedspread, bend, bird, bleed, blood, cad, card, cicada, cloud, cod, code, cold, corrode, corridor, could, credence, cylinder.

### Упражнение 276 [d]

**End**, endless, fade, find, flood, fold, food, found, foundation, Friday, garden, guard, had, hard, head, idea, insipid, inward, kid, kidnap, lad, lady, ladder, lead, load, mad, mind, mode, need, needle, nod.

**Упражнение 277 [d]**

**Old**, pad, padlock, panda, pardon, pod, placard, pond, quad, quadrant, rade, raid, ready, road, render, reserved, respond, rigid, rode, round, rude, sad, saddle, said, sand, seafood, send, shade, shadow.

**Упражнение 278 [d]**

**Sherd**, shield, should, showed, shudder, side, skid, skilled, sled, slide, sorehead, southward, speed, stand, sword, toad, toward, trend, torpid, trade, undid, valid, vaulted, wade, word, weed, wood, yard.

**Читаем диалог!**

– Do you want to go out to a restaurant for dinner tonight?

– No. It's too cold and dark. And I'm too tired. I'd rather stay at home and read a good book.

**Упражнение 279 [n]**

**Nag**, nail, name, nap, nape, napkin, narrow, nasty, nation, nature, navigate, nay, near, neat,

neck, need, needle, needlework, negative, neglect, neigh, neither, nerve, nervous, net, nettle, network, neutral, never.

### Упражнение 280 [n]

**New**, news, next, nibble, nice, nick, nickname, night, nine, nippers, nipple, no, nob, noble, nobody, nod, node, noise, nominal, none, noodle, norm, north, nose, nostril, note.

### Упражнение 281 [n]

**Nothing**, notice, noun, nourish, now, nowhere, nuclear, nude, nugget, nuisance, numb, number, numerous, nurse, nursery, nut, nutshell, nuzzle, nylon, nymph.

### Упражнение 282 [n]

**Agnostic**, agrument, and, anarchy, analogy, antigen, arsenic, attend, attentive, ban, banana, batten, blacken, been, bean, blind, blown, bone, born, broken, bromine, burn, bygone, button.

### Упражнение 283 [n]

**Can**, cannon, canton, careen, cane, champion, chicken, chin, chimney, chronicle, chutney, clinch,

clan, clean, clinic, clown, coin, colon, cone, confine, crane, dawn, dean, down, deepen, den, earn, entertain, fan, fashion.

### Упражнение 284 [n]

**Finish**, fine, flagon, flown, forbidden, fun, gun, hyphen, in, kin, lane, learn, line, loner, lunar, man, mane, mistaken, moderation, mourn, on, open, pan, pane, pardon, parkin, parson, pawn, pen, petition, pine, pin, plane, plan.

### Упражнение 285 [n]

**Poison**, prison, protein, pun, queen, ran, rain, redone, remain, reopen, respond, run, sane, sawn, scone, scan, season, seen, shaken, shin, sin, siren, soon, spin, stamen, stallion, stone, talon, tan, tartan, tin, ton, tone.

### Упражнение 286 [n]

**Thin**, tine, twin, unclean, underdone, uneven, union, upon, urn, van, vain, vane, vein, vermin, villain, vine, wane, watchman, wean, when, win, won, yarn, yearn, zone.



**Упражнение 287 [n]**

**Pneumatic**, pneumoconiosis, pneumonia.

**Упражнение 288 [n]**

**Align**, arraign, assign, assignment, benign, campaign, chignon, champagne, cognac, condign, consign, consignment, deign, design, designer, ensign, feign, foreign, gnat, gnarled, gnash, gnaw, gneiss, gnome, gnee.

**Упражнение 289 [n]**

**Inpugn**, inpugnable, lasagna, lorgnette, malign, mignonette, poignancy, poignant, realign, realignment, reign, resign, resigned, sign, vignette.

**Упражнение 290 [n]**

**Knack**, knacker, knave, knead, knee, kneel, knell, knickerbockers, knickers, knife, knives, knight, knit, knob, knock, knocker, knot, know, knowingly, knowledge, knuckle.



### Читаем диалог!

– Hello ... Oh! No, never ... Nothing ...  
 No. Nobody ... No, we didn't. I'm not  
 interested ... No, definitely not. No, I  
 didn't phone you ... No, I did not send  
 you an email. No. Not in the least ... Can't  
 you take no for an answer? ... No, I don't  
 want to make a donation to anything, I  
 haven't any money. And please don't phone  
 me again.

### Упражнение 291 [l]

**Lab**, label, labour, lace, lack, ladder, ladle, lady,  
 lagoon, lake, lamb, lame, lamp, lamppost, land,  
 landing, landlord, language, lap, lapdog, large,  
 lark, lash, last, lasting, late, lath, Latin, latitude,  
 latter.

### Упражнение 292 [l]

**Lattice**, laugh, laughable, laughter, launch, laun-  
 dry, lava, lavatory, lavender, law, lawyer, lay, layer,

lazy, lead, leadership, leaf, league, leak, lean, learn, lease, leave, lecture, lee, leech, left, leg, legal, legend, lemon.

### Упражнение 293 [1]

**Lend**, less, lesson, let, letter, level, liberal, library, licence, lick, lie, life, lift, light, like, limb, lime, limit, limp, line, linen, liner, link, lion, lip, liquid, listen, lit, literature, little, live, load, loaf.

### Упражнение 294 [1]

**Lobby**, lobster, local, lock, locomotive, lodge, log, loll, long, look, loom, loose, loosen, lord, lorry, lose, lot, lottery, louse, love, low, loyalty, luck, luggage, lumber, lump, lunar, lure, lurk, lust, luxury, lynch, lynx, lyre.

### Упражнение 295 [1]

**All**, alert, alley, angle, appeal, available, babble, ball, beagle, bewail, bless, blood, blow, braille, bungalow, calamity, call, capable, cold, causal, chapel, class, clear, clinic, clown, dale, darling, dial, doll, dull, dorsal.

### Упражнение 296 [1]

**Eagle**, elder, elective, evil, example, excel, fable, fail, fall, final, foul, flotilla, floral, fool, gel, girl,

glare, grail, gristle, hall, heal, hill, ideal, impale, implore, jolly, kill, male, marshal, meal, middle, minimal.

### Упражнение 297 [l]

**Miracle**, mule, nail, nocturnal, novel, null, nuzzle, official, overall, pale, palatal, parallel, pearl, pencil, personal, phrasal, plant, poll, practical, principle, profile, quail, rail, real, roll, rumple, sail, sell.

### Упражнение 298 [l]

**Scale**, school, seal, shell, shovel, sizzle, small, social, squall, stable, sterile, steal, steel, stole, tail, till, tall, trail, uncle, universal, vale, veil, visceral, whale, wheel, well, wool, yell, zeal.



#### Читаем диалог!

- Do you like marshmallows?
- Yes, they're lovely. But I also like lollipops. How about you?
- I like lollipops too. But what I really like is chocolate and vanilla ice cream.

■ ! В конце слов **r** не произносится.

### Упражнение 299 [r]

**Rabbit**, race, racer, rack, radial, radiant, radiation, radiator, radio, radish, raffle, raft, rag, rage, raid, rail, railway, rain, rainbow, raise, rake, rally, ramble, rampant, random, range, rank, ransom, rapid, rare, rash, raspberry, rat, rate, rather, rational.

### Упражнение 300 [r]

**Rattle**, ravage, raver, ravish, raw, raze, razor, razzle, reach, react, reaction, read, reader, ready, real, reality, realize, ream, rear, reason, rebuild, recall, receipt, receive, receiver, recently, reception, recite, reclaim, recognition, recognize, recoil.

### Упражнение 301 [r]

**Recollect**, recommend, reconstruct, record, recover, recovery, rectify, rector, recur, red, reduce, reed, reef, reek, reel, reference, refer, refined, refinement, reflect, reflex, reform, reformation, refrain, refreshments, refund, refuse, regard, regarding, region.

**Упражнение 302 [r]**

**Regret**, regular, regulate, rehearse, reindeer, reinforce, reject, rejoice, rejoin, relate, relation, relative, relax, relay, release, relic, relief, relieve, religion, relish, reluctant, rely, remain, remark, remedy, remember, remind, remit, remote, removal.

**Упражнение 303 [r]**

**Render**, renew, rent, repair, repayment, repeat, repent, reply, report, represent, reprint, reproach, reproducer, reproof, reptile, republic, repulsive, reputation, request, rescue, rescuer, research, reseacher, reserve, reset, resettle.

**Упражнение 304 [r]**

**Residence**, resident, resign, resist, resistance, resolution, resolve, resort, resound, resource, respect, respond, response, responsibility, rest, restless, restore, restorer, restriction, result, retail, retain, retire, retort, retreat, retrieve, retriever.

**Упражнение 305 [r]**

**Return**, reveal, revenge, reverence, review, revive, revoke, revolt, revolution, revolve, revolver, reward, rib, rice, rich, riddle, ride, rider, ridicule, ridiculous,

riding, rifle, rift, rig, right, rightful, rigid, rigorous, rim, rind, ring.

### Упражнение 306 [r]

**Ripe**, rise, risk, river, road, roam, roar, roast, rob, robber, robe, robot, rock, rocket, rod, roll, roller, romance, roof, roofless, rook, room, root, rope, rose, rot, rotation, rotor, rough, roulette, round, rouse, rout, rover, row, royal, royalty, rubber, rucksack.

### Упражнение 307 [r]

**Rudder**, rude, rug, rugby, ruins, rule, ruler, ruling, rum, rumba, rumble, ruminant, rummage, rumple, run, runner, rupture, rush, rust, rustic, rusticate, rustle, rustproof, ruthless, rye.

### Упражнение 308 [r]

**Abridge**, abroad, afforest, aircraft, around, approach, arable, bread, brother, break, brown, cream, crash, crawl, credence, crop, direct, dream, drop, drummer, endearing, encourage, erase, frank, free, friend, frog.

### Упражнение 309 [r]

**Grain**, grass, green, grit, group, grog, groin, hearer, hoary, indirect, indifferent, introduce, jury,

laboratory, library, librarian, madrigal, majority, meridian, moderate, neutral, nourish, nutriment, operate, orator, origin, overall.



### Читаем диалог!

– Would you like to come rowing with me and Caroline on Friday?

– Yes, but I'm terribly busy writing, Rachel

...

– Oh come on, Blake, take a break! You need to relax. Remember the last time we went rowing. 'Row, row, row your boat gently down the stream. Merrily, merrily, merrily, merrily, life is but a dream.'

– Oh, all right. 'Row, row, row your ...'

### Упражнение 310 [r]

**Pray**, precise, preface, prep, presence, pretext, prim, probe, process, profit, sprain, sprawl, spread, spring, spruce, trade, tramline, trapper, trash, travel, tree, tremble, trick, trite, true, try, unrip, unruly, vicarious, wrecker, wring, wrinkle, write, wrong.



### Упражнение 311 [r]

**Cirrhosis**, rhapsody, rheostat, rhesus, rhetoric, rhetorical, rheumatic, rheumatism, rhinestone, rhinoceros, rhizome, rhododendron, rhomboid, rhombus, rhubarb, rhyme, rhythm, rhythmic.

### Упражнение 312 [ʃ]

**Shabby**, shack, shackle, shad, shade, shadow, shadowy, shady, shaft, shag, shaggy, shake, shaker, shaky, shall, shallop, shallot, shallow, sham, shamble, shame, shameful, shammy, shampoo, shamrock, shandy, shank, shan't.

### Упражнение 313 [ʃ]

**Shanty**, shape, shapely, share, shark, sharp, sharpen, sharper, shatter, shave, shaving, shawl, she, shear, sheath, sheathe, shed, sheen, sheep, sheepskin, sheer, sheet, shelf, shell, shellac, shellfish, shelter, shelve, shepherd.

### Упражнение 314 [ʃ]

**Sherd**, sherry, shield, shift, shiftless, shifty, shilling, shimmer, shin, shinbone, shine, shingle, ship, shipment, shipyard, shirk, shirt, shirt-sleeve, shiver, shoal, shock, shocker, shocking,

shoe, shoelace, shoemaker, shoot, shooting, shop, shopkeeper.

### Упражнение 315 [ʃ]

**Shopping**, shore, short, shortage, shortly, shot, should, shoulder, shout, shove, shovel, show, shower, showery, shrapnel, shrew, shrick, shrike, shrill, shrimp, shrine, shrink, shrive, shroud, shrub, shrug, shuffle, shut, shy.

### Упражнение 316 [ʃ]

**Anguish**, ash, ashamed, bashful, blemish, blush, brush, cash, cashier, cashmere, crash, crush, dash, dashboard, dish, elfish, fashion, fish, flash, flush, fresh, geisha, hash, hush, josh, lash, leash, lush, marsh, marshal, mesh, mush, mushroom.

### Упражнение 317 [ʃ]

**Nosh**, plush, posh, radish, rash, relish, rush, sash, squash, swashbuckler, sweetish, trash, trashcan, uncrushable, wash, washable, washboard, whoosh, wish, wishful.



**She** was in the **shoe shop** at six o'clock on Saturday!

### Упражнение 318 [ʃ]

**Chaconne**, chagrin, chalet, chamois, champagne, champaign, chandelier, chanterelle, chaperon, charabanc, charade, charlatan, charlotte, chartreuse, chassiss, chateau, chauffeur, chauvinism, chauvinist, chef, chemise, chenille, chevalier, chevron, chic, chicanery, chiffon, chiffonier, chignon, chivalrous, chivalry, chute, gouache, machine, machinery, nonchalance, nonchalant, crochet, ricochet, sachet, trenchant, trencher, trencherman, truncheon, touché.

■ ! Буквосочетание **-tion** читается [ʃn].

### Упражнение 319 [ʃ]

**Abolition**, accusation, acquisition, action, addition, admiration, adoption, adoration, affection, an-

notation, assumption, attention, auction, aviation, benediction, calculation, capitulation, caption, cessation, circulation, civilization, collection, collocation, combination, compilation, composition.

### Упражнение 320 [ʃ]

**Conception**, condition, connection, consideration, constellation, construction, consultation, contention, contraction, contribution, convection, convention, conversation, conviction, cooperation, coronation, corporation, correction, corruption.

### Упражнение 321 [ʃ]

**Culmination**, cultivation, declaration, delegation, deletion, demonstration, denomination, deposition, description, desperation, destination, destruction, detonation, dilution, direction, dislocation, distinction, documentation, edition, education.

### Упражнение 322 [ʃ]

**Election**, elevation, emotion, emotional, estimation, examination, exhibition, expectation, expedition, exultation, fabrication, faction, fascination, federation, fiction, foundation, function, generation, habitation, hesitation, illustration, imagination.

### Упражнение 323 [ʃ]

**Inclination**, indication, infection, information, initiation, inquisition, inspection, intention, intonation, intuition, invention, invitation, isolation, lactation, liberation, limitation, liquidation, manifestation, meditation.

### Упражнение 324 [ʃ]

**Mention**, migration, motion, motivation, nomination, notion, objection, occupation, operation, opposition, option, optional, participation, penetration, perfection, perforation, petition, portion, position, prediction, preposition, presentation.

### Упражнение 325 [ʃ]

**Prolongation**, proposition, pulsation, quotation, radiation, reception, relation, repetition, resolution, revelation, revolution, salvation, satisfaction, seduction, selection, sensation, separation, station, superstition, temptation, vacation, vaccination, vegetation, visitation, vocation, volition.

! Буквосочетания **-sion**, **-ssion**, **-cian** читаются [ʃn].

**Упражнение 326 [ʃ]**

**Apprehension**, ascension, aversion, compulsion, comprehension, conversion, convulsion, declension, diversion, emulsion, excursion, expansion, expulsion, immersion, impulsion, incursion, mansion, pension, pensioner, perversion, pretension, propulsion, retroversion, revulsion, scansion, torsion, version.

**Упражнение 327 [ʃ]**

**Accession**, aggression, commission, commissioner, compassion, compression, concession, concussion, confession, depression, digression, discussion, emission, expression, impression, intercession, passion, percussion, permission, possession, precession, profession, progression, recession, repression, session, submission, succession, suppression.

**Упражнение 328 [ʃ]**

**Arithmetician**, beautician, cosmetician, electrician, logician, optician, phonetician, patrician, Phoenician, physician, rhetotician, statistician, techician.

! Буквосочетания **-tious, -cious** читаются [ʃəs], буквосочетания **-tial, -cial** – [ʃəl].

### Упражнение 329 [ʃ]

**Conscientious**, disputatious, facetious, factious, factitious, fictitious, flirtatious, fractious, incautious, infectious, pretentious, repetitious, sententious, superstitious, tendentious.

### Упражнение 330 [ʃ]

**Atrocious**, audacious, auspicious, capricious, conscious, delicious, efficacious, ferocious, gracious, judicious, officious, pernicious, pertinacious, precious, rapacious, subconscious, suspicious, tenacious, unconscious, vicious, vivacious.

### Упражнение 331 [ʃ]

**Commercial**, efficient, efficiency, essential, existential, facial, financial, inertia, impatient, inferential, influential, initial, initiative, insubstantial, official, prudential, reverential, sentient, spatial, superficial.

## Упражнение 332 [ʃ]

**Assure**, assurance, commensurable, commensurate, sugar, sugarcane, sugarloaf, sure, surefire, surefooted, surely, surety, insure, insurance, insured, insurer.

**Читаем диалог!**

- She shouldn't be wearing such a shabby skirt at work, **should she?**
- She certainly **shouldn't**.
- I do **wish** she wouldn't.
- **Shall I** *tell* her?
- Mm ... er ... I'm not sure if you **should**.

## Упражнение 333 [ʒ]

**Beige**, camouflage, congé, corsage, cortege, collage, dressage, espionage, fuselage, garage, gendarme, genre, gigolo, lingerie, massage, mélange, ménage, mirage, persiflage, prestige, protégé, regime, sabotage.



! Суффикс **-sion** читается [ʒɪ], **-sure**, **-zure** – [ʒə].

### Упражнение 334 [ʒ]

**Abrasion**, allusion, collision, collusion, concision, conclusion, confusion, contusion, decision, delusion, dimension, disillusion, dissension, division, effusion, erosion, exclusion, explosion, illusion, implosion, incision, inclusion, infusion, intrusion, occasion, persuasion, prevision, profusion, provision, vision.



#### Читаем диалог!

- Dad, what rhymes with explosion?
- Erosion.
- What about conclusion?
- Confusion.
- And television?
- Decision ... revision ... precision ...
- Stop, Dad! That's enough! Thank you.
- My pleasure. Any time.

**Упражнение 335 [ʒ]**

**Closure**, composure, countermeasure, displeasure, disclosure, embrasure, enclosure, erasure, exposure, foreclosure, leisure, leisured, leisurely, measurable, measure, measurement, pleasure, treasure, treasurer, treasury, seizure.

**Упражнение 336 [tʃ]**

**Chafe**, chaff, chaffinch, chain, chair, chairman, chaise, chalice, chalk, challenge, chamber, champ, champion, chance, chancellor, change, channel, chant, chap, chapel, chapter, charcoal, charge, charitable, charity, charm, charmer, charter.

**Упражнение 337 [tʃ]**

**Chase**, chaste, chat, cheap, cheat, check, checkmate, cheek, cheer, cheerful, cheerless, cheese, cheesecake, cheque, cherish, cherry, chess, chest, chestnut, chew, chicken, chicory, chief, chiefly, child, childhood, children, chill, chiller, chime, chimney, chin, china.

### Упражнение 338 [tʃ]

**Chip**, chirp, chit, chive, chock, chocolate, choice, choke, choose, chosen, chop, chopstick, chore, chub, chuck, chuckle, chug, chum, chummy, chump, chunk, chunky, church, churchyard, churl, churlish, churn, chutney.

### Упражнение 339 [tʃ]

**Achieve**, achievement, bachelor, beach, birch, branch, breech, brunch, bunch, cinch, clinch, coach, detachment, duchess, French, inch, launch, linchpin, perch, punch, reach, screech, smirch, squelch, such, touch, teach, teacher, torch, trench, wench, which.

### Упражнение 340 [tʃ]

**Batch**, bitch, blotch, botch, butcher, catch, crotch, crotchet, clutch, crutch, ditch, Dutch, etch, fetch, hatch, hitch, hotch, hutch, itch, kitchen, latch, match, notch, patch, pitch, satchel, scratch, snatch, stitch, stretch, switch, vetch, watch, wretch.



Some **fish** and **chips** on the  
**child's dish!**

■ ! Буквосочетание **-ture** читается [tʃə].

#### Упражнение 341 [tʃ]

**Architecture**, adventure, conjuncture, creature, culture, debenture, denture, departure, expenditure, feature, featureless, fixture, floriculture, fracture, future, imposture, indenture, gesture, judicature, juncture, ligature, miniature, miniaturist, mixture, moisture, prefature, primogeniture, stature, stricture, structural, structure, superstructure, texture, tincture, venture, vulture.

#### Упражнение 342 [tʃ]

**Fortune**, fortunate, estuary, impetuous, impertune, misfortune, natural, nature, naturalist, naturally, presumptuous, punctuate, punctuation, punctual, statutory, statue, statuesque, statute, statutory, sumptuary, unnatural.

! Буквосочетание **-stion** читается [stʃn].

### Упражнение 343 [tʃ]

**Combustion**, congestion, digestion, exhaustion, idigestion, question, suggestion.



#### Читаем диалог!

- Lovely little **chapel** for a **church** wedding. Bells ... **chiming** ...
- Do you think they're a good **match**?
- Good **question**. They're like **chalk** and **cheese**. She's a **checkout chick**; he's the **chairman** of a television **channel**. He's **rich**, **charming** ...
- But she is the national **chess champion**.
- Ah! ... mm ... a perfect **match**, I imagine.

**Упражнение 344** [dʒ]

**Gee**, geezer, gel, gem, gen, gender, gene, geneology, general, generation, generous, genetic, genie, genius, gent, genteel, gentle, gentleman, genuine, geographer, geography, geology, geometry, geranium, German, germ, gesture, giant.

**Упражнение 345** [dʒ]

**Gin**, ginger, giraffe, gist, gym, gymnasium, gymnast, gymnastics, гуп, gypsy, gyrate, gyration, gyroscope.

**Упражнение 346** [dʒ]

**Jab**, jack, jackdaw, jackpot, jade, jail, jam, jammy, jangle, janitor, January, jar, jasper, jaundice, jaws, jazz, jealous, jeans, jeep, jell, jemmy, jerk, jersey, jet, jewel, jiggle, jigsaw, job, jog, joggle, joint, joke, jolly.

**Упражнение 347** [dʒ]

**Journal**, journey, joy, jubilant, judge, judgement, judo, juice, July, June, jump, junction, jungle, juniper, junk, Jupiter, juror, jury, just, justice, justification, justify, jute, juvenile, juxtapose.

### Упражнение 348 [dʒ]

**Age**, agency, agenda, agitation, allergy, amperage, analogy, anchorage, barge, biology, cage, change, charge, coinage, congeal, congestion, cottage, courage, digit, digest, driftage, elegy, engage, engine, enlarge, exaggerate, foliage, fragile.

### Упражнение 349 [dʒ]

**Garbage**, fringe, gunge, image, imagine, indulgent, legend, legislate, linkage, logic, lunge, magic, manage, marriage, merge, message, oblige, page, passage, pigeon, plunge, postage, privilege, prodigious, rage, range, register, revenge, roger, sage, salvage, savage.

### Упражнение 350 [dʒ]

**Scourge**, scrooge, sponge, splurge, stage, storage, stowage, strategic, surgery, surgical, tangible, tangerine, tragic, tragedy, unhinge, usage, vegetable, vengeance, vigil, vigilant, village, vintage, virgin, wage, wastage.

### Упражнение 351 [dʒ]

**Badge**, badger, bridge, cadge, cartridge, dodge, dredge, edge, fidget, fridge, fudge, hedge, hedge-

hog, knowledge, ledge, ledger, lodge, lodging, lodgment, midge, podgy, porridge, ridge, sledge, sludge, smudge, stodge, wadge, wedge.

### Упражнение 352 [dʒ]

**Cajole**, hadji, interjection, major, majority, majolica, majestic, majesty, marjoram, object, objection, perjury, prejudge, prejudice, subject, trajectory, turbojet.



#### Читаем диалог!

– Good morning. My name is Chas Jazz. I want to arrange to send an item of my luggage on to Japan.

– Just one moment, Mr Jazz ... (*on phone*)  
Hello. Could you hold on for just a moment, please?

– Just in case there's any damage to this baggage, the Jumbojetset Company in Jamestown has ...

– I'm sorry Mr Jazz, but this is not the Jumbojetset Company. Their office is just round the corner.



### Упражнение 353 [k]

**Kangaroo**, keel, keen, keep, keeping, kennel, kernel, key, keyboard, keyhole, kick, kid, kidney, kill, killer, kilogram, kilt, kind, kindle, kindly, kindness, king, kipper, kiss, kit, kitchen, kite, kiwi, koala, kohl, Koran.

! Не забывайте, что **n** перед **k** произносится [ŋ].

### Упражнение 354 [k]

**Akin**, awake, bake, bark, basket, beaker, beefsteak, berserk, bespeak, bike, bikini, bleak, blink, break, cake, chalk, choke, dark, drink, duke, fake, flake, flank, fluke, hark, hawk, hook, inkling, ink, jerk, lake, like, link, linkage, look, make, market.

### Упражнение 355 [k]

**Mark**, mask, monk, naked, oak, pumpkin, paprika, pank, pink, park, perky, plonk, plunk, poke, poker, pork, punk, rake, rank, rebuke, risk, rook, sake, shake, sink, skin, ski, skim, skimp, skip, skipper, skirt, skull, sky, slake, smirk, snake, speak, spike, spook, stake, stark, steak, stork.

**Упражнение 356 [k]**

**Cab**, cabbage, cabin, cable, cacao, café, cage, cake, calculate, calendar, calf, calibre, call, calm, came, camel, camera, camp, campfire, can, canary, cancel, candle, cane, canister, cannon, canteen, canvas, cap, capability, capacity.

**Упражнение 357 [k]**

**Cararison**, cape, capital, capitalist, caption, capture, carat, caravan, card, cardboard, cardinal, care, career, care, carnival, carol, carpet, carriage, carry, cartoon, cartridge, case, cash, casket, cast, casting, casual, cat, catamaran.



Can a **cat** **catch** a **carrot** on  
a **carpet**?

**Упражнение 358 [k]**

**Catch**, cause, caution, cavalry, claim, clap, clash, class, clear, clinic, clock, close, cloud, clown, coal, coat, coin, cold, colour, come, comfort, communi-

cate, compliment, confidence, consume, corn, cope, copy, cottage, counter, court, cox, craft, creature, cross, crutch, curl, cut.

### Упражнение 359 [k]

**Stoke**, strike, take, talk, tank, thank, thankful, token, trek, turkey, twinkle, tyke, unlike, unthinkable, upkeep, Viking, wake, walk, wank, weak, week, whiskers, wink, work, wrinkle, yoke, yokel, yolk.

### Упражнение 360 [k]

**Alacrity**, Arabic, avocado, become, circle, circus, circulation, decay, declare, economist, eccentric, eclipse, edict, effect, election, encrust, fact, falcon, fantastic, fracture, garlic, icicle, inject, lecture, local, logic, macro, music, nuclear, object.

### Упражнение 361 [k]

**Occur**, occasion, particular, peculiar, perfect, placard, placate, plutocrat, proctor, procure, projector, public, recline, recognize, recommend, recount, reflect, restrict, ridiculous, scale, score, scroll, scrub, secure, second, select, structure, stucco, syndicate, synoptic, tact, tractor, traffic, uncle, vacant, vacate, vacuum, vertical, victim, vocation, welcome.

**Упражнение 362 [k]**

**Alack**, airsick, back, barrack, bedrock, black, block, brick, check, duck, flick, frock, hack, hockey, jackpot, lack, lick, lock, mackerel, mock, mockery, neck, pack, peck, pick, pluck, pocket, prick, quack, rack, reckon, rock, sack, sick, slack, smack, smock, snick, stack, stick, sticker, stock, suck, tack, thick, tick, ticket, track, trick, unlock, wreck, wrecker.

**!** Буквосочетание **-que** на конце слова читается [k].

**Упражнение 363 [k]**

**Antique**, arabesque, baroque, basque, boutique, brusque, caïque, cacique, catafalque, cheque, cirque, clique, critique, equivoque, grotesque, masque, masquerade, mosque, mystique, oblique, odalisque, opaque, physique, picaresque, picturesque, pique, piquant, plaque, risque, sculpturesque, statuesque, technique, toque, torque, unique.

**Упражнение 364 [k]**

**Chameleon**, chamomile, chaos, chaotic, character, characteristic, charisma, charismatic, chemi-

cal, chemist, chemistry, Chianti, chimera, chloride, chlorine, chloroform, chlorophyll, cholera, cholesterol, choral, chorale, chord, choreographer, choreography, chorister, chorus, Christ, christen, Christian, Christianity, Christmas, chromatic, chrome, chromium, chromosome, chronic, chronicle, chronograph, chronological, chronology, chronometer, chrysalis, chrysanthemum.

### Упражнение 365 [k]

**Ache**, archeology, archaic, archangel, anchor, anarchic, anarchism, anarchist, anarchy, architect, architecture, bronchitis, eunuch, machination, monarch, monarchy, monarchist, school, stomach, technique, technical, technician, technology, tryptic, psychology.



Too much **chocolate** gives  
**children a stomachache!**

**Упражнение 366 [k]**

**Cliquish**, conquer, daiquiri, mannequin, mar-  
quee, marquetry, mosquito, palanquin, queue.

! Буквосочетание **-qu-** часто чита-  
ется [kw].

**Упражнение 367 [k]**

**Quack**, quad, quail, quaint, quake, qualification,  
qualify, quality, qualm, quantity, quarrel, quarter,  
quash, queasy, queen, queer, quell, quest, question,  
quick, quiet, quill, quilt, quince, quit, quite, quiz,  
quorum, quotation, quote, quotient.

**Упражнение 368 [k]**

**Colloquial**, equilibrate, equip, equipment, equiva-  
lent, exquisite, liquid, liquidate, require, squabble,  
squad, squadron, squall, square, squash, squat,  
squawk, squeak, squeamish, squeeze, squelch, squib,  
squint, squire, squirrel, vanquish.

**Упражнение 369 [k]**

**Acquaint**, aquest, acquiesce, acquire, acquit, lac-  
quer.



### **Читаем диалог!**

- Can I have a couple more of your caramel cookies, please?
- Of course you can ... And some of my chocolate cake?
- No, thanks. I like cake. But I'm allergic to chocolate.

### **Упражнение 370 [g]**

**Gab**, gabble, gadfly, gaffe, gag, gage, gaggle, gain, gainful, gait, gala, galaxy, gale, gall, gallant, gallery, gallon, gallop, gambit, gamble, game, gang, gangster, gap, gape, garden, gargle, garlic, garnish, garison, garter, gas, gasp, gate.

### **Упражнение 371 [g]**

**Gather**, gaze, gear, geld, get, gibbon, giddy, gift, gifted, gig, giggle, gild, gildid, gilding, gilt, gimlet, gimmik, gird, girder, girdle, girl, girlish, girt, girth,

give, gizzard, glacé, glacial, glad, gladden, gladiator, gladly, glamour, glance.

### Упражнение 372 [g]

**Glare**, glass, glasses, glaze, gleam, glean, glee, glib, glide, glider, glimmer, glimpse, glisten, glitter, gloat, global, globe, gloom, glorify, glitter, gloat, global, globe, gloom, glorify, glory, gloss, glove, glow, glue, glut, go, goal, goat, goblet, goggles, gold, golden, golf, good, goods, goose, gospel, gossip.

### Упражнение 373 [g]

**Gout**, govern, government, gown, grab, grace, gradation, grade, graft, Grail, grain, grammar, grant, grapes, grasp, grass, grasshopper, grate, grateful, grave, gravity, graze, grease, great, greedy, green, greet, greeting, grey, grief, grivance.

### Упражнение 374 [g]

**Grill**, grille, grimace, grind, grip, grit, grizzle, groan, groom, groove, ground, group, grove, grow, growth, gruesome, grumble, gulf, gull, gulp, gum, gun, gunner, gurgle, gush, gust, gusto, gut, gutter, guzzle.



### Упражнение 375 [g]

**Baguette**, guarantee, guaranto, guard, guard-house, guardian, guerilla, guess, guest, guestroom, guidance, guide, guild, guile, guilt, guilti, guinea, guise, guitar, marguerite, outguess, Portuguese.

### Упражнение 376 [g]

**Gharry**, ghat, ghee, gherkin, ghetto, ghost, ghostly, ghoul, aghast.

**!** Помните, что **звонкие согласные** на конце слова произносятся **звонко**.

### Упражнение 377 [g]

**Aggressor**, ago, agree, agreement, aground, altogether, angle, angry, bag, bagatelle, baggage, beg, beget, beggar, begin, beginning, bog, brigade, bug, bugged, bungle, centigrade, clog, cloggy, cognate, dagger, degree, delegate, designate, dig, digger.

**Упражнение 378 [g]**

**Disgrace**, dog, dragonfly, dug, eager, eagle, enigma, evergreen, fag, fig, flag, finger, fog, forget, hag, haggard, hog, hug, hunger, hungry, ignition, ignorant, jag, jug, lagoon, leg, legacy, legal, leggings, linger, litigate, maggot, megalith, migrate.



**Carol's going to come to girl's Camp!**

**Упражнение 379 [g]**

**Navigation**, negative, organ, organism, peg, pig, pigment, polygon, popgun, rag, raglan, ragout, ragtime, regain, regard, regret, regulate, rig, rug, sag, saga, seagull, segregate, shingle, signal, signify, single, slug, sluggish, smog, snuggle, soggy.

**Упражнение 380 [g]**

**Stagnate**, sugar, tag, tangle, tango, target, tar- ragon, teargas, telegram, together, toggle, tollgate, transgress, trigger, tug, tugboat, ugly, undergo, underground, ungainly, ungracious, ungrateful, van-

guard, vegan, vinegar, vulgar, waggon, wangle, watchdog, wig, wiggle, wriggle, yoga.

**!** Буквосочетание **-gue** на конце слов читается [g].

### Упражнение 381 [g]

**Brogue**, catalogue, dialogue, drogue, eclogue, epilogue, fatigue, league, plague, plaguesome, plaguey, rogue, roguery, roguish, synagogue, vague, vaguely, vogue.



#### Читаем диалог!

- Could you get me some groceries when you go out?
- What exactly – nutmeg? gherkins? yoghurt?
- Of course not! Get me some bagels if they've got any ... sugar, eggs, garlic and figs and grapes, if they're any good.
- OK.

**Упражнение 382 [ŋ]**

**Amusing**, asking, arguing, backing, beginning, beaming, beating, bedding, begging, being, bleeding, blowing, bracing, breaking, breeding, calling, climbing, cling, clinging, clingy, coming, commanding, confiding, consulting, continuing, copping, countering.

**Упражнение 383 [ŋ]**

**Coursing**, curling, digging, declining, demanding, denying, developing, dialling, doing, dressing, driving, eating, everlasting, exceedingly, fang, fearing, feeling, fencing, flinging, flooding, following, forbidding, frowning, fungus, gardening, getting, going, giggling.

**Упражнение 384 [ŋ]**

**Gong**, gritting, grinding, greeting, having, hearing, hunting, inquiring, interesting, introducing, kissing, knowing, language, languish, laughing, lasting, length, licking, long, loving, living, lodgings, looking, making, meditating, motivating, moving, muzzling.



The **engineer** wrote a **strange**  
**song** for the **young** **singer**!

### Упражнение 385 [ŋ]

**Netting**, nightingale, observing, opening, passing, pigsticking, piping, planning, playing, polishing, preceding, preparing, prevailing, promising, qualifying, questioning, railing, raising, ravishing, regretting, relying, rendering, reporting.

### Упражнение 386 [ŋ]

**Rolling**, running, sailing, selling, scratching, screwing, sending, serving, sharing, shearing, shooting, single, slang, sliding, springing, starting, striking, tagging, taking, thinking, tongue, touring, trading, turning, understanding, varnishing, visiting, walking, washing, whispering, writing, working, wrong, yielding, zigzagging.

! Буквосочетания **-nk-**, **-nc-**, **-nq-**  
читаются [ŋk].

**Упражнение 387 [ŋ]**

**Anchor**, bank, blink, brink, bronco, bunk, canker, chink, clank, conjunction, conquer, donkey, drink, drinking, drunk, dunk, fink, flank, funk, honk, honky, hunk, hunkers, incubate, incubator, inquest, inquisition, link, linkage, monkey, monk.

**Упражнение 388 [ŋ]**

**Pink**, pinkish, plank, plankton, plonk, plunk, punk, rank, rink, sank, sink, slink, slunk, spank, stink, stank, stink, tank, thank, think, tinker, tinkle, tranquil, trinket, uncle, wink, winkers, winkle.

**Читаем диалог!**

- What are you **doing** in the holidays?
- I'm **thinking** about **going** somewhere near Naples.
- Naples! How **interesting**! What are you **planning** to do there?
- **Nothing** much ... **swimming** ... **lying** in the sun ... **having** a good time ... **eating** ... **drinking** ... just **relaxing**.
- Ah! How **charming**!

### Упражнение 389 [h]

**Haberdasher**, habit, hack, had, haddock, haft, haggard, hail, hair, half, hall, hallow, halt, ham, hamburger, hammer, hand, handmade, handsome, handy, hang, happen, harbour, hard, harden, hardly, hardwood, hare.

### Упражнение 390 [h]

**Harmony**, harness, harp, harrow, harvest, hash, hasp, hat, hatch, hate, hateful, haul, have, hawk, hay, hayfork, hazard, hazel, head, header, health, healthy, hear, heart, hearty, heat, heave, heaven, heavenly, heavy, hedge, hedgehog, heed.

### Упражнение 391 [h]

**Heel**, height, helicopter, hello, help, helpful, hem, hemline, hemp, hence, hen, herald, herb, herd, here, heritage, hermit, hero, heroism, heron, herring, herself, hesitant, hide, high, highly, hike, hilarious, hilarity, hill, him, hind, hinder, hint, hip.

### Упражнение 392 [h]

**Hippie**, hire, his, hiss, history, hitch, hive, hoard, hoarse, hobble, hobby, hockey, hod, hold, hole,

holiday, hollow, holy, home, homework, honey, hood, hook, hope, hopeful, horn, horoscope, horror, horse, hospital, host, hostage, hot.

### Упражнение 393 [h]

**H**otel, hothouse, house, how, howl, hub, huddle, hue, hug, hum, human, humanity, humble, humidity, humour, hump, hunt, hurry, hurt, husband, hush, husk, husky, hut, hybrid, hydra, hydrant, hygiene, hymn, hyphen, hypnotist, hysterical.

### Упражнение 394 [h]

**W**ho, who'd, whoever, whole, wholemeal, wholesale, wholesome, wholly, whom, whore, whose.



I **h**ave one **h**our of Art and **h**alf  
an **h**our of **H**istory!



### Упражнение 395 [h]

**Aha**, ahead, alcohol, behalf, behave, behaviour, behind, behold, comprehend, dehorn, dehumanize, dehydrate, enhance, exhalation, exhale, foghorn, inhabit, inhale, inhere, inherent, inherently, inherit, inheritance, inhibit, inhibition.

### Упражнение 396 [h]

**Mahogany**, mahout, misapprehension, mishear, mishit, mishandle, mishap, moorhen, oho, overhang, overhaul, overhead, overhear, parhelion, pothead, potherb, pothole, pothouse, pothunter, preheat, prehensile, prehistoric, prehistory, prohibit, prohibitive.

### Упражнение 397 [h]

**Rehabilitate**, rehash, rehear, rehearsal, rehearse, rehouse, teahouse, unhallowed, unhand, unhappily, unhappy, unhealthy, unheard, unhinge, unholy, unhook, upheaval, uphill, upholster, upholstery.



### Читаем диалог!

- Have you ever been to a **h**ospital?
- Yes. I wasn't actually ill. But I used to play **h**ockey, and I injured my **h**and. I had to go to Hill End **H**ospital.
- How did it **h**appen?
- Oh, somebody just **h**it my **h**and very **h**ard with a **h**ockey stick.

### Упражнение 398 [j]

**Yacht**, yachtsman, Yankee, yap, yard, yardage, yardstick, yarn, yaw, yawl, yawn, year, yearbook, yearlong, yearly, yearn, yeast, yell, yellow, yelp, yes, yesterday, yet, yield, yoke, you, young, your, youth, yowl.

### Упражнение 399 [j]

**Bayonet**, bayou, barnyard, beyond, canyon, coyote, crayon, kayo, neckyoke, unyoke.

### Упражнение 400 [j]

**Uniform**, unify, union, unique, unisex, unison, unite, united, unity, universal, universe, university, use, user, usually, utensil, utility, utilize, utopia, utopian, eucalyptus, eugenic, eulogist, eunuch, euphemism, euphoria, euro, eurocrat, euthanasia.

### Упражнение 401 [j]

**Bugle**, bunion, bureau, calculate, cue, cure, duke, duty, endurance, fabulous, failure, fusion, human, lure, manual, manure, meticulous, music, new, news, neutron, obscure, pure, sew, speculation, tenuous, tenure, tune, tumid, tumour, tuna, tunic, tuner, view, viewpoint, carillon.



#### **Читаем диалог!**

– Did you **use** to **use** a computer when you were younger?

– No. When I was young there didn't **use** to be any computers. I just **used** to play with a yo-yo ... um ... I haven't played with a yo-yo for years ... Have *you* got a yo-yo?

– No, just a computer.

# ПРАВИЛА НАПИСАНИЯ СЛОВ

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В английском языке не так много правил орфографии. Если выучить эти правила, можно обрести уверенность в своей грамотности.

Пусть вас не пугает кажущаяся сложность правил – смотрите на примеры и вы поймёте закономерности английского правописания.

Хотя эти правила не охватывают абсолютно все слова английского языка, они помогут вам предположить написание незнакомого слова с большой вероятностью.

### За Q всегда следует U

**quick** [kwɪk]  
*быстрый*

**quote** [kwəʊt]  
*цитировать*

**quality** ['kwɒlətɪ]  
*качество*

**Исключения:** заимствования из арабского языка

### За J и V следует гласная

За этими буквами редко следует согласная, и они обычно не встречаются в конце слов.

Если слово оканчивается звуком [ɟʒ], и вам может показаться, что это **J**, то, скорее всего, слово оканчивается на **GE** или **DGE**.

**page** [peɪdʒ]  
*страница*

**edge** [edʒ]  
*край*

Если слово оканчивается на [v], то в написании за **V** следует немое **E**.

**receive** [rɪ'si:v]  
*получать*

**give** [gɪv]  
*давать*

**love** [lʌv]  
*любить*

**Слова не начинаются  
с двойных согласных**

Если слово начинается с согласной, можно быть уверенным, что она одна.

**Исключения:** слова, заимствованные из других языков, например, *Папа*

**Н, J, К, Q, V, W, X  
никогда не удваиваются**

В середине или в конце слов можно встретить двойные **B, C, D, F, G, L, M, N, P, R, S, T**, но никогда не встретишь двойные **H, J, K, Q, V, W, X** и **Y**.

rejoice [ri'dʒɔis]  
*радоваться*

awake [ə'weɪk]  
*проснуться*

level [levl]  
*уровень*

**Исключения:** сложные слова (например, *book-keeping*); заимствования из других языков (например, *tikka*); разговорные слова (например, *savvy*)

**A, I, U не встречаются  
в конце слов**

Обычно в английском языке слова не оканчиваются на A, I и U, за ними обязательно следует ещё одна гласная.

say [seɪ]

*сказать*

tie [taɪ]

*связывать*

due [dju:]

*должный*

**Исключения:** заимствования из других языков

**Правило трёх букв**

Слова, называющие предметы и действия, состоят не менее чем из трёх букв. Местоимения, предлоги, союзы могут состоять из двух и даже из одной буквы.

Сравните:

buy [baɪ]

*покупать*

bee [bi:]

*пчела*

inn [ɪn]

*гостиница*

by [baɪ]

*к*

be [bi:]

*быть*

in [ɪn]

*в*

**Исключения:** глаголы do и go



## И перед Е, кроме позиции после С

Когда в слове встречается звук [i:], пишется сочетание **ie**.

**brief** [bri:f]

*краткий*

**chief** [tʃi:f]

*главный*

**field** [fi:ld]

*поле*

**niece** [ni:s]

*племянница*

**siege** [si:dʒ]

*осада*

**thief** [θi:f]

*вор*

Если [i:] следует после **С**, пишется **ei**.

**ceiling** ['si:lɪŋ]

*потолок*

**deceit** [di'si:t]

*обман*

**receive** [ri'si:v]

*получать*

**Исключения:** *caffeine, protein, seize, weird*

Правило не работает, когда сочетание **И** и **Е** передаёт другой звук, не [i:].

**foreign** ['fɔ:rn]

*иностранный*

**surfeit** ['sɜ:fit]

*объедаться*

**their** [ðeə]

*их*

## С и G «смягчаются» перед I, E, Y

**C** обычно передаёт звук [k], перед **I, E, Y** - [s].

**G** обычно передаёт звук [g], перед **I, E, Y** - [dʒ].

**Исключение:** margarine

Правило чётко работает для **C**, но для **G** есть много исключений:

**give** [gɪv]

*давать*

**girl** [gɜ:l]

*девочка*

**get** [get]

*получать*

Обратите внимание, что часто после **G** следует **U**, чтобы сохранить звук [g].

**guess** [ges]

*догадка*

**guitar** [gɪ'tɑ:]

*гитара*

**guilty** ['gɪltɪ]

*виновный*

**Конечная Е выпадает при  
присоединении суффиксов**

В английском языке много слов оканчивается на немое **Е**. При присоединении суффиксов, начинающихся с гласной, буква **Е** выпадает.

abbreviate + ion = abbreviation

appreciate + ive = appreciative

desire + able = desirable

fortune + ate = fortunate

guide + ance = guidance

hope + ing = hoping

response + ible = responsible

ventilate + ed = ventilated

**Исключения:** слова, оканчивающиеся на **СЕ** и **ГЕ**. Они сохраняют конечную **Е** перед суффиксом, начинающимся на **А, О, U**, чтобы сохранить конечный звук.

change + able = changeable

notice + able = noticeable

advantage + ous = advantageous

Однако, если присоединяющийся суффикс начинается с **Е, I, Y**, конечная **Е** выпадает.

stage + ed = staged  
notice + ing = noticing  
chance + y = chancy

**У** меняется на **И** при  
присоединении суффиксов

В словах, оканчивающихся на согласную + **У**, при присоединении суффиксов **У** меняется на **И**.

apply + ance = appliance  
beauty + ful = beautiful  
crazy + ly = crazily  
happy + ness = happiness  
smelly + er = smellier  
woolly + est = woolliest

Однако при присоединении суффикса **LY** в некоторых коротких прилагательных **У** сохраняется.

shy + ly = shyly  
spry + ly = spryly  
wry + ly = wryly

## Присоединение суффиксов к словам, оканчивающимся на С

При присоединении суффиксов, начинающихся на **I, E, Y**, к словам, оканчивающимся на **C**, к конечной **C** добавляется **K**, чтобы сохранить конечный звук.

mimic + ing = mimick**ing**

frolic + ed = frolick**ed**

panic + y = panick**y**

**Исключение:** arc

arc + ing = arc**ing**

arc + ed = arc**ed**

При образовании наречий с помощью суффикса **LY** из прилагательных, оканчивающихся на **IC**, после **IC** добавляется **AL**.

basic + ly = basic**ally**

genetic + ly = genetic**ally**

chronic + ly = chronic**ally**

**Исключение:** public

public + ly = public**ly**

## Присоединение суффиксов к словам, оканчивающимся на согласную

В односложных словах, оканчивающихся на краткую гласную + согласную, конечная согласная удваивается.

**run** + ing = **running**  
**pot** + ed = **potted**  
**thin** + est = **thinnest**  
**swim** + er = **swimmer**

Это правило не относится к словам, оканчивающимся на **H, J, K, Q, V, W, X, Y**, которые никогда не удваиваются.

**slow** + est = **slowest**  
**box** + er = **boxer**

В словах, состоящих из двух и более слогов, конечная согласная удваивается, если ударение падает на последний слог.

**admit** + ance = **admittance**  
**begin** + ing = **beginning**  
**commit** + ed = **committed**  
**occur** + ence = **occurrence**

Однако при присоединении суффикса, начинающегося с гласной, к словам, оканчивающимся на гласную + **L** или **P**, эти согласные всегда удваиваются, независимо от места ударения.

appal + ing = app**al**ling

cancel + ation = cancell**ation**

dial + er = dial**ler**

fulfil + ed = fulfil**led**

handicap + ed = handicap**ped**

kidnap + er = kidn**ap**per

wrap + ing = wrap**ping**

**Исключение:** parallel

parallel + ed = parallel**ed**

### Присоединение суффиксов к словам, оканчивающимся на **OUR**

В английском языке есть много слов, оканчивающихся на **OUR**. Когда к этим словам присоединяются суффиксы **ANT**, **ARY**, **OUS**, то **U** выпадает.

col**our** + ant = color**ant**

glam**our** + ous = glam**orous**

humour + ous = humor**ous**

honour + ary = honor**ary**

При присоединении суффикса **ABLE** – **U** не выпадает.

honour + able = honor**able**

favour + able = favor**able**

## Приставки **ANTE** и **ANTI**

Для того чтобы правильно писать слова, начинающиеся с **ANTE** и **ANTI**, нужно знать значения этих приставок.

**ANTE** имеет значение **до** или **перед**:

**antecedent** [ˌæntɪ'si:dənt] *предшествующий, предыдущий*

**antediluvian** [ˌæntɪdɪ'lu:vɪən] *допотопный*

**anteroom** [ˌæntɪru:m] *передняя, прихожая*

**ANTI** имеет значение **против**:

**antiseptic** [ˌæntɪ'septɪk] *антисептический*

**antisocial** [ˌæntɪ'səʊʃəl] *антиобщественный*



## Окончания **CE** и **SE**

В английском языке есть слова, оканчивающиеся на **CE**, которые имеют родственные слова с окончанием **SE**. Иногда эти слова имеют одинаковое произношение, поэтому легко сделать ошибку в их написании.

Общее правило такое: существительные пишутся с **CE** (слова *ice* и *advice* помогут это запомнить).

a dog licence  
piano practice

Родственные им глаголы пишутся с **SE** (запомнить это поможет глагол *advise*, так как его произношение исключает возможность написания с **CE**).

licensed to kill  
to practise the drums

# РАЗГОВОРНЫЕ ФРАЗЫ

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# This is...

- 1** This is my room.  
Это моя комната/мой номер.
- 2** This is my friend, Boris.  
Это мой друг, Борис.
- 3** This is Room 25.  
Это номер 25 (в гостинице).
- 4** This is my favourite book.  
Это моя любимая книга.
- 5** This is really good.  
Это действительно очень хорошо.
- 6** This is too long.  
Это слишком долго.
- 7** This is Oleg speaking.  
Это Олег (говорит по телефону).
- 8** This is not what I wanted to buy.  
Это не то, что я хотел купить.
- 9** This is just my size.  
Это как раз мой размер.
- 10** This is my treat.  
Я (вас) угощаю.

# Is this...?

- 1 Is this Mr. Smith?  
Это г-н Смит?
- 2 Is this the right way to the station?  
Это дорога к вокзалу?
- 3 Is this the right platform for Glasgow?  
С этой платформы идёт поезд до Глазго?
- 4 Is this the latest model?  
Это последняя модель?
- 5 Is this on sale?  
Это есть в продаже?
- 6 Is this free?  
Это бесплатно?

## Диалоги

- Is this a tourist office?  
Это туристическое агентство?
- Yes, it is. Да.
- Is this seat taken? Это место занято?
- Sorry, it's taken. Извините, занято.
- Is this your bag? Это ваша сумка?
- No, it isn't. Нет, не моя.

## It's (It is)...

- 1 It's cold/hot today. Сегодня холодно/жарко.
- 2 It's raining. Идёт дождь.
- 3 It's across the street.  
Это (расположено) на другой стороне улицы.
- 4 It's just around the corner.  
Это сразу за углом.
- 5 It's not far. Это недалеко.
- 6 It's in front of/behind our building.  
Это напротив/позади нашего здания.
- 7 It's on your right/left.  
Это (находится) справа/слева от вас.
- 8 It's next to the café. Это рядом с кафе.
- 9 It's your turn. Теперь ваша очередь.
- 10 It's up to you. Вам решать.
- 11 It's very kind of you.  
Вы очень добры/любезны.
- 12 It's not your fault. Это не ваша вина.

# Is...?

- 1 Is breakfast/lunch included?  
Завтрак/обед включён в цену?
- 2 Is the museum open on Monday?  
Музей открыт в понедельник?
- 3 Is the service charge included?  
Обслуживание включено в цену?
- 4 Is the subway/metro near here?  
Метро близко отсюда?
- 5 Is that taxi occupied?  
Это такси занято?
- 6 Is the station that way?  
Мы едем в сторону вокзала?
- 7 Is the flight on schedule?  
Рейс состоится по расписанию?

## Диалог

- Is the meal included?  
Еда включена в стоимость (билета)?
- Yes, it is. Да, включена.

# Is it...?

- 1 Is it free? Это бесплатно?
- 2 Is it far from here/the centre?  
Это далеко отсюда/от центра?
- 3 Is it expensive? Это дорого?
- 4 Is it too early to check in?  
Регистрироваться ещё рано?
- 5 Is it possible to change tickets?  
Возможно ли поменять билеты?
- 6 Is it possible to buy this medicine here?  
Здесь можно купить это лекарство?
- 7 Is it necessary to change trains?  
Пересадка необходима?

## Диалог

– Is it far from here?  
Это далеко отсюда?

– No, it's not too far.  
Нет, не очень.

# It takes...

- 1** **It takes** twenty minutes to get to the station.  
До вокзала добираться двадцать минут.
- 2** **It takes** at least three hours to get to our village.  
До нашей деревни добираться не меньше трёх часов.
- 3** **It takes** two weeks to do this work.  
На эту работу потребуется две недели.
- 4** **It takes** two men to repair this wall.  
Для ремонта этой стены потребуется двое рабочих.
- 5** **It takes** courage to defend your opinion.  
Требуется мужество для того, чтобы отстаивать своё мнение.



# There's...

- 1** **There's** a restaurant/a drugstore at the corner.  
На углу есть ресторан/аптека.
- 2** **There's** a taxi stand over there.  
Вон там стоянка такси.
- 3** **There's** a bookshop in that hotel.  
В отеле есть книжный магазин.
- 4** **There's** a police station down the street.  
На этой улице есть полицейский участок.
- 5** **There's** a payphone at the exit.  
У выхода есть платный телефон.
- 6** **There's** no TV/towel in the room.  
В номере нет телевизора/полотенца.
- 7** **There's** no shampoo in the bathroom.  
В ванной нет шампуня.

# Is there...?

- 1 **Is there** a bus stop near here?  
Есть здесь поблизости автобусная остановка?
- 2 **Is there** a bus for Oxford here?  
Здесь есть автобус до Оксфорда?
- 3 **Is there** a gas station nearby?  
Есть здесь неподалёку бензозаправка?
- 4 **Is there** a good restaurant near here?  
Есть здесь поблизости хороший ресторан?
- 5 **Is there** a good concert tonight?  
Сегодня есть концерт?

## Диалоги

- **Is there** a supermarket near here?  
Есть здесь поблизости супермаркет?
- Yes, two blocks down the street.  
Да, через два квартала по этой улице.
- **Is there** a hotel near here, not very expensive?  
Есть здесь поблизости недорогая гостиница?
- No, I'm afraid not. Боюсь, что нет.

# That's...

- 1 **That's right.** Правильно.
- 2 **That's OK.**  
Хорошо./Всё верно./Так.
- 3 **That's all.** Это всё.
- 4 **That's a good idea.**  
Это хорошая мысль.
- 5 **That's too bad.**  
Это очень плохо.
- 6 **That's too expensive.** Это очень дорого.
- 7 **That's news to me.** Это новость для меня.
- 8 **That's out of the question.**  
Об этом не может быть и речи.

## Диалоги

- Anything else? Что-нибудь ещё?
- **That's all, thank you.** Спасибо, это всё.
- I'm afraid I've got a cold. Боюсь, я простудился.
- **That's too bad.** Это очень плохо.

# That...

- 1 **That** can't be true. Это не может быть правдой.
- 2 **That**'ll be a great help.  
Это будет большой помощью.
- 3 **That** saved me a lot of money.  
Это сэкономило мне значительную сумму (денег).
- 4 **That** reminds me of our holiday in Austria. Это напоминает мне наш отпуск в Австрии.
- 5 **That**'ll do. Этого достаточно.
- 6 **That** depends. Смотря по обстоятельствам. / Как получится.

## Диалоги

– Would you like to see more souvenirs?

Хотите посмотреть другие сувениры?

– No, thank you, **that**'ll do.

Нет, спасибо, этого достаточно.

– On your way to London, are you going to make a stop at Paris? По пути в Лондон вы собираетесь посетить Париж?

– **That** depends. Смотря по обстоятельствам.

# Here's...

- 1 **Here's** my passport.  
Вот мой паспорт.
- 2 **Here's** my reservation confirmation.  
Вот подтверждение моей брони на номер в гостинице.
- 3 **Here's** a letter for you.  
Вам письмо.
- 4 **Here's** your present.  
Вот подарок для вас.
- 5 **Here's** something for you.  
Вот что-то для вас.
- 6 **Here's** your room key.  
Вот ключ от вашего номера.
- 7 **Here's** the fare.  
Вот деньги за проезд.
- 8 **Here's** some good news for you.  
Для вас есть хорошая новость.
- 9 **Here's** some black coffee for you.  
Вот ваш чёрный кофе.

# Here...

- 1 **Here** you are. Вот/Возьмите, пожалуйста.
- 2 **Here** it is. Вот, пожалуйста.
- 3 **Here** comes the bus.  
Вот и автобус идёт / подходит.
- 4 **Here** you go.  
Ну давай/начинай.
- 5 **Here** he comes. Вот и он.

## Диалоги

– Would you pass me the salt?

Будьте добры, передайте мне соль.

– **Here** you are.

Вот, пожалуйста, возьмите.

– May I see your ticket, please?

Можно посмотреть ваш билет?

– Yes, **here** it is.

Вот, пожалуйста, мой билет.

– May I look through these papers?

Можно просмотреть эти бумаги/документы?

– Yes, **here** they are.

Да, пожалуйста, вот они.

# I'm...

- 1** I'm Ann.  
Я Энн./Меня зовут Энн.
- 2** I am (I'm) a student.  
Я студент.
- 3** I'm from Russia.  
Я из России.
- 4** I'm here on holiday.  
Я здесь в отпуске.
- 5** I'm here on business.  
Я здесь в деловой поездке.
- 6** I'm on a sightseeing tour.  
Я здесь в туристической поездке.
- 7** I am (I'm) on a diet now.  
Я сейчас на диете.
- 8** I'm allergic to oranges.  
У меня аллергия на апельсины.
- 9** I'm a member of a tennis club.  
Я член теннисного клуба.

*Прошедшее время: I was, we were.*

# I'm going...

- 1 **I'm going** in the same direction.  
Я иду в том же направлении.
- 2 **I'm going** to the library.  
Я иду в библиотеку.
- 3 **I'm going** shopping in the afternoon.  
Я иду делать покупки после обеда.
- 4 **I'm going** to the concert this evening.  
Я иду на концерт сегодня вечером.
- 5 **I'm going** to Rome next month.  
Я еду в Рим в следующем месяце.

## Диалоги

- **Are you going** camping this summer?  
Вы идёте в поход этим летом?
- Yes, if my friend agrees to accompany me.  
Да, если мой друг согласится составить мне компанию.
- **Are you going** my way? Нам по дороге?
- Yes, I think so. Да, думаю, что да.



# I'm looking for...

- 1** I'm looking for a T-shirt for my brother.  
Я ищу, где купить футболку для моего брата.
- 2** I'm looking for some souvenirs for my friends.  
Я ищу сувениры для моих друзей.
- 3** I'm looking for a bag.  
Я хочу купить сумку.
- 4** I'm looking for a taxi.  
Я ищу такси.
- 5** I'm looking for a porter.  
Я ищу носильщика.
- 6** I'm looking for a Russian restaurant or a French one. Я ищу русский ресторан или французский.
- 7** I'm looking for a rest room/toilet.  
Я ищу туалет.
- 8** I'm looking for a subway station.  
Я ищу станцию метро.

# I'm looking forward to.../ ...ing

- 1** I'm looking forward to seeing you.  
Я жду, когда мы увидимся.
- 2** I'm looking forward to this summer vacation.  
Я очень жду отпуска в этом году.
- 3** I'm looking forward to hearing from you soon.  
Я жду от вас скорого ответа.
- 4** I'm looking forward to your visit this week.  
Я ожидаю вашего визита на этой неделе.
- 5** I'm really looking forward to a good dinner with you.  
Я действительно очень хочу с вами хорошо где-нибудь посидеть и пообедать.
- 6** I'm looking forward to meeting your family and friends.  
Я жду встречи с вашей семьёй и друзьями.

# I'm sure...

- 1 I'm sure I can do it.  
Я уверен, я (с)могу это сделать.
- 2 I'm sure you can do it.  
Я уверен, вы сможете это сделать.
- 3 I'm sure he'll come.  
Я уверен, что он придёт.
- 4 I'm sure you'll enjoy your trip.  
Я уверен, вам понравится ваша поездка.
- 5 I'm sure you can read this book.  
Я уверен, вы сможете прочитать эту книгу.
- 6 I'm sure I have sent all the necessary papers to you.  
Я уверен, я послал вам все необходимые документы.
- 7 I'm sure she'll like the souvenir.  
Я уверен, ей понравится этот сувенир.
- 8 I'm sure you'll have a great time.  
Я уверен, вы прекрасно проведёте время.

# I'm not sure...

- 1 I'm not sure.  
Я не уверен.
- 2 I'm not sure which to choose.  
Я не уверен, что выбрать.
- 3 I'm not sure where to park the car.  
Я не уверен, где припарковать машину.
- 4 I'm not sure of my size.  
Я не очень уверен, какой у меня размер.
- 5 I'm not sure what you mean.  
Я не уверен, что вы имеете в виду.
- 6 I'm not sure where to buy the tickets.  
Я не уверен, где купить билеты.
- 7 I'm not sure if this is correct.  
Я не уверен, правильно ли это.
- 8 I'm not sure if he'll come back.  
Я не уверен, вернётся ли он.

# I was...

- 1 I was worried about you.  
Я беспокоился о вас.
- 2 I was a little annoyed.  
Я был немного раздосадован.
- 3 I was deeply moved.  
Я был глубоко тронут.
- 4 I was very happy.  
Я был очень счастлив.
- 5 I was caught in a traffic jam.  
Я попал в транспортную пробку.
- 6 I was bitten by a dog.  
Меня укусила собака.
- 7 I was born in 1966.  
Я родился в 1966 году.
- 8 I was very hungry.  
Я был очень голоден.
- 9 I was thirsty.  
Я хотел пить.

# Are you...?

- 1 **Are you hungry?**  
Ты голоден?
- 2 **Are you all right?**  
С тобой всё в порядке?
- 3 **Are you a student?**  
Ты студент?
- 4 **Are you here on vacation?**  
Ты здесь на каникулах?
- 5 **Are you kidding?**  
Ты шутишь?/Ты серьёзно?

## Диалоги

– **Are you** free tomorrow?

Ты свободен завтра?

– Only in the morning.

Только утром.

– **Are you** allergic to anything?

У тебя есть аллергия на что-либо?

– No, I'm not.

Нет.

# Are you interested in...?

- 1** Are you interested in Russian history?  
Вы интересуетесь русской историей?
- 2** Are you interested in ancient temples?  
Вас интересуют древние храмы?
- 3** Are you interested in gardening?  
Вы интересуетесь садоводством?
- 4** Are you interested in figure skating?  
Вас интересует фигурное катание?

## Диалоги

- What **are you interested in**?  
Чем вы интересуетесь?
- **I'm interested in** history of jazz.  
Я интересуюсь историей джаза.

# Are you ready for/to...?

- 1 **Are you ready?** Ты готов?
- 2 **Are you ready for swimming?**  
Ты готов поплавать?
- 3 **Are you ready to go to my friends?**  
Ты готов пойти к моим друзьям?
- 4 **Are you ready to leave tomorrow morning?**  
Ты готов уехать завтра утром?

## Диалоги

- **Are you ready for shopping now?**  
Готов пойти сейчас по магазинам?
- Yes, but a little later. Да, но немного позднее.
- **Are you ready to go to the concert?**  
Ты готов пойти на концерт?
- Yes, of course.  
Да, конечно.



# I don't...

- 1 I don't know.  
Я не знаю.
- 2 I don't think so.  
Я так не думаю.
- 3 I don't understand you.  
Я вас не понимаю.
- 4 I don't have time.  
У меня нет времени.
- 5 I don't agree.  
Я не согласен.
- 6 I don't need it.  
Мне это не надо.
- 7 I don't feel well.  
Я плохо себя чувствую.
- 8 I don't remember his name.  
Я не помню его имени.
- 9 I don't like it.  
Мне это не нравится.
- 10 I don't hear you.  
Я вас не слышу.

# Do/Did you...?

- 1 **Do you** speak Russian?  
Вы говорите по-русски?
- 2 **Do you** speak English?  
Вы говорите по-английски?
- 3 **Do you** give maps here?  
Вы раздаёте здесь карты?
- 4 **Did you** enjoy the trip?  
Вам понравилась поездка?
- 5 **Did you** like the food at the restaurant?  
Вам понравилось, как вас кормили в ресторане?
- 6 **Did you** sleep well?  
Вы хорошо спали?

## Диалоги

– **Do you** want to buy that bracelet?

Вы хотите купить этот браслет?

– I'm just thinking what to do.

Я как раз сейчас думаю об этом, купить или нет.

– **Did you** go to the Zoo yesterday?

Вы ходили вчера в зоопарк?

– No, I didn't. Нет, не ходил.

# I have...

- 1 I have a good idea.  
У меня есть хорошая мысль/идея.
- 2 I have no idea.  
Не имею ни малейшего представления  
(о чём-л.).
- 3 I have no money with me.  
У меня с собой нет денег.
- 4 I have a cold. Я простужен.
- 5 I have a headache. У меня болит голова.
- 6 I have a fever. У меня температура/жар.
- 7 I have a problem. У меня проблема.
- 8 I have no time to go with you for a walk.  
У меня нет времени пойти погулять с  
тобой.
- 9 I have no appetite. У меня нет аппетита.
- 10 I have a pain here. У меня здесь болит.
- 11 A I have high/low blood pressure.  
У меня высокое/низкое давление.
- 12 В I have a sore throat. У меня болит  
горло.

# I've...

- 1 I've been to London five times.  
Я был в Лондоне пять раз.
- 2 I've lived in Paris for three years.  
Я жил в Париже три года.
- 3 I've had enough.  
С меня довольно/хватит.
- 4 I've just arrived at the airport.  
Я только что прилетел (в аэропорт).
- 5 I've already paid for my lunch.  
Я уже заплатил за свой обед.
- 6 I've left the tip on the table.  
Я оставил чаевые на столе.
- 7 I've already seen this film.  
Я уже видел этот фильм.
- 8 I've already bought two tickets to the opera.  
Я уже купил два билета в оперу.

# Can I...?

- 1 **Can I** bring this on the plane?  
Могу я взять это с собой в самолёт?
- 2 **Can I** rent a car?  
Могу я взять машину напрокат?
- 3 **Can I** order some wine?  
Могу я заказать вина?
- 4 **Can I** get this leather bag tax-free?  
Могу я купить эту кожаную сумку tax-free?
- 5 **Can I** return these things?  
Могу я вернуть эти вещи?

## Диалоги

- **Can I** ask you a favour?  
Могу я попросить вас об услуге?
- Certainly. What is it?  
Конечно. Что вы хотите?
  
- **Can you** translate this word?  
Можете перевести это слово?
- Sure.  
Конечно.

# I can't...

- 1 I can't find my passport/my ticket.  
Я не могу найти свой паспорт/билет.
- 2 I can't lock the door.  
Я не могу закрыть дверь.
- 3 I can't remember the name of this place.  
Я не могу вспомнить название этого места.
- 4 I can't sleep well.  
Я плохо сплю.
- 5 I can't get up so early.  
Я не могу так рано вставать.
- 6 I can't get there by nine o'clock.  
Я не смогу быть там в 9 часов.
- 7 I can't drink any more.  
Я не могу больше пить.
- 8 I can't hear you very well.  
Я плохо слышу вас.
- 9 I can't speak louder.  
Я не могу говорить громче.

# You can...

- 1** **You can** take pictures here.  
Здесь можете фотографировать.
- 2** **You can** get bus over there.  
Там вы сядете на автобус.
- 3** **You can** buy your ticket at the station.  
Вы можете купить билет на вокзале.
- 4** **You can** find these things at the supermarket.  
Вы можете найти эти вещи в супермаркете.
- 5** **You can** choose the books you need.  
Вы можете подобрать нужные вам книги.
- 6** **You can** buy a bag here to carry your things.  
Вы можете купить здесь сумку для ваших вещей.
- 7** **You can** speak Russian there.  
Там вы можете говорить по-русски.

# Will...?

- 1 **Will** the flight be delayed?  
Рейс будет задержан?
- 2 **Will** the plane depart soon?  
Самолёт скоро вылетит?
- 3 **Will** it be ready in twenty minutes?  
Это будет готово через двадцать минут?
- 4 **Will** the train be on time?  
Поезд прибудет вовремя?
- 5 **Will** it be fine weather in June here?  
В июне здесь будет хорошая погода?
- 6 **Will** ten o'clock be all right?  
В десять часов вас устроит встретиться?

## Диалог

– **Will** it be hot tomorrow?

Завтра будет жарко?

– I think so, yes.

Да, я думаю, будет жарко.



# I'll...

- 1** I'll think about it.  
Я подумаю об этом.
- 2** I'll wait for you here.  
Я здесь вас подожду.
- 3** I'll take this bag.  
Я возьму эту сумку.
- 4** I'll call you later.  
Я позвоню вам позже.
- 5** I'll show you how to get to the hotel.  
Я покажу вам, как добраться до гостиницы.
- 6** I'll pick you up at your place at five.  
Я заеду за вами в 5 часов.
- 7** I'll have another cup of tea, please.  
Я ещё выпью чашку чая, если можно.
- 8** I'll take you to a Russian restaurant.  
Я отвезу вас в русский ресторан/в ресторан с русской кухней.

# Would/ Could you...?

- 1** **Would you** tell me your name?  
Не скажете ли мне ваше имя?
- 2** **Would you** translate this phrase?  
Переведите, пожалуйста, эту фразу.
- 3** **Could you** wrap this gift?  
Не могли бы вы завернуть этот подарок?
- 4** **Would you** draw me a map?  
Нарисуйте мне, пожалуйста, план улиц.
- 5** **Could you** recommend me a good and not expensive restaurant here?  
Могли бы вы порекомендовать мне хороший, но недорогой ресторан поблизости?
- 6** **Could you** tell me where I am to change trains?  
Не могли бы вы мне сказать, где мне надо делать пересадку?

# Would you like...?

- 1 **Would you like** some more tea?  
Хотите ещё чаю?
- 2 **Would you like** a cup of coffee?  
Хотите чашку кофе?
- 3 **Would you like** something to drink?  
Хотите чего-нибудь выпить?
- 4 **Would you like** some fruit for dessert?  
Хотите фруктов на десерт?

## Диалоги

– **Would you like** some ice cream?

Хотите мороженого?

– No, thank you, it's too sweet.

Нет, спасибо, оно слишком сладкое.

или:

– Thank you, with pleasure.

Спасибо, с удовольствием.

# Shall I...?

- 1 **Shall I** bring you another pair of shoes?  
Принести вам другую пару туфель?
- 2 **Shall I** help you with your luggage?  
Помочь вам с багажом?
- 3 **Shall I** call a doctor?  
Мне вызвать врача?
- 4 **Shall I** call an ambulance?  
Мне вызвать скорую (помощь)?
- 5 **Shall I** find somebody who knows the way to the station?  
Найти мне кого-нибудь, кто знает, как доехать до вокзала?

## Диалог

– **Shall I** call a doctor for you?

Мне вызвать для вас врача?

– No, thank you. I feel much better now.

Нет, спасибо, мне уже лучше.

# You should...

- 1** **You should** go there by taxi.  
Вам следует взять туда такси.
- 2** **You should** get off at the next stop.  
Вам надо сойти на следующей остановке.
- 3** **You should** go to the Lost and Found.  
Вам следует пойти в бюро находок.
- 4** **You should** take a bus at the bus stop over there.  
Вам надо сесть на автобус вон там, на автобусной остановке.
- 5** **You should** visit Paris.  
Вам надо повидать Париж.
- 6** **You should** take a rest.  
Вам следует отдохнуть.
- 7** **You should** be more polite.  
Тебе следует быть повежливей.
- 8** **You should** do it at once.  
Вам надо это сделать сейчас же.

# Who...?

- 1 **Who** is speaking? Кто говорит?
- 2 **Who** would you like to speak to?  
С кем вы хотите поговорить?
- 3 **Who** came to see me?  
Кто приходил повидаться со мной?
- 4 **Who** are you looking at?  
На кого вы смотрите?
- 5 **Who** made this delicious cake?  
Кто приготовил этот  
восхитительный торт?

## Диалоги

– **Who** are you buying that present for?  
Кому ты покупаешь этот подарок?  
– For my mother.  
Моей маме.

– **Who** broke my coffee cup?  
Кто разбил мою кофейную чашку?  
– Excuse me, please, that's me, I'm so sorry.  
Извини, пожалуйста, это я, мне жаль, что  
так случилось.

# Who's...?

- 1 **Who's coming to the party?**  
Кто придёт на вечеринку?
- 2 **Who's your favourite actor/singer?**  
Кто твой любимый актёр/певец?
- 3 **Who's singing on Friday night?**  
Кто будет петь в пятницу (на концерте)?
- 4 **Who's sitting next to your brother?**  
Кто сидит рядом с твоим братом?

## Диалоги

– **Who's calling, please?**

Кто звонит, скажите, пожалуйста?

– **This is your boyfriend, I think.**

Это твой дружок, я думаю.

– **Who's reading these silly magazines?**

Кто читает эти глупые журналы?

– **Oh, people who are waiting their turn to the doctor.** А, это клиенты, ждущие своей очереди у врача.

# What are you...?

- 1 **What are you doing here?**  
Что вы здесь делаете?
- 2 **What are you drinking?**  
Что вы пьёте?
- 3 **What are you looking at?**  
На что вы смотрите?
- 4 **What are you interested in?**  
Чем вы интересуетесь?
- 5 **What are you looking for?**  
Что вы ищете?
- 6 **What are you laughing at?**  
Над чем вы смеётесь?

## Диалоги

- **What are you going to do tonight?**  
Что вы собираетесь делать вечером?
- I'd like to go somewhere to dance.  
Мне бы хотелось пойти куда-нибудь потанцевать.
- **What are you thinking of?** О чём ты думаешь?
- Nothing special. Ни о чём особенном.



# What...!

- 1** **What** a surprise!  
Какой сюрприз!/Какая неожиданность!
- 2** **What** a shame!  
Какая жалость!/Как жаль!
- 3** **What** nonsense!  
Какая чушь!
- 4** **What** a relief!  
Какое облегчение!
- 5** **What** a pity!  
Какая жалость!
- 6** **What** a coincidence!  
Какое совпадение!
- 7** **What** a nice view!  
Какой прекрасный вид!
- 8** **What** an awful play!  
Какой ужасный спектакль!
- 9** **What** a boring lecture!  
Какая скучная лекция!
- 10** **What** a nice kitten!  
Какой прелестный котёнок!

# What kind of...?

- 1** **What kind of** wine/chocolate/ice cream do you like?  
Какое вино/какой шоколад/  
какое мороженое вы любите?
- 2** **What kind of** sports do you like?  
Какой вид спорта вам нравится?
- 3** **What kind of** music do you prefer?  
Какую музыку вы предпочитаете?
- 4** **What kind of** dish do you like here?  
Какое блюдо здесь вам нравится?

## Диалоги

— **What kind of** tea do you like — green or black?

Какой чай вы больше любите — зелёный или чёрный?

— Green, please.

Зелёный, пожалуйста.

— **What kind of** restaurant is this?

Какой это ресторан?

— Chinese, I think.

Я думаю, что китайский (ресторан).

# What time...?

- 1 **What time** does the plane leave?  
Когда вылетает самолёт?
- 2 **What time** do we get to London?  
Когда мы прилетаем в Лондон?
- 3 **What time** do you open?  
В какое время/Когда вы открываетесь?

## Диалоги

— **What time** shall we meet?

Когда мы встретимся?

— **What about** seven o'clock?

Как насчёт семи часов?

— **What time** will he arrive at the station?

Когда он прибывает на вокзал?

— **At** two o'clock.

В два часа.

# Where...?

- 1 **Where** are you from?  
Откуда вы (приехали)?
- 2 **Where** have you been in Russia?  
Где вы были в России?
- 3 **Where** should I sign?  
Где мне поставить подпись?
- 4 **Where** should I get off to go  
to the National Gallery?  
Где мне выйти, чтобы попасть  
в Национальную галерею?
- 5 **Where** do I change to get to Cambridge?  
Где пересадка на Кембридж?

## Диалоги

- **Where** do you go now?  
Куда вы сейчас идёте?
- To the nearest supermarket to buy some  
water. Иду в ближайший супермаркет ку-  
пить воды.
- **Where** do you live in London?  
Где вы живёте в Лондоне?
- Near the Euston Square. Недалеко от  
Юстон-Сквэр.

# Where's...?

- 1** **Where's** the rest room here?  
Где здесь туалет?
- 2** **Where's** the entrance/exit?  
Где вход/выход?
- 3** **Where's** the information?  
Где справочное бюро?
- 4** **Where's** the payphone?  
Где здесь телефон-автомат?
- 5** **Where's** the metro/subway station?  
Где станция метро?
- 6** **Where's** the nearest drugstore/chemist's?  
Где ближайшая аптека?
- 7** **Where's** the nearest supermarket?  
Где ближайший супермаркет?
- 8** **Where's** the fitting room?  
Где примерочная?

# When...?

- 1 **When** do we arrive?  
Когда мы прибываем?
- 2 **When** do I pay the fare?  
Когда платить за билет?
- 3 **When** are you ready for breakfast?  
Когда ты будешь готов пойти завтракать?
- 4 **When** does the concert start?  
Когда начнётся концерт?
- 5 **When** does the museum open/close?  
Когда музей открыт/закрыт?
- 6 **When** will you leave for London?  
Когда вы отправляетесь в Лондон?

## Диалог

– **When** does the store open?  
Когда открывается магазин?

– At ten.  
В десять утра.

# Why...?

- 1 **Why** do you think so?  
Почему ты так думаешь?
- 2 **Why** do you get up so early this morning?  
Почему ты так рано сегодня встал?
- 3 **Why** did you do that?  
Почему ты это сделал?
- 4 **Why** were you so late?  
Почему ты опоздал?
- 5 **Why** didn't you want to go to Paris?  
Почему ты не захотел поехать в Париж?

## Диалоги

– **Why** didn't she write to us?  
Почему она не написала нам?

– I don't know.  
Я не знаю.

– **Why** are you so sad?  
Почему ты такой грустный?

– Because I failed to pass the exam.  
Потому что я провалился на экзамене.

# I'd like...

- 1** I'd like these shoes.  
Мне хотелось бы купить/иметь такие туфли.
- 2** I'd like the same.  
Мне бы тоже хотелось их купить.
- 3** I'd like a single/twin room.  
Мне бы хотелось снять номер на одного/на двоих.
- 4** I'd like a hotel in the centre.  
Мне бы хотелось заказать гостиницу в центре города.
- 5** I'd like a window seat.  
Мне желательно место у окна.
- 6** I'd like a steak and vegetables.  
Я бы заказал бифштекс с овощами.
- 7** I'd like a receipt. Мне нужна квитанция.
- 8** I'd like a taxi at eight.  
Мне бы хотелось, чтобы такси прибыло в восемь часов.
- 9** I'd like a room with a balcony.  
Мне желательно снять номер с балконом.





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**Супертренажер**



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